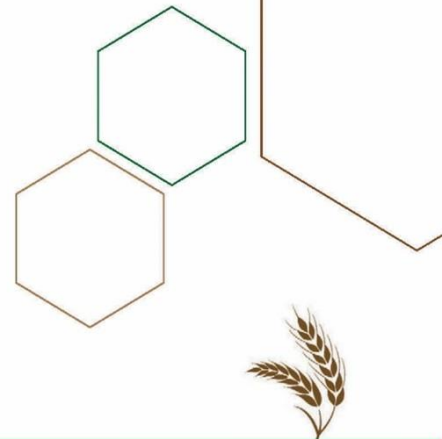




ABSTRACT OF AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS 2023

Directorate: Statistics and Economic Analysis



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This edition of the *Abstract of Agricultural Statistics* contains South African agricultural statistics of major importance that were available up to December 2022.

The "*Abstract*" contains meaningful information on, *inter alia*, field crops, horticulture, livestock, important indicators and the contribution of primary agriculture to the South African economy. The source of the information is the Directorate: Statistics and Economic Analysis of the Department of Agriculture, Land Reform and Rural Development, except where otherwise indicated. Enquiries on the content can be directed to: The Directorate: Statistics and Economic Analysis – tel, 012 319 8040, fax 012 319 8031, e-mail: KimM@dalrrd.gov.za

All weights and measures are expressed in metric units. For your convenience, conversion factors are given on page vii.

The data are also available on the website of the department, i.e. www.daff.gov.za, as well as electronically on request in pdf or "Microsoft Excel".

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ABBREVIATIONS

| | |
|-------------|--|
| C | Cent |
| c.i.f. | cost, insurance, freight |
| f.a.e | free alongside elevator |
| f.o.r. | free on rail |
| Ha | Hectare |
| h.p. | horse power |
| Kg | Kilogramme |
| l | Litre |
| NAMC | National Agricultural Marketing Council |
| R | Rand |
| RSA | Republic of South Africa |
| SAGIS | South African Grain Information Service |
| S&DEC | Supply and Demand Estimates Committee |
| SAMIC | South African Meat Industry Company |
| SAWIS | SA Wine Industry Information and Systems |
| T | metric ton |
| TBVC states | Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda, Ciskei |
| * | statistics not available |
| – | nil or negligible |
| # | not applicable |

CONVERSION FACTORS

1. Length

| | | |
|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1 cm | | 0,3937 inch |
| 1 metre (m) | 100 cm | 1,0936 yards |
| 1 kilometre (km) | 1 000 m | 0,6214 mile |
| 1 inch | | 2,5400 cm |
| 1 yard | 36 inches | 0,9144 metre |
| 1 mile | 1 760 yards | 1,6093 km |

2. Area

| | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 square metre (m ²) | 10 000 cm ² | 1,1960 square yards |
| 1 hectare (ha) | 10 000 m ² | 2,4711 acres |
| 1 square km (km ²) | 100 hectares ² | 0,3861 square miles |
| 1 square yard | 9 square feet | 0,8361 m ² |
| 1 acre | 4 840 square yards | 4 046,9 m ² |

3. Capacity

| | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 cu dm (dm ³) | 1 000 cm ³ | 0,0353 cu ft |
| 1 cu metre (m ³) | 1 000 dm ³ | 1,3080 cu yds |
| 1 litre | 1 dm ³ | 0,2200 gallon |
| 1 cu yard | 27 cu feet | 0,7646 m ³ |
| 1 pint | 4 gills | 0,5683 litres |
| 1 gallon | 8 pints | 4,5461 litres |

4. Weight

| | | |
|------------|--------------|------------|
| 1 gram (g) | 1 000 mg | 0,0353 oz |
| 1 kg | 1 000 g | 2,2046 lb |
| 1 ton (t) | 1 000 kg | 0,9842 ton |
| 1 ounce | 437,5 grains | 28,350 g |
| 1 pound | 16 ounces | 0,4536 kg |
| 1 ton | 2 240 pounds | 1016,1 kg |

To convert

| | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Metres to yards | 1,094 |
| Metres to feet | 3,281 |
| Hectares to acres | 2,471 |
| Square metres to square feet | 10,76 |
| Centimetres to inches | 0,3937 |
| Kilometres to miles | 0,6214 |
| Ounces to grams | 28,35 |
| Kilogrammes to pounds | 2,205 |

Multiply by

TABLE 1 Population of South Africa by population group¹

| Year | Total | White | Coloured | Indian/Asian | Black African | Unspecified/ other |
|-------------------|--------|-------|----------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | 1 000 | | | | | |
| 1990 | 30 575 | 5 044 | 3 251 | 976 | 21 304 | * |
| 1991 | 36 199 | 4 238 | 3 254 | 960 | 27 400 | 347 |
| 1992 | 36 992 | 4 275 | 3 317 | 976 | 28 072 | 352 |
| 1993 | 37 802 | 4 312 | 3 381 | 992 | 28 760 | 357 |
| 1994 | 38 631 | 4 349 | 3 447 | 1 008 | 29 464 | 363 |
| 1995 | 39 477 | 4 387 | 3 514 | 1 024 | 30 184 | 368 |
| 1996 | 40 584 | 4 435 | 3 600 | 1 046 | 31 128 | 375 |
| 1997 | 41 227 | 4 462 | 3 651 | 1 058 | 31 677 | 379 |
| 1998 | 42 131 | 4 501 | 3 721 | 1 075 | 32 449 | 385 |
| 1999 | 43 054 | 4 539 | 3 792 | 1 092 | 33 240 | 391 |
| 2000 | 43 686 | 4 522 | 3 797 | 1 092 | 33 880 | 395 |
| 2001 | 44 561 | 4 533 | 3 869 | 1 109 | 34 669 | 381 |
| 2002 ² | 45 454 | 4 555 | 3 918 | 1 122 | 35 474 | 385 |
| 2003 | 46 429 | 4 244 | 4 131 | 1 140 | 36 914 | – |
| 2004 | 46 586 | 4 434 | 4 087 | 1 131 | 36 934 | – |
| 2005 | 46 889 | 4 380 | 4 149 | 1 154 | 37 206 | – |
| 2006 | 47 391 | 4 365 | 4 199 | 1 164 | 37 663 | – |
| 2007 | 47 850 | 4 352 | 4 245 | 1 173 | 38 080 | – |
| 2008 | 48 686 | 4 499 | 4 379 | 1 243 | 38 565 | – |
| 2009 | 49 321 | 4 473 | 4 433 | 1 279 | 39 136 | – |
| 2010 | 49 991 | 4 585 | 4 424 | 1 299 | 39 683 | – |
| 2011 | 50 587 | 4 566 | 4 540 | 1 275 | 40 206 | – |
| 2013 | 52 982 | 4 602 | 4 766 | 1 329 | 42 285 | – |
| 2014 | 54 002 | 4 555 | 4 772 | 1 342 | 43 333 | – |
| 2015 | 54 957 | 4 534 | 4 833 | 1 362 | 44 228 | – |
| 2016 | 55 909 | 4 516 | 4 897 | 1 386 | 45 109 | – |
| 2017 | 56 522 | 4 494 | 4 963 | 1 409 | 45 656 | – |
| 2018 | 57 726 | 4 520 | 5 074 | 1 448 | 46 683 | – |
| 2019 | 58 775 | 4 652 | 5 177 | 1 503 | 47 443 | – |
| 2020 | 59 622 | 4 680 | 5 248 | 1 541 | 48 154 | – |
| 2021 | 60 143 | 4 663 | 5 295 | 1 545 | 48 640 | – |
| 2022 | 60 605 | 4 639 | 5 340 | 1 555 | 49 071 | – |

Source: Mid-year estimates by Statistics South Africa, News release P0302

¹ The *de facto* population of former Transkei has been excluded as from 1977, Bophuthatswana as from 1978, Venda as from 1980 and Ciskei as from 1982 and has again been included as from 1991

² Without taking into account additional deaths as a result of HIV/AIDS

Census figures

| Date | Population |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| 06 May 1970 | 21 794 328 |
| 06 May 1980 | 25 016 525 |
| 05 March 1985 | 23 385 645 |
| 07 March 1991 | 41 733 424 (excluding TBVC states) |
| 10 October 1996 | 40 583 573 |
| 10 October 2001 | 44 819 778 |
| 10 October 2011 | 51 770 560 |

TABLE 2 Estimated population by population group, by province – 2011

| Province | Population group | | | | | Estimated total population |
|---------------|-------------------|-------|----------|--------------|--------|----------------------------|
| | Unspecified/other | White | Coloured | Indian/Asian | Black | |
| | 1 000 | | | | | |
| Western Cape | 94 | 915 | 2 840 | 61 | 1 913 | 5 823 |
| Eastern Cape | 21 | 311 | 542 | 28 | 5 660 | 6 562 |
| Northern Cape | 18 | 81 | 462 | 8 | 577 | 1 146 |
| Free State | 7 | 239 | 84 | 10 | 2 406 | 2 746 |
| KwaZulu-Natal | 27 | 429 | 141 | 757 | 8 913 | 10 267 |
| North West | 10 | 255 | 72 | 21 | 3 152 | 3 510 |
| Gauteng | 85 | 1 914 | 424 | 356 | 9 493 | 12 272 |
| Mpumalanga | 9 | 304 | 37 | 28 | 3 662 | 4 040 |
| Limpopo | 9 | 139 | 14 | 18 | 5 225 | 5 405 |
| Total RSA | 280 | 4 587 | 4 616 | 1 287 | 41 001 | 51 771 |

TABLE 2.1 Mid-year population estimates, by province

| Province | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1 000 | | | | | | | |
| Western Cape | 6 200 | 6 293 | 6 510 | 6 621 | 6 844 | 7 006 | 7 114 | 7 212 |
| Eastern Cape | 6 916 | 7 062 | 6 499 | 6 523 | 6 712 | 6 734 | 6 677 | 6 677 |
| Northern Cape | 1 186 | 1 192 | 1 214 | 1 226 | 1 263 | 1 293 | 1 303 | 1 309 |
| Free State | 2 818 | 2 862 | 2 867 | 2 954 | 2 887 | 2 929 | 2 932 | 2 922 |
| KwaZulu-Natal | 10 919 | 11 080 | 11 075 | 11 385 | 11 289 | 11 532 | 11 513 | 11 538 |
| North West | 3 707 | 3 791 | 3 856 | 3 979 | 4 027 | 4 109 | 4 123 | 4 187 |
| Gauteng | 13 200 | 13 498 | 14 279 | 14 717 | 15 176 | 15 488 | 15 810 | 16 099 |
| Mpumalanga | 4 284 | 4 328 | 4 444 | 4 524 | 4 592 | 4 680 | 4 744 | 4 720 |
| Limpopo | 5 727 | 5 804 | 5 778 | 5 797 | 5 983 | 5 853 | 5 927 | 5 941 |
| Total | 54 957 | 55 909 | 56 522 | 57 726 | 58 775 | 59 622 | 60 143 | 60 605 |

Source: Statistics SA

TABLE 3 Economically active population for 1985¹, 1991¹, 1996^{2, 3, 4} and 2001^{2, 3, 4}

| Economic Sector ⁵ | Census year | Total | White | Coloured | Indian/Asian | Black | Unspecified/other |
|---|-------------|--------|-------|----------|--------------|--------|-------------------|
| | 1 000 | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing | 2001 | 960 | 85 | 195 | 4 | 676 | * |
| | 1996 | 814 | 73 | 176 | 3 | 558 | 4 |
| | 1991 | 1 224 | 107 | 202 | 5 | 910 | * |
| | 1985 | 1 181 | 89 | 178 | 6 | 908 | * |
| Mining and quarrying | 2001 | 384 | 57 | 10 | 2 | 315 | * |
| | 1996 | 542 | 66 | 12 | 2 | 459 | 3 |
| | 1991 | 841 | 105 | 14 | 2 | 720 | * |
| | 1985 | 744 | 88 | 12 | 2 | 642 | * |
| Manufacturing | 2001 | 1 207 | 235 | 190 | 90 | 692 | * |
| | 1996 | 1 120 | 215 | 208 | 97 | 588 | 12 |
| | 1991 | 1 417 | 349 | 236 | 102 | 730 | * |
| | 1985 | 1 380 | 362 | 250 | 97 | 671 | * |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 2001 | 72 | 16 | 6 | 3 | 47 | * |
| | 1996 | 109 | 36 | 9 | 3 | 60 | 1 |
| | 1991 | 103 | 35 | 7 | 1 | 60 | * |
| | 1985 | 94 | 33 | 8 | 1 | 52 | * |
| Construction | 2001 | 520 | 79 | 76 | 13 | 352 | * |
| | 1996 | 555 | 71 | 79 | 12 | 388 | 5 |
| | 1991 | 527 | 103 | 85 | 13 | 326 | * |
| | 1985 | 557 | 105 | 107 | 14 | 331 | * |
| Wholesale, retail trade, catering and accommodation | 2001 | 1 454 | 302 | 190 | 100 | 862 | * |
| | 1996 | 1 098 | 251 | 146 | 75 | 615 | 11 |
| | 1991 | 1 358 | 408 | 167 | 96 | 687 | * |
| | 1985 | 942 | 304 | 129 | 70 | 439 | * |
| Transport, storage and communication | 2001 | 443 | 104 | 46 | 25 | 268 | * |
| | 1996 | 484 | 119 | 49 | 20 | 292 | 4 |
| | 1991 | 497 | 180 | 45 | 17 | 254 | * |
| | 1985 | 419 | 182 | 42 | 14 | 181 | * |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and business services | 2001 | 905 | 360 | 97 | 51 | 397 | * |
| | 1996 | 680 | 328 | 70 | 35 | 240 | 7 |
| | 1991 | 504 | 338 | 44 | 24 | 97 | * |
| | 1985 | 339 | 240 | 24 | 13 | 62 | * |
| Community, social and personal services | 2001 | 1 842 | 424 | 200 | 71 | 1 147 | * |
| | 1996 | 1 581 | 426 | 183 | 59 | 897 | 16 |
| | 1991 | 2 641 | 593 | 278 | 54 | 1 716 | * |
| | 1985 | 1 965 | 507 | 235 | 39 | 1 184 | * |
| Private households ⁶ | 2001 | 940 | 11 | 76 | 2 | 851 | * |
| | 1996 | 1 053 | 24 | 85 | 5 | 933 | 6 |
| | 1991 | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| | 1985 | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| Unspecified | 2001 | 857 | 190 | 122 | 37 | 508 | * |
| | 1996 | 1 078 | 247 | 114 | 52 | 652 | 13 |
| | 1991 | 2 513 | 170 | 280 | 67 | 1 997 | * |
| | 1985 | 1 076 | 65 | 137 | 38 | 836 | * |
| Economically active population | 2001 | 16 408 | 1 988 | 1 655 | 478 | 12 287 | * |
| | 1996 | 13 785 | 1 945 | 1 429 | 414 | 9 888 | 109 |
| | 1991 | 11 624 | 2 388 | 1 359 | 380 | 7 497 | * |
| | 1985 | 8 693 | 1 973 | 1 122 | 293 | 5 305 | * |
| Not economically active population | 2001 | 12 019 | 1 046 | 966 | 330 | 9 677 | * |
| | 1996 | 10 201 | 975 | 774 | 294 | 8 074 | 84 |
| | 1991 | 19 363 | 2 680 | 1 927 | 607 | 14 149 | * |
| | 1985 | 14 694 | 2 596 | 1 711 | 529 | 9 858 | * |
| Total population | 2001 | 44 820 | 4 294 | 3 995 | 1 115 | 35 416 | * |
| | 1996 | 40 584 | 4 435 | 3 600 | 1 046 | 31 128 | 375 |
| | 1991 | 30 987 | 5 068 | 3 286 | 987 | 21 646 | * |
| | 1985 | 23 386 | 4 569 | 2 833 | 821 | 15 163 | * |

Source: Statistics SA – Population Censuses

¹ 1985 and 1991 figures exclude Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda and Ciskei² 1996 and 2001 include the former TBVC states³ Except for the total population, the 1996 and 2001 figures apply to the age group 15 to 65 only⁴ 1996 and 2001 figures per economic sector exclude the unemployed⁵ The figures per economic sector for 1996 and 2001 are for employed people⁶ Up to 1991, included in "Community, social and personal services"

TABLE 4 Number of farm employees and domestic workers on farms

| Date | Total | White | Coloured and Asian | Black |
|-----------|---------|-------|--------------------|---------|
| | 1 000 | | | |
| Aug, 1975 | 1 433,5 | 13,7 | 223,9 | 1 195,9 |
| Aug, 1976 | 1 280,0 | 14,7 | 204,2 | 1 061,1 |
| Aug, 1977 | 1 247,0 | * | * | * |
| Aug, 1978 | 1 292,9 | 14,8 | 213,6 | 1 064,5 |
| Aug, 1979 | 1 320,0 | 15,3 | 221,6 | 1 083,1 |
| Aug, 1980 | 1 235,2 | 14,2 | 210,3 | 1 010,7 |
| Aug, 1981 | 1 146,3 | 13,6 | 202,3 | 930,4 |
| Aug, 1983 | 1 131,6 | 13,8 | 206,1 | 911,7 |
| Aug, 1985 | 1 323,7 | 17,3 | 229,9 | 1 076,5 |
| Aug, 1986 | 1 351,6 | 18,7 | 251,1 | 1 081,8 |
| Aug, 1987 | 1 354,6 | 17,8 | 254,7 | 1 082,1 |
| Aug, 1988 | 1 219,6 | 16,7 | 221,4 | 981,5 |
| Feb, 1990 | 1 184,7 | 16,8 | 255,3 | 912,6 |
| Feb, 1991 | 1 115,3 | 16,1 | 216,8 | 882,4 |
| Feb, 1992 | 1 051,2 | 14,9 | 210,9 | 825,4 |
| Feb, 1993 | 1 093,3 | 16,0 | 236,5 | 840,8 |
| Feb, 1994 | 921,7 | 20,2 | 209,4 | 692,1 |
| Feb, 1995 | 891,0 | 19,7 | 197,4 | 673,9 |
| Feb, 1996 | 914,5 | 20,3 | 205,2 | 689,0 |
| 2002 | 940,8 | * | * | * |
| 2005 | 628,2 | * | * | * |
| Feb, 2007 | 773,9 | * | * | * |

Source: Statistics SA – Agricultural Censuses and Surveys

TABLE 4.1 Employment in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing, and total employment

| Number of workers | Sep, '16 | Oct-Dec, '17 | Oct-Dec, '18 | Oct-Dec, '19 | Oct-Dec, '20 | Oct-Dec, '21 | Oct-Dec, '22 |
|----------------------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1 000 | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 881 | 849 | 849 | 885 | 810 | 868 | 860 |
| Skilled agriculture ¹ | 72 | 83 | 66 | 79 | 85 | 68 | 88 |
| Total employment ² | 15 833 | 16 171 | 16 529 | 16 420 | 15 024 | 14 282 | 15 934 |

Source: Statistics SA – Quarterly Labour Force Surveys

¹ Skilled labour figures are included in the number of workers in agriculture² Total employment refers to all employment in all sectors

TABLE 5 Number of farming units and land utilisation by dominant branches of agriculture¹, by province²

| Land-use patterns ¹ | Western Cape | Northern Cape | Free State | Eastern Cape | KwaZulu-Natal | Mpumalanga | Limpopo | Gauteng | North West | Total |
|--|--------------|---------------|------------|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------|---------|------------|------------|
| 2017: Total commercial farming units | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 6 937 | 4 829 | 7 951 | 4 214 | 3 103 | 2 823 | 3 054 | 2 291 | 4 920 | 40 122 |
| 2007: Total commercial farming units | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 6 653 | 5 128 | 7 473 | 4 006 | 3 574 | 3 523 | 2 934 | 1 773 | 4 902 | 39 966 |
| 2002: Total commercial farming units | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 7 185 | 6 114 | 8 531 | 4 376 | 4 038 | 5 104 | 2 915 | 2 206 | 5 349 | 45 818 |
| 1996: Total commercial farming units | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 9 759 | 6 730 | 11 272 | 6 338 | 5 037 | 4 675 | 7 273 | 2 342 | 7 512 | 60 938 |
| Hectares | 9 766 969 | 29 734 978 | 11 342 502 | 10 327 660 | 4 068 401 | 4 544 012 | 5 488 613 | 756 946 | 6 179 490 | 82 209 571 |
| 1993: Total commercial farming units | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 8 352 | 6 593 | 10 252 | 6 106 | 6 080 | 5 406 | 5 053 | 2 500 | 7 638 | 57 980 |
| Hectares | 10 249 665 | 29 962 349 | 11 321 192 | 10 319 563 | 4 064 032 | 4 648 309 | 5 335 289 | 674 894 | 6 184 009 | 82 759 302 |
| Field crops | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 1 051 | 922 | 3 055 | 238 | 1 819 | 1 703 | 545 | 492 | 2 167 | 11 992 |
| Hectares | 1 286 510 | 587 498 | 3 083 422 | 224 266 | 703 893 | 1 339 650 | 477 781 | 251 792 | 1 573 497 | 9 528 309 |
| Horticulture | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 3 336 | 565 | 214 | 616 | 708 | 560 | 1 067 | 423 | 550 | 8 039 |
| Hectares | 1 773 979 | 606 553 | 186 537 | 251 472 | 153 013 | 227 660 | 563 545 | 35 045 | 100 682 | 3 898 486 |
| Forestry | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 76 | – | – | 33 | 286 | 256 | 137 | 3 | 5 | 796 |
| Hectares | 164 878 | – | – | 194 036 | 477 853 | 614 822 | 97 188 | 5 194 | 2 239 | 1 556 210 |
| Animal production | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 3 114 | 4 705 | 6 065 | 4 640 | 2 611 | 2 336 | 2 644 | 1 192 | 4 135 | 31 442 |
| Hectares | 6 362 968 | 27 732 434 | 7 401 039 | 9 149 369 | 2 393 294 | 2 096 915 | 3 749 328 | 315 560 | 4 183 827 | 63 384 734 |
| Mixed farming | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 775 | 401 | 918 | 579 | 656 | 551 | 660 | 390 | 781 | 5 711 |
| Hectares | 661 330 | 1 035 864 | 650 194 | 500 420 | 335 979 | 369 262 | 447 447 | 67 303 | 323 764 | 4 391 563 |
| Small-scale farmers in former homelands³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | * | * | 32 400 | 310 400 | 414 000 | 89 100 | 299 300 | * | 147 400 | 1 292 600 |
| Irrigation³ – hectares | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crops and orchards | 286 004 | 188 903 | 137 887 | 188 901 | 131 033 | 129 308 | 161 127 | 29 372 | 101 593 | 1 354 128 |

Source: Statistics SA – Census of Agriculture 1993, 2002, 2007 and 2017 and agricultural survey 1996

¹ Dominant branches of farming: A farming unit of which the gross income from a shown product is more than half of its total gross income, is included with that product, otherwise the farming unit is included against "mixed farming". Farming units that showed dominance in specific products were combined to form totals for field crop products, horticultural products and animals and animal products

² Excluding former TBVC states and self-governing territories
Development Bank of Southern Africa, 1991

³ Development Bank of Southern Africa, 1991

TABLE 6 Maize: area planted, production, gross value, producer prices and producer price index

| Producti on year | Area planted ¹ | Total produ ction ¹ | Gross value ¹ | Producer prices ² | | | | Price index ³ | Marketing year: May to April |
|---------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------|-------|------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | | Gross | | Net | | | |
| | | | | White | Yellow | White | Yellow | | |
| 1 000 ha | 1 000 t | R1 000 | R/ton | | | | 2015 = 100 | | |
| 2000/01 | 3 189 | 7 772 | 6 928 826 | 937,61 | 810,27 | # | # | 43,8 | 2001/02 |
| 2001/02 | 3 533 | 10 076 | 13 814 457 | 1 361,32 | 1 370,50 | # | # | 68,3 | 2002/03 |
| 2002/03 | 3 651 | 9 705 | 9 134 479 | 947,69 | 912,95 | # | # | 61,1 | 2003/04 |
| 2003/04 | 3 204 | 9 737 | 8 217 185 | 822,28 | 875,06 | # | # | 49,2 | 2004/05 |
| 2004/05 | 3 223 | 11 749 | 7 473 768 | 659,66 | 586,68 | # | # | 27,2 | 2005/06 |
| 2005/06 | 2 032 | 6 947 | 7 418 730 | 996,40 | 960,33 | # | # | 41,3 | 2006/07 |
| 2006/07 | 2 897 | 7 339 | 10 641 551 | 1 513,18 | 1 484,87 | # | # | 63,2 | 2007/08 |
| 2007/08 | 3 297 | 13 164 | 21 926 055 | 1 606,66 | 1 580,93 | # | # | 67,2 | 2008/09 |
| 2008/09 | 2 896 | 12 567 | 16 339 129 | 1 440,96 | 1 301,75 | # | # | 58,3 | 2009/10 |
| 2009/10 | 3 263 | 13 421 | 13 492 398 | 970,02 | 1 060,43 | # | # | 46,8 | 2010/11 |
| 2010/11 | 2 859 | 10 924 | 16 669 693 | 1 601,63 | 1 429,43 | # | # | 69,9 | 2011/12 |
| 2011/12 | 3 141 | 12 759 | 25 123 585 | 2 018,78 | 1 901,94 | # | # | 92,1 | 2012/13 |
| 2012/13 | 3 238 | 12 486 | 24 947 939 | 1 998,03 | 2 014,24 | # | # | 87,3 | 2013/14 |
| 2013/14 | 3 096 | 14 925 | 29 330 964 | 1 953,28 | 1 969,89 | # | # | 89,6 | 2014/15 |
| 2014/15 | 3 048 | 10 629 | 24 800 500 | 2 447,90 | 2 133,16 | # | # | 100,0 | 2015/16 |
| 2015/16 | 2 213 | 8 214 | 27 906 422 | 3 940,00 | 2 953,88 | # | # | 149,9 | 2016/17 |
| 2016/17 | 2 995 | 17 551 | 30 161 491 | 1 660,20 | 1 802,89 | # | # | 81,4 | 2017/18 |
| 2017/18 | 2 634 | 13 104 | 24 485 337 | 1 791,59 | 1 955,55 | # | # | 76,5 | 2018/19 |
| 2018/19 | 2 596 | 11 824 | 28 545 421 | 2 449,31 | 2 378,93 | # | # | 99,8 | 2019/20 |
| 2019/20 | 2 908 | 15 844 | 39 143 875 | 2 438,02 | 2 512,56 | # | # | 107,2 | 2020/21 |
| 2020/21 | 3 118 | 16 951 | 47 392 190 | 2 730,84 | 2 870,19 | # | # | 116,9 | 2021/22 |
| 2021/22 | 3 002 | 16 137 | 63 787 742 | 4 039,61 | 4 053,61 | # | # | 170,7 | 2022/23 |
| 2022/23 | 2 955 | 16 288 | * | * | * | # | # | * | 2023/24 |

¹ Including retentions and hybrid seed, Former TBVC states and self-governing territories are included

² From 2000/01 marketing year, estimated average price, Including supplementation

³ Index figures are for calendar years, e.g, marketing year 2010/11 = 2010

⁴ Preliminary

TABLE 7 Maize: deliveries, selling prices, consumption, exports and average export realisation

| Market- ing year: May to April | Delive- ries | Selling prices ¹ | | | | Commercial consumption ² | | Exports | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------|------------------|--------|--|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| | | Small quantities | | Large quantities | | Total | Proces- sed for human consump- tion | Quantity ³ | Average f.a.e. prices | |
| | | White | Yellow | White | Yellow | | | | White | Yellow |
| | | 1 000 t | R/ton | | | | 1 000 t | | R/ton | |
| 1990/91 | 7 457 | 416,60 | 381,60 | 393,00 | 360,00 | 6 769 | 2 534 | 1 784 | 320,30 | 317,00 |
| 1991/92 | 6 923 | 491,85 | 444,15 | 464,00 | 419,00 | 7 022 | 2 567 | 1 370 | 490,28 | 356,23 |
| 1992/93 | 2 321 | 561,80 | 523,50 | 530,00 | 495,00 | 6 828 | 2 743 | 408 | – | – |
| 1993/94 | 8 188 | 577,70 | 535,30 | 545,00 | 505,00 | 6 773 | 2 918 | 1 447 | 442,30 | 426,03 |
| 1994/95 | 10 718 | 545,90 | 542,70 | 515,00 | 495,00 | 6 417 | 2 540 | 4 719 | 380,79 | 411,44 |
| 1995/96 | 3 307 | # | # | # | # | 6 842 | 2 807 | 887 | – | – |
| 1996/97 | 8 560 | # | # | # | # | 6 738 | 2 912 | 2 656 | 796,57 | – |
| 1997/98 | 9 732 | # | # | # | # | 6 383 | 3 382 | 1 921 | * | * |
| 1998/99 | 6 627 | # | # | # | # | 6 341 | 3 381 | 1 388 | * | * |
| 1999/00 | 6 887 | # | # | # | # | 6 362 | 3 426 | 652 | * | * |
| 2000/01 | 10 409 | # | # | # | # | 6 852 | 3 589 | 1 488 | * | * |
| 2001/02 | 7 936 | # | # | # | # | 7 151 | 3 877 | 1 335 | * | * |
| 2002/03 | 9 310 | # | # | # | # | 6 983 | 3 708 | 1 188 | * | * |
| 2003/04 | 8 409 | # | # | # | # | 7 243 | 3 712 | 1 185 | * | * |
| 2004/05 | 9 093 | # | # | # | # | 7 283 | 3 740 | 832 | * | * |
| 2005/06 | 10 055 | # | # | # | # | 7 462 | 3 825 | 2 237 | * | * |
| 2006/07 | 6 707 | # | # | # | # | 7 660 | 3 816 | 597 | * | * |
| 2007/08 | 6 882 | # | # | # | # | 8 029 | 3 809 | 534 | * | * |
| 2008/09 | 11 899 | # | # | # | # | 8 613 | 4 524 | 2 269 | * | * |
| 2009/10 | 11 629 | # | # | # | # | 8 658 | 4 471 | 1 796 | * | * |
| 2010/11 | 12 016 | # | # | # | # | 8 857 | 4 513 | 2 194 | * | * |
| 2011/12 | 10 340 | # | # | # | # | 8 941 | 4 512 | 2 575 | * | * |
| 2012/13 | 11 929 | # | # | # | # | 8 935 | 4 499 | 1 946 | * | * |
| 2013/14 | 11 009 | # | # | # | # | 9 349 | 4 582 | 2 233 | * | * |
| 2014/15 | 13 828 | # | # | # | # | 9 927 | 4 840 | 2 156 | * | * |
| 2015/16 | 9 794 | # | # | # | # | 10 249 | 4 698 | 880 | * | * |
| 2016/17 | 7 470 | # | # | # | # | 9 839 | 4 809 | 1 026 | * | * |
| 2017/18 | 15 629 | # | # | # | # | 10 300 | 4 993 | 2 482 | * | * |
| 2018/19 | 11 984 | # | # | # | # | 10 691 | 5 161 | 2 284 | * | * |
| 2019/20 | 10 887 | # | # | # | # | 11 106 | 5 388 | 1 810 | * | * |
| 2020/21 | 15 279 | # | # | # | # | 11 201 | 5 658 | 2 868 | * | * |
| 2021/22 | 15 266 | # | # | # | # | 11 070 | 5 172 | 4 135 | * | * |
| 2022/23 | 14 903 | # | # | # | # | 11 200 | 5 300 | 3 705 | * | * |
| 2022/23 ⁵ | 15 005 | # | # | # | # | 11 310 | 5 410 | 3 205 | * | * |

Source: SAGIS
Maize Board until April 1997
NAMC: S&DEC

¹ Small quantities: 1 ton and more but less than 38 tons

Large quantities: 190 tons and more

² Commercial, excluding gristing

³ Maize and maize products, including sales to adjacent countries

⁴ Weighted average price

⁵ Preliminary

TABLE 8 Maize: production per province¹

| Production year | Production ^{2,3} | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|--------|
| | Western Cape | Eastern Cape | Northern Cape | Free State | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Gauteng | North West | Total |
| | 1 000 t | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991/92 | 2 | 34 | 125 | 850 | 237 | 49 | 1 092 | 163 | 404 | 2 956 |
| 1992/93 | 5 | 65 | 157 | 3 316 | 295 | 69 | 2 254 | 450 | 2 466 | 9 077 |
| 1993/94 | 6 | 76 | 178 | 4 336 | 359 | 89 | 2 672 | 716 | 3 635 | 12 067 |
| 1994/95 | 20 | 90 | 160 | 1 257 | 266 | 30 | 1 135 | 281 | 1 167 | 4 406 |
| 1995/96 | 25 | 117 | 180 | 3 292 | 328 | 64 | 1 948 | 465 | 3 275 | 9 694 |
| 1996/97 | 25 | 45 | 192 | 3 410 | 339 | 65 | 1 732 | 389 | 3 385 | 9 582 |
| 1997/98 | 5 | 34 | 176 | 2 540 | 269 | 49 | 1 486 | 370 | 2 275 | 7 204 |
| 1998/99 | 8 | 31 | 201 | 2 759 | 247 | 57 | 1 870 | 366 | 1 922 | 7 461 |
| 1999/00 | 9 | 47 | 258 | 4 194 | 289 | 134 | 2 360 | 455 | 3 255 | 11 001 |
| 2000/01 | 9 | 46 | 320 | 2 695 | 256 | 92 | 1 520 | 334 | 2 215 | 7 487 |
| 2001/02 | 14 | 45 | 511 | 3 217 | 402 | 106 | 2 068 | 484 | 2 885 | 9 732 |
| 2002/03 | 21 | 51 | 534 | 3 337 | 385 | 162 | 1 882 | 418 | 2 601 | 9 391 |
| 2003/04 | 15 | 82 | 511 | 3 100 | 390 | 115 | 2 219 | 482 | 2 568 | 9 482 |
| 2004/05 | 20 | 88 | 557 | 4 113 | 400 | 120 | 2 807 | 483 | 2 862 | 11 450 |
| 2005/06 | 27 | 70 | 443 | 2 080 | 310 | 58 | 1 615 | 325 | 1 690 | 6 618 |
| 2006/07 | 20 | 83 | 541 | 2 855 | 359 | 131 | 1 490 | 254 | 1 392 | 7 125 |
| 2007/08 | 40 | 85 | 662 | 4 928 | 489 | 224 | 2 875 | 568 | 2 829 | 12 700 |
| 2008/09 | 50 | 92 | 634 | 4 527 | 521 | 247 | 2 870 | 534 | 2 575 | 12 050 |
| 2009/10 | 18 | 80 | 609 | 5 076 | 524 | 210 | 2 745 | 685 | 2 868 | 12 815 |
| 2010/11 | 14 | 68 | 538 | 4 052 | 450 | 173 | 2 190 | 543 | 2 332 | 10 360 |
| 2011/12 | 30 | 93 | 617 | 4 823 | 512 | 274 | 2 529 | 578 | 2 664 | 12 120 |
| 2012/13 | 33 | 108 | 675 | 4 885 | 599 | 292 | 3 005 | 600 | 1 613 | 11 810 |
| 2013/14 | 33 | 111 | 664 | 6 247 | 559 | 307 | 2 783 | 648 | 2 898 | 14 250 |
| 2014/15 | 38 | 100 | 679 | 3 944 | 508 | 281 | 2 429 | 486 | 1 490 | 9 955 |
| 2015/16 | 45 | 76 | 710 | 2 214 | 522 | 310 | 2 319 | 442 | 1 141 | 7 779 |
| 2016/17 | 22 | 97 | 712 | 7 362 | 740 | 492 | 3 431 | 804 | 3 160 | 16 820 |
| 2017/18 | 34 | 93 | 668 | 5 275 | 660 | 232 | 2 817 | 632 | 2 099 | 12 510 |
| 2018/19 | 34 | 93 | 670 | 4 553 | 670 | 200 | 2 775 | 607 | 1 673 | 11 275 |
| 2019/20 | 34 | 154 | 674 | 6 909 | 733 | 231 | 3 220 | 627 | 2 718 | 15 300 |
| 2020/21 | 38 | 172 | 668 | 7 034 | 761 | 284 | 3 921 | 751 | 2 686 | 16 315 |
| 2021/22 | 38 | 199 | 708 | 6 350 | 812 | 305 | 3 626 | 765 | 2 668 | 15 470 |
| 2022/23 ⁴ | 35 | 227 | 642 | 6 836 | 811 | 269 | 3 442 | 730 | 2 623 | 15 615 |

¹ Excluding hybrid seed² Commercial production in the RSA³ Source: Crop Estimates Committee from 1990/91⁴ Preliminary

TABLE 9 Wheat: area planted, production, gross value, producer prices and producer price index

| Production year | Area planted ¹ 1 000 ha | Total production ² 1 000 t | Gross value ² R 1 000 | Producer prices ³ | | | | Price index ⁶ 2015 = 100 | Marketing year: October to September |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|---|
| | | | | BS1 ⁴ | | BL1 ⁵ | | | |
| | | | | Basic | Net | Basic | Net | | |
| | | | | R/ton | | | | | |
| 1990 | 1 563 | 1 709 | 879 422 | 521,43 | 515,14 | 505,79 | 499,50 | 14,9 | 1990/91 |
| 1991 | 1 436 | 2 142 | 1 321 345 | 653,32 | 620,76 | 643,95 | 611,39 | 17,9 | 1991/92 |
| 1992 | 750 | 1 324 | 923 083 | 748,24 | 713,09 | 737,09 | 701,94 | 20,6 | 1992/93 |
| 1993 | 1 075 | 1 984 | 1 492 808 | 801,48 | 750,69 | 789,44 | 738,65 | 21,7 | 1993/94 |
| 1994 | 1 048 | 1 840 | 1 389 553 | 770,50 | 754,90 | 747,38 | 728,14 | 21,8 | 1994/95 |
| 1995 | 1 363 | 1 977 | 1 568 773 | 846,78 | 802,58 ⁷ | 821,38 ⁷ | 777,18 ⁷ | 22,8 | 1995/96 |
| 1996 | 1 294 | 2 712 | 2 454 054 | 966,02 | 909,44 ⁸ | 937,04 ⁸ | 880,46 ⁸ | 26,3 | 1996/97 |
| 1997 | 1 382 | 2 429 | 1 986 183 | 817,75 | # | 876,00 | # | 23,6 | 1997/98 |
| 1998 | 745 | 1 892 | 1 529 163 | 808,19 | # | # | # | 23,3 | 1998/99 |
| 1999 | 718 | 1 733 | 1 664 750 | 960,60 | # | # | # | 26,3 | 1999/00 |
| 2000 | 934 | 2 428 | 2 829 568 | 1 165,35 | # | # | # | 31,7 | 2000/01 |
| 2001 | 974 | 2 504 | 3 559 642 | 1 421,61 | # | # | # | 39,2 | 2001/02 |
| 2002 | 941 | 2 438 | 3 832 257 | 1 572,05 | # | # | # | 44,4 | 2002/03 |
| 2003 | 748 | 1 547 | 2 209 104 | 1 428,14 | # | # | # | 42,3 | 2003/04 |
| 2004 | 830 | 1 687 | 1 841 644 | 1 091,43 | # | # | # | 34,0 | 2004/05 |
| 2005 | 805 | 1 913 | 1 978 498 | 1 033,99 | # | # | # | 31,2 | 2005/06 |
| 2006 | 765 | 2 114 | 3 222 667 | 1 524,19 | # | # | # | 47,4 | 2006/07 |
| 2007 | 632 | 1 913 | 4 794 331 | 2 505,58 | # | # | # | 85,1 | 2007/08 |
| 2008 | 748 | 2 149 | 4 957 581 | 2 307,46 | # | # | # | 70,8 | 2008/09 |
| 2009 | 642 | 1 967 | 3 162 491 | 1 608,02 | # | # | # | 52,9 | 2009/10 |
| 2010 | 558 | 1 436 | 3 324 353 | 2 314,44 | # | # | # | 70,7 | 2010/11 |
| 2011 | 605 | 2 014 | 4 771 103 | 2 369,08 | # | # | # | 71,3 | 2011/12 |
| 2012 | 511 | 1 878 | 5 474 341 | 2 914,51 | # | # | # | 85,5 | 2012/13 |
| 2013 | 506 | 1 878 | 5 410 113 | 2 880,31 | # | # | # | 92,9 | 2013/14 |
| 2014 | 477 | 1 758 | 5 366 216 | 3 052,85 | # | # | # | 93,5 | 2014/15 |
| 2015 | 482 | 1 446 | 5 456 442 | 3 772,44 | # | # | # | 113,0 | 2015/16 |
| 2016 | 508 | 1 918 | 7 107 286 | 3 704,64 | # | # | # | 107,9 | 2016/17 |
| 2017 | 491 | 1 542 | 5 689 105 | 3 689,87 | # | # | # | 104,4 | 2017/18 |
| 2018 | 503 | 1 876 | 7 053 988 | 3 759,53 | # | # | # | 112,5 | 2018/19 |
| 2019 | 540 | 1 542 | 6 300 630 | 4 086,49 | # | # | # | 123,9 | 2019/20 |
| 2020 | 510 | 2 129 | 10 357 545 | 4 864,03 | # | # | # | 136,3 | 2020/21 |
| 2021 | 524 | 2 295 | 11 919 428 | 5 196,31 | # | # | # | 160,5 | 2021/22 |
| 2022 ⁹ | 567 | 2 098 | 13 371 729 | 6373,97 | # | # | # | * | 2022/23 |

¹ Commercial² Former TBVC states and self-governing territories are included³ Delivered in bulk, Until 1986, delivered in bags, prices of bags excluded⁴ From 1997/98, weighted average price

Prior to 1991/92, A1

⁵ From 1997/98, estimated average price

Prior to 1991/92, B1

⁶ Index figures are for split years⁷ Prices for "remaining" area, Prices for southern area are R784,58 for BS1 and R759,18 for BL1⁸ Prices for "remaining" area, Prices for southern area are R894,26 for BS1 and R865,28 for BL1⁹ Preliminary

TABLE 10 Wheat: deliveries, selling prices, consumption and exports

| Marketing year: October to September | Deliveries | Selling prices | | | | Consumption | | Exports |
|--|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| | | BSS ¹ | BS1 ² | BL1 ³ | C1 | Total | Gross human | |
| | 1 000 t | R/ton | | | | 1 000 t | | |
| 1990/91 | 1 666 | 563,94 | 562,58 | 546,98 | 541,78 | 2 174 | 2 169 | 116 |
| 1991/92 | 2 085 | 657,17 | 648,42 | 639,05 | 623,42 | 2 143 | 2 130 | 148 |
| 1992/93 | 1 270 | 753,91 | 743,50 | 732,35 | 713,76 | 2 132 | 2 125 | 195 |
| 1993/94 | 1 913 | 813,71 | 802,48 | 790,44 | 770,38 | 2 259 | 2 250 | 80 |
| 1994/95 | 1 775 | 782,06 | 770,50 | 747,38 | 739,68 | 2 353 | 2 351 | 160 |
| 1995/96 | 1 899 | 859,48 | 846,78 | 821,38 | 812,91 | 2 419 | 2 407 | 156 |
| 1996/97 | 2 570 | 980,51 | 966,02 | 937,04 | 927,38 | 2 668 | 2 504 | 236 |
| 1997/98 | 2 449 | # | # | # | # | 2 183 | 2 138 | 79 |
| 1998/99 | 1 644 | # | # | # | # | 2 421 | 2 348 | 75 |
| 1999/00 | 1 725 | # | # | # | # | 2 452 | 2 345 | 72 |
| 2000/01 | 2 353 | # | # | # | # | 2 488 | 2 424 | 103 |
| 2001/02 | 2 415 | # | # | # | # | 2 606 | 2 519 | 149 |
| 2002/03 | 2 387 | # | # | # | # | 2 659 | 2 575 | 179 |
| 2003/04 | 1 512 | # | # | # | # | 2 729 | 2 652 | 158 |
| 2004/05 | 1 670 | # | # | # | # | 2 801 | 2 734 | 158 |
| 2005/06 | 1 893 | # | # | # | # | 2 883 | 2 781 | 111 |
| 2006/07 | 2 045 | # | # | # | # | 2 888 | 2 818 | 211 |
| 2007/08 | 1 876 | # | # | # | # | 2 923 | 2 844 | 223 |
| 2008/09 | 2 130 | # | # | # | # | 2 943 | 2 849 | 231 |
| 2009/10 | 1 910 | # | # | # | # | 3 080 | 2 991 | 240 |
| 2010/11 | 1 389 | # | # | # | # | 2 997 | 2 944 | 179 |
| 2011/12 | 1 973 | # | # | # | # | 3 258 | 3 066 | 288 |
| 2012/13 | 1 837 | # | # | # | # | 3 102 | 3 008 | 304 |
| 2013/14 | 1 817 | # | # | # | # | 3 230 | 3 122 | 268 |
| 2014/15 | 1 700 | # | # | # | # | 3 175 | 3 109 | 292 |
| 2015/16 | 1 407 | # | # | # | # | 3 201 | 3 142 | 69 |
| 2016/17 | 1 871 | # | # | # | # | 3 226 | 3 161 | 105 |
| 2017/18 | 1 547 | # | # | # | # | 3 259 | 3 205 | 113 |
| 2018/19 | 1 847 | # | # | # | # | 3 310 | 3 251 | 129 |
| 2019/20 | 1 513 | # | # | # | # | 3 489 | 3 415 | 125 |
| 2020/21 | 2 077 | # | # | # | # | 3 424 | 3 348 | 118 |
| 2021/22 | 2 263 | # | # | # | # | 3 453 | 3 365 | 297 |
| 2022/23 ⁴ | 2 049 | # | # | # | # | 3 456 | 3 370 | 228 |

Source: SAGIS
Until 1997, Wheat Board

¹ Prior to 1991/92, A super

² Prior to 1991/92, A1

³ Prior to 1991/92, B1

⁴ Preliminary

TABLE 11 Wheat: production per province

| Production year | Production (1 000 t) ¹ | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------|-------|
| | Cape | Free State | Transvaal | Natal | Total |
| 1980 | 623 | 556 | 288 | 3 | 1 470 |
| 1981 | 861 | 1 099 | 375 | 4 | 2 339 |
| 1982 | 914 | 1 121 | 373 | 12 | 2 420 |
| 1983 | 912 | 694 | 159 | 9 | 1 774 |
| 1984 | 920 | 1 100 | 287 | 25 | 2 332 |
| 1985 | 963 | 446 | 240 | 31 | 1 680 |
| 1986 | 929 | 1 156 | 188 | 48 | 2 321 |
| 1987 | 1 102 | 1 664 | 318 | 51 | 3 135 |
| 1988 | 1 008 | 2 097 | 370 | 60 | 3 535 |
| 1989 | 883 | 898 | 198 | 24 | 2 003 |
| 1990 | 798 | 663 | 217 | 24 | 1 702 |
| 1991 | 737 | 1 106 | 269 | 20 | 2 132 |
| 1992 | 924 | 251 | 123 | 20 | 1 318 |
| 1993 | 1 020 | 789 | 151 | 15 | 1 975 |

| Production year | Production (1 000 t) ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|-------|
| | Western Cape | Eastern Cape | Northern Cape | Free State | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Gauteng | North West | Total |
| 2004 | 520 | 14 | 300 | 510 | 34 | 63 | 80 | 14 | 145 | 1 680 |
| 2005 | 645 | 15 | 306 | 580 | 42 | 50 | 92 | 14 | 162 | 1 906 |
| 2006 | 730 | 8 | 250 | 780 | 31 | 81 | 77 | 10 | 138 | 2 105 |
| 2007 | 812 | 15 | 265 | 570 | 29 | 60 | 25 | 11 | 118 | 1 905 |
| 2008 | 860 | 22 | 332 | 560 | 38 | 110 | 45 | 13 | 150 | 2 130 |
| 2009 | 714 | 20 | 277 | 622 | 35 | 99 | 41 | 13 | 137 | 1 958 |
| 2010 | 530 | 18 | 252 | 378 | 30 | 65 | 24 | 10 | 123 | 1 430 |
| 2011 | 710 | 21 | 336 | 551 | 40 | 176 | 34 | 11 | 126 | 2 005 |
| 2012 | 898 | 19 | 273 | 360 | 32 | 141 | 25 | 8 | 114 | 1 870 |
| 2013 | 928 | 20 | 320 | 270 | 42 | 146 | 28 | 6 | 110 | 1 870 |
| 2014 | 899 | 12 | 285 | 245 | 39 | 138 | 21 | 4 | 107 | 1 750 |
| 2015 | 697 | 15 | 259 | 176 | 41 | 144 | 20 | 2 | 86 | 1 440 |
| 2016 | 1 098 | 11 | 266 | 308 | 37 | 104 | 14 | 2 | 70 | 1 910 |
| 2017 | 587 | 9 | 312 | 336 | 46 | 132 | 25 | 4 | 84 | 1 535 |
| 2018 | 891 | 11 | 295 | 385 | 43 | 128 | 22 | 8 | 85 | 1 868 |
| 2019 | 650 | 18 | 263 | 326 | 46 | 120 | 25 | 8 | 79 | 1 535 |
| 2020 | 1 103 | 26 | 272 | 414 | 48 | 147 | 20 | 8 | 82 | 2 120 |
| 2021 | 1 260 | 25 | 275 | 360 | 57 | 174 | 28 | 8 | 96 | 2 285 |
| 2022 ² | 918 | 40 | 324 | 432 | 61 | 186 | 28 | 7 | 93 | 2 089 |

Source: Crop Estimates Committee from 1990

¹ Commercial² Preliminary

TABLE 12 Grain sorghum: area planted, production, gross value, floor and producer prices and producer price index

| Production year | Area planted ¹ | Total production ² | Gross value | Average net producer price ³ | Price index ⁴ | Marketing year: March to February |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | 1 000 ha | 1 000 t | R1 000 | R/ton | 2015 = 100 | |
| 2000/01 | 88 | 206 | 107 210 | 520,00 | 29,0 | 2001/02 |
| 2001/02 | 75 | 258 | 195 840 | 760,00 | 57,2 | 2002/03 |
| 2002/03 | 95 | 260 | 389 777 | 1 500,00 | 44,8 | 2003/04 |
| 2003/04 | 130 | 449 | 651 253 | 1 450,00 | 34,3 | 2004/05 |
| 2004/05 | 86 | 313 | 281 767 | 900,00 | 17,2 | 2005/06 |
| 2005/06 | 37 | 110 | 49 680 | 450,00 | 41,0 | 2006/07 |
| 2006/07 | 69 | 202 | 241 142 | 1 191,41 | 64,2 | 2007/08 |
| 2007/08 | 87 | 293 | 433 822 | 1 479,36 | 68,9 | 2008/09 |
| 2008/09 | 86 | 318 | 563 963 | 1 773,61 | 59,9 | 2009/10 |
| 2009/10 | 87 | 226 | 335 610 | 1 495,00 | 57,1 | 2010/11 |
| 2010/11 | 69 | 178 | 252 710 | 1 392,13 | 71,2 | 2011/12 |
| 2011/12 | 49 | 156 | 273 794 | 1 659,71 | 107,2 | 2012/13 |
| 2012/13 | 63 | 169 | 453 511 | 2 677,44 | 107,2 | 2013/14 |
| 2013/14 | 79 | 305 | 819 634 | 2 694,38 | 104,1 | 2014/15 |
| 2014/15 | 70 | 139 | 366 349 | 2 643,69 | 100,0 | 2015/16 |
| 2015/16 | 48 | 81 | 191 021 | 2 356,10 | 127,5 | 2016/17 |
| 2016/17 | 42 | 175 | 600 955 | 3 437,96 | 100,4 | 2017/18 |
| 2017/18 | 29 | 132 | 349 688 | 2 644,14 | 110,7 | 2018/19 |
| 2018/19 | 50 | 146 | 426 347 | 2 919,18 | 103,6 | 2019/20 |
| 2019/20 | 42 | 182 | 479 571 | 2 639,36 | 124,3 | 2020/21 |
| 2020/21 | 49 | 247 | 825 209 | 3 337,55 | 148,5 | 2021/22 |
| 2021/22 | 37 | 119 | 461 335 | 3 889,48 | 160,1 | 2022/23 |
| 2022/23 ⁶ | 34 | 129 | * | * | * | 2023/24 |

| Production year | Production (1 000 t) ¹ | | | | | | | | | Total |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|-------|
| | Western Cape | Eastern Cape | Northern Cape | Free State | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Gauteng | North West | |
| 2005/06 | – | 0,1 | – | 38,4 | 0,3 | 16,0 | 25,6 | 5,3 | 10,4 | 96,0 |
| 2006/07 | – | – | – | 96,5 | 7,0 | 3,5 | 56,0 | 3,0 | 10,0 | 176,0 |
| 2007/08 | – | – | – | 142,5 | 0,9 | 36,0 | 61,8 | 2,7 | 11,2 | 255,0 |
| 2008/09 | – | – | – | 170,5 | 0,9 | 23,0 | 66,0 | 2,1 | 14,0 | 276,5 |
| 2009/10 | – | 0,1 | – | 102,0 | 0,5 | 30,0 | 47,8 | 3,0 | 13,2 | 196,5 |
| 2010/11 | – | – | – | 81,6 | 0,6 | 14,0 | 46,5 | 2,8 | 9,6 | 155,0 |
| 2011/12 | – | – | – | 60,5 | 0,8 | 13,7 | 49,5 | 1,1 | 10,0 | 135,5 |
| 2012/13 | – | – | – | 68,8 | 1,3 | 21,0 | 42,6 | 1,5 | 12,0 | 147,2 |
| 2013/14 | – | – | – | 139,2 | 4,4 | 32,2 | 54,0 | 4,8 | 30,4 | 265,0 |
| 2014/15 | – | – | – | 45,0 | 2,2 | 17,6 | 48,0 | 2,6 | 5,1 | 120,5 |
| 2015/16 | – | – | – | 24,2 | 1,6 | 9,8 | 32,5 | – | 2,4 | 70,5 |
| 2016/17 | – | – | – | 24,6 | 1,5 | 50,4 | 62,4 | 2,4 | 10,7 | 152,0 |
| 2017/18 | – | – | – | 25,2 | 2,2 | 15,5 | 40,5 | 5,0 | 26,6 | 115,0 |
| 2018/19 | – | – | – | 23,6 | 1,5 | 46,1 | 36,0 | 3,2 | 16,6 | 127,0 |
| 2019/20 | – | – | – | 35,2 | 4,2 | 42,0 | 46,3 | 1,0 | 29,3 | 158,0 |
| 2020/21 | – | – | – | 45,7 | 2,3 | 61,2 | 57,3 | 1,4 | 47,1 | 215,0 |
| 2021/22 | – | – | – | 20,7 | 0,7 | 26,2 | 43,7 | 0,8 | 11,0 | 103,1 |
| 2022/23 ⁶ | – | – | – | 20,3 | 0,4 | 37,2 | 42,5 | 0,4 | 11,5 | 112,3 |

¹ Commercial² Former TBVC states and self-governing territories are included³ Including supplementary payment⁴ Index figures are for calendar years⁵ Marketing system: Surplus removal system with voluntary pools from 1994 to 1997⁶ Preliminary

TABLE 13 Grain sorghum: deliveries, processing, exports and average export realisation

| Marketing year: March to February | Delivered to the Board | SA deliveries ¹ | Total | SA pro- cessed for human purposes | SA processed for animal feed | Exports | Average f.a.e. price |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------|--|------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | | | | | | | R/ton |
| 1 000 t | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 52 | 236 | 288 | 194 | 122 | – | – |
| 1991 | 19 | 223 | 242 | 195 | 50 | – | – |
| 1992 | – | 100 | 100 | 199 | 44 | 18 | 458,00 |
| 1993 | 121 | 307 | 428 | 200 | 87 | 6 | 440,00 |
| 1994 | 240 | 201 | 441 | 184 | 226 | 31 | 357,00 |
| 1995 | 1 | 187 | 188 | 183 | 120 | 35 | 482,00 |
| 1996 | 101 | 362 | 463 | 181 | 150 | 112 | 550,00 |
| 1997 | # | 381 | 381 | 179 | 64 | 57 | 530,00 |
| 1998 | # | 301 | 301 | 177 | 58 | 58 | * |
| 1999/00 | # | 178 | 178 | 174 | 36 | 24 | * |
| 2000/01 | # | 393 | 393 | 186 | 23 | 40 | * |
| 2001/02 | # | 171 | 171 | 190 | 16 | 48 | * |
| 2002/03 | # | 214 | 214 | 174 | 22 | 66 | * |
| 2003/04 | # | 216 | 216 | 169 | 10 | 49 | * |
| 2004/05 | # | 368 | 368 | 179 | 10 | 38 | * |
| 2005/06 | # | 250 | 250 | 191 | 12 | 38 | * |
| 2006/07 | # | 108 | 108 | 182 | 8 | 28 | * |
| 2007/08 | # | 166 | 166 | 185 | 11 | 27 | * |
| 2008/09 | # | 251 | 251 | 177 | 10 | 37 | * |
| 2009/10 | # | 279 | 279 | 184 | 8 | 52 | * |
| 2010/11 | # | 190 | 190 | 182 | 9 | 24 | * |
| 2011/12 | # | 164 | 164 | 183 | 7 | 25 | * |
| 2012/13 | # | 133 | 133 | 159 | 6 | 19 | * |
| 2013/14 | # | 145 | 145 | 165 | 5 | 20 | * |
| 2014/15 | # | 262 | 262 | 153 | 7 | 26 | * |
| 2015/16 | # | 120 | 120 | 149 | 10 | 29 | * |
| 2016/17 | # | 69 | 69 | 161 | 10 | 13 | * |
| 2017/18 | # | 151 | 151 | 153 | 9 | 14 | * |
| 2018/19 | # | 115 | 115 | 144 | 11 | 9 | * |
| 2019/20 | # | 124 | 124 | 155 | 9 | 8 | * |
| 2020/21 | # | 157 | 157 | 154 | 12 | 5 | * |
| 2021/22 | # | 213 | 213 | 137 | 15 | 9 | * |
| 2022/23 | # | 99 | 99 | 133 | 27 | 12 | * |
| 2023/24 ² | # | 110 | 110 | 111 | 13 | 10 | * |

Source: SAGIS

Before 1997, Sorghum Board

NAMC: S&DEC

¹ Until 1996, "Sold to the trade by producers"² Preliminary

TABLE 14 Groundnuts: area planted, production, gross value, producer prices and producer price index

| Production year | Area planted ¹ | Total production ² | Gross value | Producer prices | | Price index ⁴ 2015 = 100 | Marketing year: March to February |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|
| | 1 000 ha | 1 000 t | R1 000 | Advance price ³ | | | |
| | | | | R/ton | | | |
| 2000/01 | 165 | 222 | 454 720 | 2 045,35 | | 38,9 | 2001/02 |
| 2001/02 | 94 | 134 | 324 410 | 2 425,86 | | 46,1 | 2002/03 |
| 2002/03 | 50 | 67 | 338 009 | 5 049,89 | | 95,9 | 2003/04 |
| 2003/04 | 72 | 128 | 367 305 | 2 870,15 | | 54,5 | 2004/05 |
| 2004/05 | 40 | 72 | 178 456 | 2 464,21 | | 46,8 | 2005/06 |
| 2005/06 | 49 | 84 | 238 569 | 2 849,11 | | 55,1 | 2006/07 |
| 2006/07 | 41 | 66 | 361 907 | 5 514,38 | | 115,3 | 2007/08 |
| 2007/08 | 54 | 100 | 615 157 | 6 122,10 | | 111,0 | 2008/09 |
| 2008/09 | 55 | 113 | 716 143 | 6 360,69 | | 118,7 | 2009/10 |
| 2009/10 | 57 | 100 | 464 624 | 4 666,02 | | 84,5 | 2010/11 |
| 2010/11 | 55 | 73 | 378 340 | 5 203,99 | | 85,1 | 2011/12 |
| 2011/12 | 45 | 67 | 552 225 | 8 271,64 | | 124,3 | 2012/13 |
| 2012/13 | 47 | 47 | 410 974 | 8 751,73 | | 118,3 | 2013/14 |
| 2013/14 | 52 | 84 | 695 201 | 8 246,73 | | 114,9 | 2014/15 |
| 2014/15 | 58 | 70 | 536 952 | 7 616,85 | | 100,0 | 2015/16 |
| 2015/16 | 23 | 20 | 155 522 | 7 773,84 | | 114,3 | 2016/17 |
| 2016/17 | 56 | 104 | 820 360 | 7 876,05 | | 109,9 | 2017/18 |
| 2017/18 | 56 | 64 | 503 879 | 7 812,29 | | 109,6 | 2018/19 |
| 2018/19 | 20 | 22 | 172 407 | 7 857,77 | | 109,6 | 2019/20 |
| 2019/20 | 38 | 57 | 448 267 | 7 933,64 | | 109,5 | 2020/21 |
| 2020/21 | 39 | 71 | 554 595 | 7 831,11 | | 109,4 | 2021/22 |
| 2021/22 | 43 | 53 | 413 714 | 7 744,92 | | 109,3 | 2022/23 |
| 2022/23 ⁵ | 32 | 56 | * | * | | * | 2023/24 |

| Production year | Production (1 000 t) ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|-------|
| | Western Cape | Eastern Cape | Northern Cape | Free State | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Gauteng | North West | Total |
| 2002/03 | – | – | 15,90 | 23,00 | 0,11 | 2,60 | 0,30 | – | 18,10 | 21,11 |
| 2003/04 | – | – | 40,00 | 30,50 | 0,22 | 3,30 | 1,08 | – | 39,90 | 44,50 |
| 2004/05 | – | – | 18,45 | 27,50 | 0,25 | 2,15 | 0,72 | 0,05 | 14,88 | 18,05 |
| 2005/06 | – | – | 26,10 | 26,00 | – | 2,93 | – | 0,02 | 18,95 | 21,90 |
| 2006/07 | – | – | 21,75 | 20,75 | 0,03 | 2,42 | – | 0,05 | 13,00 | 15,50 |
| 2007/08 | – | – | 21,50 | 35,70 | 0,08 | 5,81 | – | 0,06 | 25,65 | 31,60 |
| 2008/09 | – | – | 31,00 | 33,69 | – | 6,75 | – | 0,06 | 28,00 | 34,81 |
| 2009/10 | – | – | 27,12 | 35,00 | 0,30 | 3,52 | – | 0,06 | 22,00 | 25,88 |
| 2010/11 | – | – | 18,95 | 20,70 | 0,20 | 3,50 | – | – | 20,90 | 24,60 |
| 2011/12 | – | – | 16,90 | 21,80 | 0,15 | 3,35 | – | – | 16,80 | 20,30 |
| 2012/13 | – | – | 14,00 | 15,10 | 0,15 | 1,50 | 0,75 | – | 10,00 | 12,40 |
| 2013/14 | – | – | 18,20 | 23,50 | 0,09 | 4,11 | 0,10 | – | 28,50 | 32,80 |
| 2014/15 | – | – | 22,70 | 21,80 | 0,10 | 3,25 | – | – | 14,45 | 17,80 |
| 2015/16 | – | – | 10,00 | 2,92 | – | 1,44 | – | – | 3,32 | 17,68 |
| 2016/17 | – | – | 14,00 | 34,10 | – | 4,80 | – | – | 39,15 | 92,05 |
| 2017/18 | – | – | 7,00 | 21,15 | – | 7,35 | – | – | 21,50 | 57,00 |
| 2018/19 | – | – | 2,52 | 9,78 | – | 3,53 | – | – | 3,57 | 19,40 |
| 2019/20 | – | – | 2,58 | 15,40 | – | 5,22 | – | – | 26,88 | 50,08 |
| 2020/21 | – | – | 3,90 | 26,45 | 0,05 | 6,90 | – | – | 27,00 | 64,30 |
| 2021/22 | – | – | 6,00 | 20,90 | – | 4,60 | – | – | 17,00 | 48,50 |
| 2022/23 ⁵ | – | – | 4,80 | 20,48 | – | 6,38 | – | – | 19,50 | 51,16 |

¹ Commercial² Former TBVC states and self-governing territories are included³ From 2000/01 marketing year, estimated average price

Advance price for crushed nuts

⁴ Index figures are for calendar years, e.g. marketing year 2010/11 = 2010⁵ Preliminary

TABLE 15 Groundnuts: sales by producers, locally processed and exports

| Marketing year: March to February | S A Deliveries | SA processed | | | | Exports |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|---|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| | | Oil and oilcake | Peanut butter and direct edible market | Seed and unshelled ¹ | Total | Edible groundnuts |
| Tons | | | | | | |
| 1988/89 | 164 472 | 83 229 | 40 020 | 6 137 | 129 386 | 42 880 |
| 1989/90 | 116 221 | 40 382 | 27 541 | 4 056 | 71 979 | 26 748 |
| 1990/91 | 79 042 | 9 808 | 34 027 | 6 053 | 49 888 | 23 423 |
| 1991/92 | 78 774 | 18 489 | 29 599 | 11 210 | 59 298 | 21 478 |
| 1992/93 | 79 649 | 12 555 | 30 651 | 8 630 | 51 836 | 7 720 |
| 1993/94 | 90 393 | 26 523 | 39 057 | 6 578 | 72 158 | 20 955 |
| 1994/95 | 107 810 | 40 000 | 50 000 | 8 000 | 98 000 | 32 000 |
| 1995/96 | 70 500 | 13 000 | 38 000 | 5 500 | 56 500 | 12 000 |
| 1996/97 | 130 000 | 20 000 | 55 000 | 10 000 | 85 000 | 50 000 |
| 1997/98 | 95 000 | 15 160 | 29 000 | 5 000 | 49 160 | 16 000 |
| 1998/99 | 77 872 | 15 750 | 31 963 | 3 177 | 50 890 | 37 900 |
| 1999/00 | 138 300 | 13 600 | 48 100 | 3 300 | 65 000 | 33 900 |
| 2000/01 | 122 300 | 7 800 | 47 500 | 9 700 | 65 000 | 44 900 |
| 2001/02 | 186 100 | 13 900 | 43 400 | 3 900 | 61 200 | 50 500 |
| 2002/03 | 95 600 | 15 200 | 63 400 | 3 600 | 82 200 | 48 900 |
| 2003/04 | 52 000 | 3 300 | 54 900 | 5 600 | 63 800 | 20 400 |
| 2004/05 | 107 700 | 2 600 | 53 800 | 2 700 | 59 100 | 21 100 |
| 2005/06 | 51 400 | 4 700 | 61 700 | 3 300 | 69 700 | 22 200 |
| 2006/07 | 67 700 | 100 | 57 900 | 4 100 | 62 100 | 17 800 |
| 2007/08 | 52 400 | 700 | 57 500 | 3 800 | 62 000 | 11 300 |
| 2008/09 | 89 800 | 1 000 | 63 800 | 3 900 | 68 700 | 22 600 |
| 2009/10 | 88 900 | 1 900 | 57 700 | 2 600 | 62 200 | 15 600 |
| 2010/11 | 83 800 | 6 100 | 63 000 | 2 200 | 71 300 | 28 700 |
| 2011/12 | 59 313 | 2 500 | 57 100 | 2 900 | 62 500 | 20 100 |
| 2012/13 | 57 256 | 2 400 | 50 700 | 2 900 | 56 000 | 15 300 |
| 2013/14 | 40 346 | 1 491 | 52 029 | 3 589 | 57 109 | 10 443 |
| 2014/15 | 71 272 | 2 988 | 49 850 | 3 849 | 56 687 | 12 136 |
| 2015/16 | 59 992 | 2 882 | 61 118 | 2 215 | 66 215 | 15 426 |
| 2016/17 | 17 212 | 803 | 59 521 | 2 970 | 63 294 | 8 408 |
| 2017/18 | 91 572 | 2 243 | 60 357 | 3 744 | 66 344 | 11 505 |
| 2018/19 | 56 751 | 3 221 | 65 021 | 2 701 | 70 943 | 10 372 |
| 2019/20 | 19 517 | 640 | 63 533 | 2 436 | 66 609 | 4 913 |
| 2020/21 | 50 594 | 590 | 69 522 | 3 531 | 73 643 | 7 697 |
| 2021/22 | 64 150 | 367 | 62 030 | 3 626 | 66 023 | 6 831 |
| 2022/23 ⁴ | 48 000 | 1 900 | 63 700 | 910 | 68 510 | 8 800 |

Source: SAGIS

¹ Unshelled (pods) not included prior to 1986/87² Excluding sales by the private sector³ Excluding sales by the Oilseeds Board⁴ Preliminary

TABLE 16 Sunflower seed: area planted, production, gross value, producer prices and producer price index

| Production year | Area planted ¹ | Total production ² | Gross value | Advance price ³ | Price index ⁴ | Marketing year: March to February |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | 1 000 ha | 1 000 t | R1 000 | R/ton | 2015 = 100 | |
| 2000/01 | 522 | 691 | 893 157 | 1 292,78 | 29,3 | 2001 |
| 2001/02 | 668 | 967 | 2 163 160 | 2 238,04 | 50,7 | 2002 |
| 2002/03 | 606 | 682 | 1 349 131 | 1 977,72 | 44,8 | 2003 |
| 2003/04 | 530 | 674 | 1 231 010 | 1 826,88 | 41,4 | 2004 |
| 2004/05 | 460 | 645 | 1 018 516 | 1 579,78 | 35,8 | 2005 |
| 2005/06 | 472 | 541 | 1 009 197 | 1 866,65 | 43,8 | 2006 |
| 2006/07 | 316 | 312 | 794 587 | 2 547,48 | 67,0 | 2007 |
| 2007/08 | 564 | 907 | 3 872 974 | 4 271,88 | 97,1 | 2008 |
| 2008/09 | 636 | 833 | 2 377 297 | 2 854,58 | 65,8 | 2009 |
| 2009/10 | 398 | 509 | 1 504 652 | 2 953,46 | 66,2 | 2010 |
| 2010/11 | 643 | 894 | 3 340 142 | 3 735,57 | 73,5 | 2011 |
| 2011/12 | 453 | 543 | 2 386 311 | 4 396,90 | 89,8 | 2012 |
| 2012/13 | 505 | 579 | 2 805 232 | 4 844,00 | 94,4 | 2013 |
| 2013/14 | 599 | 865 | 3 836 829 | 4 435,47 | 87,7 | 2014 |
| 2014/15 | 576 | 689 | 3 138 091 | 4 552,42 | 100,0 | 2015 |
| 2015/16 | 718 | 785 | 4 775 599 | 6 083,75 | 118,7 | 2016 |
| 2016/17 | 636 | 909 | 3 989 987 | 4 390,87 | 84,7 | 2017 |
| 2017/18 | 602 | 896 | 3 812 672 | 4 254,15 | 85,8 | 2018 |
| 2018/19 | 515 | 705 | 3 476 807 | 4 932,21 | 95,3 | 2019 |
| 2019/20 | 500 | 820 | 4 225 900 | 5 154,75 | 100,4 | 2020 |
| 2020/21 | 478 | 705 | 5 927 287 | 8 408,47 | 169,4 | 2021 |
| 2021/22 | 671 | 879 | 8 553 873 | 9 730,02 | 193,8 | 2022 |
| 2022/23 ⁵ | 586 | 806 | * | * | * | 2023 |

| Production year | Production (1 000 t) ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|---------------|-------|
| | Western Cape | Eastern Cape | Northern Cape | Free State | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Gauteng | North West | KwaZulu-Natal | Total |
| 2001/02 | – | 0,2 | 0,5 | 443,5 | 50,0 | 52,5 | 18,0 | 364,0 | 0,1 | 928,6 |
| 2002/03 | 0,4 | 0,2 | 0,7 | 330,5 | 22,2 | 45,0 | 16,0 | 227,5 | 0,1 | 642,0 |
| 2003/04 | 0,4 | 0,3 | 0,9 | 276,0 | 37,0 | 46,0 | 22,5 | 265,0 | – | 647,4 |
| 2004/05 | 0,5 | 0,2 | 1,0 | 260,0 | 36,0 | 45,5 | 13,9 | 262,9 | – | 619,3 |
| 2005/06 | 0,1 | 0,2 | 1,8 | 204,0 | 42,8 | 56,2 | 14,9 | 200,0 | – | 519,7 |
| 2006/07 | 0,3 | 0,2 | 1,3 | 155,0 | 12,5 | 13,0 | 7,7 | 110,0 | – | 299,5 |
| 2007/08 | 0,5 | 0,4 | 0,9 | 459,0 | 77,0 | 25,5 | 8,7 | 300,0 | – | 871,1 |
| 2008/09 | 0,7 | 0,8 | 1,0 | 363,0 | 90,0 | 37,7 | 9,8 | 298,0 | – | 799,5 |
| 2009/10 | 0,2 | 0,2 | 1,7 | 227,5 | 67,5 | 12,8 | 4,9 | 175,2 | – | 489,6 |
| 2010/11 | – | 0,2 | 0,7 | 434,0 | 98,0 | 12,0 | 4,8 | 310,3 | – | 859,8 |
| 2011/12 | – | – | 0,1 | 247,0 | 85,0 | 13,5 | 3,9 | 172,5 | – | 522,0 |
| 2012/13 | – | – | 0,1 | 297,0 | 85,0 | 9,9 | 4,0 | 161,0 | – | 557,0 |
| 2013/14 | – | 0,8 | 0,4 | 448,0 | 76,3 | 4,6 | 3,9 | 298,0 | – | 831,2 |
| 2014/15 | – | – | 0,5 | 370,5 | 61,5 | 3,3 | 7,2 | 220,0 | – | 663,0 |
| 2015/16 | – | – | 0,6 | 440,0 | 48,8 | 4,4 | 4,0 | 257,2 | – | 755,0 |
| 2016/17 | – | – | 0,4 | 478,0 | 85,5 | 2,3 | 3,0 | 304,5 | 0,3 | 874,0 |
| 2017/18 | 0,1 | – | 1,9 | 490,0 | 36,0 | 2,2 | 5,6 | 326,2 | – | 862,0 |
| 2018/19 | – | 0,3 | 1,1 | 391,5 | 61,0 | 4,5 | 3,8 | 215,8 | – | 678,0 |
| 2019/20 | – | 0,8 | 1,4 | 444,6 | 65,0 | 3,9 | 5,6 | 267,2 | – | 788,5 |
| 2020/21 | – | 0,5 | 1,3 | 352,5 | 76,5 | 5,2 | 5,7 | 236,3 | – | 678,0 |
| 2021/22 | – | 0,8 | 6,2 | 499,8 | 77,0 | 5,2 | 3,0 | 253,5 | – | 845,6 |
| 2022/23 ⁵ | – | 1,1 | 6,2 | 435,0 | 105,0 | 7,5 | 2,9 | 217,0 | 0,6 | 775,3 |

¹ Commercial² Former TBVC states and self-governing territories are included³ From 2000/01 marketing year, estimated average price⁴ Index figures are for calendar years⁵ Preliminary

TABLE 17 Sunflower seed: sales by producers, processing and exports

| Marketing year: March to February ¹ | Producer deliveries | SA processed | | | | Exports |
|--|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------|---------|
| | | Oil and oilcake | Seed and feed | Other ² | Total | |
| Tons | | | | | | |
| 1990/91 | 627 897 | 580 252 | 725 | # | 580 977 | – |
| 1991/92 | 591 461 | 641 723 | 246 | # | 641 969 | – |
| 1992/93 | 170 140 | 171 467 | 309 | # | 171 776 | – |
| 1993/94 | 330 138 | 329 362 | 65 | # | 329 427 | – |
| 1994/95 | 352 277 | 352 277 | 159 | # | 352 436 | – |
| 1995/96 | 545 680 | 485 680 | – | # | 485 680 | – |
| 1996/97 | 728 000 | 637 000 | – | # | 637 000 | 51 000 |
| 1997/98 | 490 000 | 631 000 | 2 000 | # | 633 000 | – |
| 1998/99 | 561 000 | 609 000 | 3 000 | # | 612 000 | – |
| 1999/00 | 1 125 000 | 760 000 | 4 000 | # | 764 000 | 56 000 |
| 2000/01 | 544 957 | 814 100 | 3 400 | 17 800 | 835 300 | 300 |
| 2001/02 | 664 399 | 644 900 | 4 300 | 22 300 | 671 500 | 1 100 |
| 2002/03 | 929 533 | 697 900 | 5 300 | 19 900 | 723 100 | 45 700 |
| 2003/04 | 656 015 | 798 800 | 3 100 | 11 000 | 812 900 | 200 |
| 2004/05 | 651 400 | 656 700 | 4 300 | 5 900 | 666 900 | 100 |
| 2005/06 | 614 169 | 627 800 | 5 300 | 5 500 | 638 600 | 100 |
| 2006/07 | 516 112 | 449 400 | 4 100 | 6 200 | 459 700 | 100 |
| 2007/08 | 296 583 | 358 400 | 5 400 | 7 600 | 371 400 | – |
| 2008/09 | 868 803 | 637 000 | 6 700 | 8 900 | 652 600 | 79 400 |
| 2009/10 | 795 060 | 816 100 | 5 800 | 13 500 | 835 400 | – |
| 2010/11 | 490 333 | 762 500 | 4 900 | 7 300 | 774 700 | 100 |
| 2011/12 | 863 280 | 676 300 | 5 500 | 8 100 | 689 900 | – |
| 2012/13 | 521 070 | 648 296 | 5 767 | 7 190 | 661 253 | 27 |
| 2013/14 | 557 987 | 619 787 | 5 771 | 6 142 | 631 700 | 8 |
| 2014/15 | 833 094 | 844 322 | 6 697 | 4 334 | 855 353 | 48 |
| 2015/16 | 664 025 | 737 810 | 11 819 | 5 096 | 754 725 | 256 |
| 2016/17 | 759 614 | 695 470 | 14 139 | 4 664 | 714 273 | 205 |
| 2017/18 | 872 171 | 877 815 | 8 763 | 4 521 | 891 099 | 274 |
| 2018/19 | 863 184 | 893 322 | 8 696 | 3 892 | 905 910 | 515 |
| 2019/20 | 677 674 | 657 038 | 7 958 | 3 284 | 668 280 | 576 |
| 2020/21 | 785 567 | 854 211 | 7 925 | 3 260 | 865 396 | 1 140 |
| 2021/22 | 689 080 | 717 264 | 8 624 | 2 581 | 728 469 | 217 |
| 2022/23 | 845 550 | 820 000 | 8 000 | 2 650 | 830 650 | 200 |
| 2023/24 ⁵ | 725 260 | 780 000 | 8 000 | 2 650 | 790 650 | 200 |

Source: SAGIS

¹ Before 2014/15, marketing year January to December; before 1998, May to April² Human consumption, withdrawn by producers and released to end-consumers³ Excluding sales by the private sector⁴ Excluding sales by the Oilseeds Board⁵ Preliminary

TABLE 18 Soya beans: area planted, production, gross value, producer prices and producer price index

| Production year | Area planted ¹ | Total production ² | Gross value | Producer prices ³ | Price index ⁴ | Marketing year: March to February |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | | | Advance price | | |
| | 1 000 ha | 1 000 t | R1 000 | R/ton | 2015 = 100 | |
| 2000/01 | 134 | 226,1 | 280 933 | 1 242,54 | 28,6 | 2001 |
| 2001/02 | 124 | 223,0 | 448 442 | 2 010,95 | 46,2 | 2002 |
| 2002/03 | 100 | 136,5 | 339 547 | 2 487,16 | 57,1 | 2003 |
| 2003/04 | 135 | 220,0 | 469 643 | 2 134,74 | 49,0 | 2004 |
| 2004/05 | 150 | 272,5 | 347 293 | 1 274,47 | 29,3 | 2005 |
| 2005/06 | 241 | 424,0 | 622 195 | 1 467,44 | 38,5 | 2006 |
| 2006/07 | 183 | 205,0 | 480 379 | 2 343,31 | 63,5 | 2007 |
| 2007/08 | 165 | 282,0 | 1 135 405 | 4 026,26 | 91,9 | 2008 |
| 2008/09 | 238 | 516,0 | 1 644 691 | 3 187,39 | 69,5 | 2009 |
| 2009/10 | 311 | 566,0 | 1 430 826 | 2 527,96 | 54,1 | 2010 |
| 2010/11 | 418 | 710,0 | 2 255 238 | 3 176,39 | 63,7 | 2011 |
| 2011/12 | 472 | 650,0 | 2 394 900 | 3 684,46 | 86,9 | 2012 |
| 2012/13 | 516 | 784,5 | 3 680 598 | 4 691,65 | 97,8 | 2013 |
| 2013/14 | 503 | 948,0 | 5 260 791 | 5 549,36 | 106,2 | 2014 |
| 2014/15 | 687 | 1 070,0 | 5 063 106 | 4 731,87 | 100,0 | 2015 |
| 2015/16 | 503 | 742,0 | 4 606 115 | 6 207,70 | 121,0 | 2016 |
| 2016/17 | 574 | 1 316,0 | 6 439 513 | 4 893,25 | 95,9 | 2017 |
| 2017/18 | 787 | 1 540,0 | 7 075 417 | 4 594,43 | 84,3 | 2018 |
| 2018/19 | 730 | 1 170,3 | 5 477 581 | 4 680,31 | 100,2 | 2019 |
| 2019/20 | 705 | 1 245,5 | 7 878 121 | 6 325,27 | 108,9 | 2020 |
| 2020/21 | 827 | 1 897,0 | 13 698 313 | 7 221,04 | 134,8 | 2021 |
| 2021/22 | 925 | 2 230 | 18 965 632 | 8 504,77 | 163,5 | 2022 |
| 2022/23 ⁵ | 1 148 | 2 652 | * | * | * | 2023 |

| Production year | Production ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|---------|
| | Western Cape | Eastern Cape | Northern Cape | Free State | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Gauteng | North West | Total |
| | 1 000 t | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,4 | 29,0 | 36,1 | 10,4 | 110,1 | 7,8 | 26,0 | 175,6 |
| 2004/05 | 0,4 | 0,8 | 0,3 | 30,0 | 39,3 | 27,4 | 136,7 | 9,2 | 28,5 | 206,2 |
| 2005/06 | 0,1 | 0,8 | 1,5 | 77,0 | 62,5 | 34,4 | 210,0 | 10,7 | 27,0 | 351,0 |
| 2006/07 | – | 1,0 | 1,5 | 33,8 | 45,1 | 25,0 | 76,5 | 4,2 | 18,0 | 156,9 |
| 2007/08 | – | 0,8 | 1,8 | 64,5 | 44,0 | 22,5 | 128,0 | 5,5 | 15,0 | 238,3 |
| 2008/09 | – | 1,6 | 2,3 | 99,0 | 75,6 | 44,0 | 262,5 | 12,5 | 18,5 | 439,4 |
| 2009/10 | – | 1,2 | 2,0 | 152,0 | 73,5 | 50,4 | 239,6 | 20,4 | 27,0 | 467,0 |
| 2010/11 | – | 1,5 | 1,5 | 190,0 | 92,0 | 58,8 | 294,5 | 21,7 | 50,0 | 578,0 |
| 2011/12 | – | 0,8 | 1,5 | 192,5 | 81,6 | 50,6 | 263,1 | 28,5 | 31,5 | 538,7 |
| 2012/13 | – | 0,8 | 7,0 | 249,5 | 82,0 | 53,5 | 335,0 | 34,0 | 22,7 | 673,5 |
| 2013/14 | – | 3,6 | 14,0 | 352,0 | 98,0 | 66,0 | 335,0 | 47,4 | 32,0 | 799,0 |
| 2014/15 | 1,6 | 2,1 | 14,0 | 366,0 | 102,9 | 72,0 | 389,9 | 69,0 | 52,5 | 872,8 |
| 2015/16 | 1,2 | 2,1 | 13,6 | 148,0 | 66,0 | 38,4 | 408,0 | 50,6 | 14,1 | 742,0 |
| 2016/17 | 1,1 | 2,8 | 10,5 | 504,0 | 89,6 | 29,7 | 554,3 | 71,1 | 52,9 | 1 316,0 |
| 2017/18 | 1,2 | 2,9 | 10,5 | 552,0 | 124,0 | 54,0 | 672,7 | 61,5 | 61,2 | 1 540,0 |
| 2018/19 | 0,01 | 1,4 | 5,4 | 391,3 | 99,0 | 47,0 | 511,5 | 66,1 | 48,6 | 1 170,3 |
| 2019/20 | – | 3,0 | 7,0 | 519,7 | 101,5 | 48,1 | 416,0 | 70,2 | 80,0 | 1 245,5 |
| 2020/21 | – | 9,3 | 3,5 | 766,5 | 129,6 | 71,7 | 644,6 | 105,0 | 166,8 | 1 897,0 |
| 2021/22 | – | 9,0 | 3,0 | 912,5 | 150,0 | 76,5 | 710,0 | 99,0 | 270,0 | 2 230,0 |
| 2022/23 ⁵ | – | 9,0 | 3,5 | 1 243,0 | 154,0 | 85,8 | 671,0 | 105,6 | 379,8 | 2 651,7 |

¹ Commercial² Former TBVC states and self governing territories are included³ Estimated average price

From 1991/92, bulk prices

⁴ Index figures are for calendar years⁵ Preliminary

TABLE 19 Soya beans: deliveries by producers, processing and exports

| Marketing year: March to February ¹ | Producer deliveries | SA processed | | | | | Exports |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------|
| | | Oil and oilcake | Full-fat | Human consumption | Seed and feed | Total | |
| | | Tons | | | | | |
| 1990/91 | 108 826 | 33 874 | 45 204 | 18 842 | 1 980 | 99 900 | 496 |
| 1991/92 | 125 506 | 53 978 | 54 280 | 17 943 | 376 | 126 577 | * |
| 1992/93 | 57 154 | 23 052 | 25 534 | 16 108 | 161 | 64 855 | * |
| 1993/94 | 63 299 | 31 868 | 15 436 | 15 878 | 104 | 63 286 | * |
| 1994/95 | 67 735 | 12 213 ² | 6 475 ² | 23 206 ² | 159 ² | 42 053 ² | * |
| 1995/96 | 58 200 | 33 200 | ³ | 15 000 | 10 000 | 58 200 | * |
| 1996/97 | 83 000 | 45 000 | # | 18 000 | 20 000 | 83 000 | * |
| 1997/98 | 98 000 | 55 000 | # | 5 000 | 36 000 | 96 000 | 13 000 |
| 1998/99 | 215 000 | 90 000 | # | 4 000 | 79 000 | 173 000 | 13 000 |
| 1999/00 | 199 000 | 113 000 | # | 9 000 | 91 000 | 213 000 | 2 000 |
| 2000/01 | 153 925 | 69 500 | # | 14 800 | 134 500 | 218 800 | 2 800 |
| 2001/02 | 226 362 | 50 500 | # | 16 400 | 149 600 | 216 500 | 1 400 |
| 2002/03 | 223 105 | 32 500 | # | 18 300 | 145 600 | 196 400 | 1 200 |
| 2003/04 | 127 163 | 30 800 | # | 22 200 | 143 700 | 196 700 | 5 100 |
| 2004/05 | 217 000 | 32 500 | # | 15 200 | 127 300 | 175 000 | 2 200 |
| 2005/06 | 262 554 | 54 200 | # | 21 800 | 193 300 | 269 300 | 8 400 |
| 2006/07 | 409 261 | 127 600 | # | 23 200 | 220 400 | 371 200 | 1 200 |
| 2007/08 | 196 377 | 133 700 | # | 21 400 | 193 400 | 348 500 | 1 200 |
| 2008/09 | 264 334 | 137 000 | # | 27 300 | 113 500 | 277 800 | 5 400 |
| 2009/10 | 503 637 | 115 200 | # | 29 600 | 172 400 | 317 200 | 155 600 |
| 2010/11 | 534 719 | 184 100 | # | 30 700 | 203 700 | 418 500 | 121 300 |
| 2011/12 | 685 061 | 247 300 | # | 30 100 | 154 800 | 432 200 | 42 800 |
| 2012/13 | 623 893 | 412 333 | # | 27 010 | 150 393 | 589 736 | 157 540 |
| 2013/14 | 759 842 | 560 095 | # | 26 708 | 167 810 | 754 613 | 15 406 |
| 2014/15 | 919 645 | 861 631 | # | 25 319 | 123 709 | 1 010 659 | 576 |
| 2015/16 | 1 042 129 | 988 024 | # | 24 323 | 129 340 | 1 141 687 | 4 677 |
| 2016/17 | 713 660 | 852 308 | # | 23 875 | 104 396 | 982 044 | 6 745 |
| 2017/18 | 1 290 218 | 891 425 | # | 25 056 | 156 097 | 1 072 578 | 414 |
| 2018/19 | 1 502 976 | 1 054 566 | # | 25 005 | 229 572 | 1 309 137 | 32 810 |
| 2019/20 | 1 135 179 | 1 269 610 | # | 23 759 | 198 863 | 1 492 232 | 5 336 |
| 2020/21 | 1 219 044 | 1 248 946 | # | 23 234 | 154 946 | 1 427 126 | 1 060 |
| 2021/22 | 1 868 772 | 1 520 462 | # | 22 279 | 178 559 | 1 721 300 | 42 295 |
| 2022/23 | 2 188 000 | 1 690 000 | # | 23 000 | 205 000 | 1 918 000 | 280 000 |
| 2023/24 ⁴ | 2 601 680 | 1 750 000 | # | 23 000 | 220 000 | 1 993 000 | 320 000 |

Source: SAGIS

¹ Before 2014/15, marketing year was January to December² Excluding sales by the private sector³ From 1995, full-fat soya is included in either human or feed consumption, based on the intended usage declared⁴ Preliminary

TABLE 20 Oats: area planted, production, producer prices and price index, gross value, deliveries and processing

| Production year | Area planted ¹ | Production | Producer prices ² | | Price index ³ | Gross value | Deliveries ^{4,5} | Processed ⁵ | Marketing year: October to September |
|-------------------|---------------------------|------------|------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | | Basic | Net | | | | | |
| | 1 000 ha | 1 000 t | R/ton | | 2015 = 100 | R1 000 | Tons | | |
| 1990 | 720 | 42 | 159,20 | 152,98 | 4,3 | 6 549 | – | 25 247 | 1990/91 |
| 1991 | 832 | 39 | 248,75 | 223,67 | 6,0 | 10 264 | 203 | 27 310 | 1991/92 |
| 1992 | 856 | 45 | 300,00 | 264,34 | 7,2 | 13 731 | 129 | 27 964 | 1992/93 |
| 1993 | 822 | 47 | 327,00 | 306,10 | 8,3 | 13 024 | 1 056 | 26 263 | 1993/94 |
| 1994 | 705 | 37 | 349,24 | 323,16 | 8,9 | 10 811 | – | 26 439 | 1994/95 |
| 1995 | 698 | 38 | 352,03 | 307,26 | 8,5 | 10 564 | – | 27 222 | 1995/96 |
| 1996 | 677 | 33 | 387,23 | 341,95 | 9,4 | 10 253 | 142 | 10 492 | 1996/97 |
| 1997 | 703 | 30 | 328,05 | # | 9,1 | 9 842 | 9 247 | 27 810 | 1997/98 |
| 1998 | 21 | 25 | 425,00 | # | 11,7 | 10 756 | 10 837 | 31 381 | 1998/99 |
| 1999 | 22 | 22 | 552,00 | # | 19,3 | 12 361 | 9 500 | 32 100 | 1999/00 |
| 2000 | * | 33 | 727,33 | # | 18,5 | 24 002 | 9 900 | 29 900 | 2000/01 |
| 2001 | * | 51 | 847,00 | # | 22,6 | 42 895 | 15 900 | 31 800 | 2001/02 |
| 2002 | * | 58 | 950,00 | # | 25,6 | 55 306 | 23 400 | 34 700 | 2002/03 |
| 2003 | * | 33 | 1 100,00 | # | 29,4 | 36 164 | 16 400 | 40 100 | 2003/04 |
| 2004 | * | 37 | 1 050,00 | # | 29,1 | 38 784 | 11 600 | 41 300 | 2004/05 |
| 2005 | * | 34 | 925,09 | # | 26,2 | 31 675 | 31 100 | 40 500 | 2005/06 |
| 2006 | * | 40 | 979,38 | # | 28,3 | 39 371 | 41 000 | 43 200 | 2006/07 |
| 2007 | * | 42 | 1 635,66 | # | 43,8 | 68 534 | 39 100 | 39 800 | 2007/08 |
| 2008 | * | 27 | 2 055,41 | # | 51,5 | 55 290 | 25 900 | 43 400 | 2008/09 |
| 2009 | * | 37 | 1 297,47 | # | 49,5 | 48 266 | 37 400 | 44 400 | 2009/10 |
| 2010 | * | 34 | 2 170,08 | # | 59,6 | 73 783 | 34 000 | 44 600 | 2010/11 |
| 2011 | * | 66 | 2 003,10 | # | 64,3 | 132 846 | 66 900 | 45 200 | 2011/12 |
| 2012 | * | 57 | 2 051,58 | # | 58,1 | 116 427 | 56 750 | 51 739 | 2012/13 |
| 2013 | 12 | 28 | 2 270,50 | # | 63,5 | 64 189 | 28 297 | 56 015 | 2013/14 |
| 2014 | 11 | 24 | 2 945,49 | # | 88,0 | 70 268 | 23 856 | 50 512 | 2014/15 |
| 2015 | 19 | 38 | 4 153,08 | # | 109,7 | 159 740 | 38 463 | 61 958 | 2015/16 |
| 2016 | 25 | 56 | 2 738,69 | # | 88,6 | 152 241 | 55 589 | 59 379 | 2016/17 |
| 2017 | 14 | 23 | 3 220,36 | # | 87,7 | 74 413 | 22 972 | 61 129 | 2017/18 |
| 2018 | 19 | 33 | 3 398,23 | # | 97,5 | 112 876 | 33 253 | 60 541 | 2018/19 |
| 2019 | 21 | 17 | 4 078,56 | # | 119,5 | 67 296 | 15 697 | 62 645 | 2019/20 |
| 2020 | 26 | 57 | 4 737,41 | # | 114,5 | 270 033 | 56 492 | 60 756 | 2020/21 |
| 2021 | 36 | 59 | 3 602,25 | # | 103,7 | 212 533 | 62 850 | 65 776 | 2021/22 |
| 2022 ⁶ | 27 | 59 | 5 463,81 | # | * | 163 368 | 28 465 | 50 541 | 2022/23 |

¹ Before 1998, includes plantings for feed and marketing purposes, From 1998, includes oats used as kernel for human and animal consumption

² Estimated average price

From 1985/86 to 1996/97, price for grade 1 in bags, excluding price of bags

³ Index figures are for split years

⁴ Prior to 1997, receipts by Wheat Board

⁵ Source: SAGIS; up to 1996, Wheat Board

⁶ Preliminary

TABLE 21 Barley: area planted, production, producer prices and price index, gross value, deliveries and processing

| Production year | Area planted ^{1,2} | Production ¹ | Producer prices ³ | | Price Index ⁴ | Gross value | Deliveries ^{5,6} | Processed ⁶ | Marketing year: October to September |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-----|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | | Basic | Net | | | | | |
| | 1 000 ha | 1 000 t | R/ton | | 2015 = 100 | R1 000 | Tons | | |
| 2005 | 90 | 225 | 1 142,80 | # | 47,8 | 257 129 | 222 800 | 264 900 | 2005/06 |
| 2006 | 90 | 236 | 1 576,42 | # | 42,3 | 372 036 | 232 600 | 280 300 | 2006/07 |
| 2007 | 73 | 223 | 1 381,40 | # | 59,4 | 307 360 | 216 900 | 270 800 | 2007/08 |
| 2008 | 68 | 224 | 2 300,31 | # | 92,6 | 514 400 | 189 800 | 272 100 | 2008/09 |
| 2009 | 75 | 216 | 2 125,90 | # | 76,3 | 459 194 | 214 100 | 238 600 | 2009/10 |
| 2010 | 83 | 194 | 2 009,93 | # | 84,5 | 389 230 | 192 100 | 270 700 | 2010/11 |
| 2011 | 80 | 312 | 2 277,23 | # | 90,4 | 710 495 | 311 600 | 289 000 | 2011/12 |
| 2012 | 85 | 298 | 2 498,99 | # | 96,2 | 744 700 | 297 528 | 319 443 | 2012/13 |
| 2013 | 81 | 267 | 2 519,07 | # | 93,3 | 673 851 | 275 182 | 315 589 | 2013/14 |
| 2014 | 85 | 302 | 2 644,29 | # | 92,3 | 798 576 | 291 017 | 297 027 | 2014/15 |
| 2015 | 94 | 332 | 3 098,03 | # | 122,5 | 1 028 546 | 329 845 | 370 791 | 2015/16 |
| 2016 | 89 | 355 | 3 352,15 | # | 119,5 | 1 190 015 | 352 643 | 353 843 | 2016/17 |
| 2017 | 91 | 307 | 2 823,99 | # | 117,5 | 866 966 | 304 549 | 301 108 | 2017/18 |
| 2018 | 119 | 422 | 3 398,63 | # | 127,7 | 1 432 524 | 455 721 | 326 828 | 2018/19 |
| 2019 | 132 | 345 | 3 039,82 | # | 118,1 | 1 048 738 | 313 978 | 310 733 | 2019/20 |
| 2020 | 142 | 588 | 2 515,69 | # | 107,8 | 1 479 224 | 590 267 | 480 712 | 2020/21 |
| 2021 | 95 | 334 | 2 795,48 | # | 129,7 | 933 262 | 333 515 | 427 459 | 2021/22 |
| 2022 ⁷ | 101 | 309 | 4 507,99 | # | * | 1 391 502 | 307 700 | 360 000 | 2021/22 |

| Production year | Production per province (1 000 t) ¹ | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|-------|
| | Western Cape | Eastern Cape | Northern Cape | KwaZulu-Natal | North West | Free State | Limpopo | Gauteng | Total |
| 2004 | 114,5 | 1,2 | 55,0 | – | 13,2 | 1,1 | – | – | 70,5 |
| 2005 | 154,0 | 0,6 | 60,3 | – | 9,0 | 1,1 | – | – | 71,0 |
| 2006 | 169,0 | – | 58,0 | – | 8,0 | 1,0 | – | – | 67,0 |
| 2007 | 152,0 | – | 60,0 | – | 9,1 | 1,4 | – | – | 70,5 |
| 2008 | 110,0 | – | 70,5 | – | 10,0 | 1,5 | – | – | 82,0 |
| 2009 | 161,7 | – | 47,6 | – | 6,5 | 0,2 | – | – | 54,4 |
| 2010 | 142,7 | – | 45,0 | – | 5,5 | 0,8 | – | – | 51,3 |
| 2011 | 254,0 | – | 51,3 | – | 6,1 | 0,7 | – | – | 58,1 |
| 2012 | 237,4 | – | 51,7 | – | 7,2 | – | 1,7 | – | 60,6 |
| 2013 | 201,6 | – | 58,3 | – | 6,3 | 1,0 | 0,3 | – | 65,9 |
| 2014 | 212,0 | – | 81,6 | – | 6,3 | 0,8 | 1,3 | – | 302,0 |
| 2015 | 256,0 | 0,1 | 53,5 | – | 9,0 | 1,2 | 12,2 | – | 332,0 |
| 2016 | 317,0 | – | 19,7 | 0,1 | 9,1 | 2,0 | 7,1 | – | 355,0 |
| 2017 | 263,5 | – | 25,7 | – | 9,7 | 0,5 | 7,3 | 0,3 | 307,0 |
| 2018 | 357,2 | – | 40,5 | – | 9,7 | 2,2 | 11,9 | – | 421,5 |
| 2019 | 274,5 | – | 49,6 | – | 10,1 | 4,2 | 6,6 | – | 345,0 |
| 2020 | 522,0 | – | 39,9 | – | 10,6 | 5,6 | 8,6 | 1,3 | 588,0 |
| 2021 | 266,4 | – | 41,0 | – | 9,9 | 7,0 | 9,1 | 0,6 | 334,0 |
| 2022 ⁷ | 234,0 | – | 45,5 | – | 8,8 | 5,4 | 15,0 | – | 308,7 |

¹ Commercial² Includes plantings for feed and marketing purposes³ From 1997/98, estimated average price

From 1986/87 to 1996/97, price for grade M1 in bags, excluding price of bags

⁴ Index figures are for split years⁵ Prior to 1999/2000, receipts by Wheat Board⁶ Source: SAGIS from 1997; before 1997, Wheat Board⁷ Preliminary

TABLE 22 Canola: area planted, production, producer price and price index, gross value, deliveries and processing

| Production year | Area planted ¹ | Production ¹ | Producer price ² | Price index ³ | Gross value | Deliveries ⁴ | Processed ⁴ | Marketing year: October to September |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | 1 000 ha | 1 000 t | R/ton | 2015 = 100 | R1 000 | Tons | | |
| 2000 | 19 | 20 | 1 208,00 | 30,2 | 24 522 | 19 000 | 23 400 | 2000/01 |
| 2001 | 27 | 26 | 1 638,00 | 43,4 | 42 179 | 19 900 | 21 700 | 2001/02 |
| 2002 | 31 | 34 | 2 385,00 | 37,8 | 96 368 | 33 900 | 26 700 | 2002/03 |
| 2003 | 44 | 41 | 1 754,50 | 34,7 | 71 568 | 40 800 | 37 400 | 2003/04 |
| 2004 | 44 | 32 | 1 745,38 | 34,6 | 55 852 | 31 500 | 31 400 | 2004/05 |
| 2005 | 40 | 44 | 1 686,54 | 33,7 | 74 545 | 42 400 | 38 500 | 2005/06 |
| 2006 | 32 | 36 | 2 660,00 | 47,8 | 97 090 | 35 600 | 39 900 | 2006/07 |
| 2007 | 33 | 38 | 2 700,00 | 53,2 | 102 870 | 37 600 | 39 200 | 2007/08 |
| 2008 | 34 | 31 | 3 100,00 | 59,4 | 96 720 | 30 600 | 31 000 | 2008/09 |
| 2009 | 35 | 40 | 2 800,00 | 60,7 | 112 280 | 40 100 | 42 100 | 2009/10 |
| 2010 | 35 | 37 | 3 182,04 | 67,0 | 117 417 | 36 900 | 44 100 | 2010/11 |
| 2011 | 44 | 59 | 4 600,00 | 85,4 | 270 480 | 58 800 | 56 700 | 2011/12 |
| 2012 | 44 | 79 | 4 760,00 | 93,5 | 376 040 | 79 541 | 75 920 | 2012/13 |
| 2013 | 72 | 112 | 4 650,79 | 92,7 | 520 888 | 112 345 | 98 312 | 2013/14 |
| 2014 | 95 | 121 | 4 750,00 | 93,6 | 574 750 | 120 974 | 102 885 | 2014/15 |
| 2015 | 78 | 93 | 5 950,00 | 111,9 | 553 350 | 93 543 | 127 835 | 2015/16 |
| 2016 | 68 | 105 | 5 707,04 | 114,2 | 599 239 | 103 996 | 120 875 | 2016/17 |
| 2017 | 84 | 93 | 5 300,00 | 107,0 | 495 550 | 92 802 | 108 322 | 2017/18 |
| 2018 | 77 | 104 | 5 503,50 | 109,4 | 575 116 | 112 106 | 101 614 | 2018/19 |
| 2019 | 74 | 95 | 5 350,00 | 107,2 | 508 250 | 87 096 | 93 379 | 2019/20 |
| 2020 | 74 | 165 | 6 200,00 | 118,6 | 1 024 240 | 165 078 | 131 438 | 2020/21 |
| 2021 | 100 | 198 | 8 933,00 | 163,4 | 1 769 627 | 197 100 | 140 970 | 2021/22 |
| 2022 ⁵ | 124 | 211 | 10 668,00 | * | 2 245 934 | 210 530 | 165 000 | 2022/23 |

¹ Commercial² Estimated average price³ Index figures are for split years, e. g, production year 2005 = 2005/06⁴ Source: SAGIS⁵ Preliminary

TABLE 23 Dry beans: area planted, production and producer prices

| Production year | Area planted ¹ 1 000 ha | Total production ² 1 000 t | Producer prices ³ | | | | | Marketing year: January to December |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------|--|
| | | | Large white kidney beans | Small white beans | Sugar beans | Haricot beans ⁴ | | |
| | | | | | | Yellow | Brown | |
| R/ton | | | | | | | | |
| 1992/93 | 57 | 75 | 135,00 | 97,99 | 126,84 | 113,56 | 109,15 | 1993 |
| 1993/94 | 69 | 63 | 128,92 | 108,26 | 135,18 | 114,86 | 117,45 | 1994 |
| 1994/95 | 67 | 61 | 185,01 | 198,03 | 175,00 | 152,04 | | 1995 |
| 1995/96 | 64 | 63 | 205,03 | 168,00 | 164,99 | 142,10 | | 1996 |
| 1996/97 | 47 | 67 | 178,57 | 178,50 | 182,84 | 161,00 | | 1997 |
| 1997/98 | 39 | 50 | 214,13 | 208,67 | 204,54 | 158,90 | | 1998 |
| 1998/99 | 65 | 88 | 292,74 | 215,95 | 226,87 | 173,60 | | 1999 |
| 1999/00 | 72 | 83 | 368,48 | 235,76 | 216,23 | 169,75 | | 2000 |
| 2000/01 | 78 | 104 | 4 200,00 | 3 200,00 | 2 600,00 | 1 800,00 | | 2001 |
| 2001/02 | 45 | 62 | 4 000,00 | 4 200,00 | 4 700,00 | 3 200,00 | | 2002 |
| 2002/03 | 51 | 68 | 4 500,00 | 4 400,00 | 4 200,00 | 3 500,00 | | 2003 |
| 2003/04 | 56 | 85 | 4 200,00 | 3 500,00 | 3 500,00 | 2 800,00 | | 2004 |
| 2004/05 | 49 | 79 | 4 500,00 | 3 000,00 | 3 100,00 | 2 000,00 | | 2005 |
| 2005/06 | 55 | 74 | 5 800,00 | 4 200,00 | 4 400,00 | 3 200,00 | | 2006 |
| 2006/07 | 51 | 44 | 9 500,00 | 5 200,00 | 6 500,00 | 5 000,00 | | 2007 |
| 2007/08 | 44 | 65 | 9 000,00 | 6 120,00 | 7 500,00 | 6 500,00 | | 2008 |
| 2008/09 | 44 | 74 | 7 400,00 | 8 500,00 | 6 000,00 | 4 500,00 | | 2009 |
| 2009/10 | 44 | 57 | 11 918,00 | 7 150,00 | 6 016,00 | 4 500,00 | | 2010 |
| 2010/11 | 42 | 46 | 11 335,00 | 6 537,00 | 6 688,00 | 7 000,00 | | 2011 |
| 2011/12 | 40 | 52 | 14 000,00 | 8 318,00 | 10 636,00 | 11 500,00 | | 2012 |
| 2012/13 | 44 | 66 | 14 500,00 | 9 630,00 | 12 677,00 | 12 500,00 | | 2013 |
| 2013/14 | 56 | 90 | 22 300,00 | 10 525,00 | 12 790,00 | 12 500,00 | | 2014 |
| 2014/15 | 64 | 81 | 17 500,00 | 10 525,00 | 10 760,44 | 16 000,00 | | 2015 |
| 2015/16 | 34 | 39 | 19 500,00 | 10 946,00 | 14 801,00 | 15 750,00 | | 2016 |
| 2016/17 | 45 | 75 | 15 000,00 | 11 934,00 | 14 089,00 | 16 500,00 | | 2017 |
| 2017/18 | 53 | 76 | 15 000,00 | 11 388,00 | 14 000,00 | 14 500,00 | | 2018 |
| 2018/19 | 59 | 73 | 14 500,00 | 11 388,00 | 11 500,00 | 14 500,00 | | 2019 |
| 2019/20 | 50 | 71 | 19 000,00 | 12 187,50 | 14 295,67 | 14 500,00 | | 2020 |
| 2020/21 | 47 | 63 | 23 000,00 | 13 138,00 | 22 913,00 | 22 000,00 | | 2021 |
| 2021/22 | 43 | 58 | 31 450,00 | 16 000,00 | 22 334,00 | 22 000,00 | | 2022 |
| 2022/23 ⁵ | 36 | 55 | 32 000,00 | 18 000,00 | 20 000,00 | 22 000,00 | | 2023 |

| Production year | Production (1 000 t) ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|-------|
| | Western Cape | Eastern Cape | Northern Cape | Free State | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Gauteng | North West | Total |
| 2010/11 | 0,3 | 0,1 | 1,0 | 10,5 | 4,8 | 9,4 | 8,5 | 1,9 | 5,5 | 36,5 |
| 2011/12 | 1,0 | 0,2 | 1,5 | 17,6 | 5,2 | 6,3 | 8,5 | 2,4 | 5,0 | 42,7 |
| 2012/13 | 0,4 | 0,2 | 1,7 | 19,2 | 7,8 | 10,8 | 11,9 | 3,4 | 4,8 | 55,4 |
| 2013/14 | 0,4 | 1,2 | 2,0 | 37,7 | 6,5 | 9,6 | 12,2 | 4,2 | 8,3 | 73,8 |
| 2014/15 | 0,4 | 1,0 | 2,2 | 22,4 | 7,8 | 16,8 | 11,2 | 4,8 | 6,7 | 66,6 |
| 2015/16 | 0,2 | 0,4 | 0,6 | 17,0 | 2,6 | 3,7 | 6,0 | 2,5 | 2,4 | 35,4 |
| 2016/17 | 0,2 | 0,4 | 1,3 | 32,0 | 5,4 | 13,0 | 8,5 | 2,2 | 5,5 | 68,5 |
| 2017/18 | 0,0 | 0,5 | 1,1 | 28,6 | 3,6 | 15,0 | 9,8 | 1,2 | 9,6 | 69,4 |
| 2018/19 | 0,2 | 0,7 | 1,4 | 28,4 | 4,0 | 12,5 | 6,7 | 2,0 | 10,5 | 66,4 |
| 2019/20 | 0,2 | 0,3 | 0,7 | 30,0 | 3,5 | 13,4 | 8,2 | 0,8 | 7,7 | 64,8 |
| 2020/21 | 0,2 | 0,3 | 0,7 | 16,5 | 3,9 | 16,0 | 9,7 | 1,1 | 9,3 | 57,7 |
| 2021/22 | 0,2 | 0,3 | 1,1 | 14,0 | 2,8 | 18,2 | 6,6 | 0,8 | 8,8 | 52,6 |
| 2022/23 ⁵ | 0,2 | 0,4 | 4,3 | 14,2 | 3,2 | 14,4 | 7,2 | 0,9 | 8,1 | 49,8 |

¹ Commercial² Former TBVC states and self-governing territories are included³ Until 1999/2000, R per 70 kg bag, From 2000/01, R per ton⁴ From 1995, average price of all "other" beans⁵ Estimates

TABLE 24 Dry beans: gross value, price index, marketing, consumption, imports and exports

| Production year | Gross value | Price index ¹ | Marketed by producers | Consumption | Imports ² | Exports | Marketing year: January to December |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|
| | R1 000 | 2015 = 100 | Tons | | | | |
| 1985/86 | 76 484 | 7,2 | 76 521 | 71 924 | 681 | 10 581 | 1986 |
| 1986/87 | 107 152 | 8,2 | 58 259 | 62 893 | 13 866 | 13 907 | 1987 |
| 1987/88 | 116 610 | 10,4 | 72 748 | 76 244 | 18 641 | 7 394 | 1988 |
| 1988/89 | 142 366 | 10,1 | 85 122 | 72 934 | 4 259 | 21 247 | 1989 |
| 1989/90 | 162 116 | 9,9 | 108 355 | 80 366 | 4 205 | 30 139 | 1990 |
| 1990/91 | 150 986 | 10,0 | 100 120 | 85 421 | 428 | 13 896 | 1991 |
| 1991/92 | 63 367 | 14,9 | 27 310 | 98 509 | 86 238 | 8 371 | 1992 |
| 1992/93 | 131 547 | 14,4 | 61 366 | 105 000 | 53 727 | 26 727 | 1993 |
| 1993/94 | 114 549 | 15,2 | 50 838 | 108 000 | 58 000 | 15 739 | 1994 |
| 1994/95 | 152 507 | 21,6 | 46 000 | 113 000 | 95 000 | 13 621 | 1995 |
| 1995/96 | 150 588 | 20,4 | 50 000 | 101 000 | 35 000 | 14 682 | 1996 |
| 1996/97 | 172 523 | 21,8 | 51 915 | 105 000 | 55 703 | 10 802 | 1997 |
| 1997/98 | 146 227 | 24,4 | 41 215 | 82 000 | 35 000 | 4 973 | 1998 |
| 1998/99 | 283 554 | 27,5 | 76 418 | 108 500 | 45 000 | 10 288 | 1999 |
| 1999/00 | 265 579 | 28,3 | 72 538 | 114 538 | 41 665 | 5 400 | 2000 |
| 2000/01 | 286 735 | 24,0 | 91 630 | 114 083 | 23 572 | 6 367 | 2001 |
| 2001/02 | 281 064 | 40,4 | 55 033 | 98 087 | 43 604 | 8 167 | 2002 |
| 2002/03 | 286 017 | 37,3 | 60 078 | 156 239 | 96 581 | 3 295 | 2003 |
| 2003/04 | 297 908 | 31,0 | 79 750 | 126 793 | 50 312 | 704 | 2004 |
| 2004/05 | 244 412 | 27,5 | 70 000 | 122 226 | 52 226 | 10 564 | 2005 |
| 2005/06 | 324 729 | 39,1 | 61 500 | 129 953 | 68 453 | 1 902 | 2006 |
| 2006/07 | 269 435 | 57,0 | 35 290 | 119 402 | 84 112 | 1 712 | 2007 |
| 2007/08 | 473 947 | 67,8 | 52 223 | 118 043 | 65 820 | 5 880 | 2008 |
| 2008/09 | 513 019 | 63,0 | 62 520 | 155 309 | 92 794 | 1 676 | 2009 |
| 2009/10 | 367 439 | 54,7 | 47 899 | 134 457 | 85 813 | 3 035 | 2010 |
| 2010/11 | 300 390 | 61,5 | 40 922 | 150 449 | 109 527 | 4 631 | 2011 |
| 2011/12 | 536 030 | 92,6 | 47 698 | 153 627 | 105 929 | 3 557 | 2012 |
| 2012/13 | 798 481 | 108,9 | 60 600 | 135 747 | 75 147 | 1 810 | 2013 |
| 2013/14 | 1 109 141 | 114,6 | 82 129 | 135 140 | 53 011 | 2 034 | 2014 |
| 2014/15 | 874 538 | 100,0 | 73 330 | 122 283 | 48 953 | 8 400 | 2015 |
| 2015/16 | 513 960 | 109,7 | 33 745 | 82 470 | 48 725 | 13 388 | 2016 |
| 2016/17 | 1 034 599 | 105,7 | 68 217 | 98 768 | 30 551 | 18 591 | 2017 |
| 2017/18 | 1 002 309 | 100,2 | 64 827 | 95 374 | 30 547 | 18 484 | 2018 |
| 2018/19 | 842 602 | 95,6 | 66 174 | 77 962 | 11 788 | 26 652 | 2019 |
| 2019/20 | 918 941 | 103,5 | 64 365 | 75 454 | 11 180 | 34 332 | 2020 |
| 2020/21 | 911 711 | 141,7 | 57 152 | 73 971 | 16 819 | 21 735 | 2021 |
| 2021/22 | 1 091 981 | 157,2 | 52 229 | 59 298 | 7 069 | 26 829 | 2022 |
| 2022/23 | * | * | 46 354 | 54 354 | 8 000 | * | 2023 |

Source: Dry Bean Producers' Organisation

¹ Index figures are for calendar years² Includes imports from adjacent countries

TABLE 25 Cowpeas, dry peas and lentils: production and gross value

| Production year | Cowpeas | | | | Dry peas | | Lentils | | Marketing year: January to December |
|-----------------|--------------|------------|----------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Area planted | Production | Producer price | Gross value | Production | Gross value | Production | Gross value | |
| | 1 000 ha | 1 000 t | R/ton | R1 000 | 1 000 t | R1 000 | Tons | R1 000 | |
| 1986/87 | 13 | 4.8 | 743.44 | 3 360 | 10.0 | 6 577 | 1 645 | 2 002 | 1987 |
| 1987/88 | 13 | 5.6 | 796.28 | 4 152 | 9.9 | 8 030 | 1 641 | 2 024 | 1988 |
| 1988/89 | – | 1.4 | 714.64 | 1 007 | 15.2 | 11 779 | 728 | 917 | 1989 |
| 1989/90 | – | 1.3 | 755.00 | 966 | 6.5 | 4 570 | 1 089 | 1 414 | 1990 |
| 1990/91 | – | 2.5 | 900.00 | 2 296 | 3.7 | 3 189 | 1 304 | 1 735 | 1991 |
| 1991/92 | – | 0.2 | 1 178.60 | 177 | 8.0 | 8 023 | 811 | 1 216 | 1992 |
| 1992/93 | – | 0.3 | 804.53 | 219 | 7.8 | 8 307 | 469 | 810 | 1993 |
| 1993/94 | – | 0.9 | 1 118.29 | 1 019 | 4.9 | 4 858 | 64 | 103 | 1994 |
| 1994/95 | – | 0.6 | 1 504.88 | 976 | 3.8 | 4 067 | 133 | 199 | 1995 |
| 1995/96 | – | 0.5 | 1 310.11 | 684 | 3.6 | 3 980 | 25 | 38 | 1996 |
| 1996/97 | – | 0.6 | 1 065.12 | 602 | 2.3 | 3 400 | 63 | 113 | 1997 |
| 1997/98 | – | 0.7 | 1 463.25 | 1 036 | 3.2 | 4 825 | 7 | 11 | 1998 |
| 1998/99 | – | 0.7 | 1 464.29 | 1 000 | 1.6 | 2 376 | 4 | 7 | 1999 |
| 1999/00 | * | * | * | * | 0.6 | 1 179 | 8 | 15 | 2000 |
| 2000/01 | * | * | * | * | 0.8 | 1 754 | 10 | 23 | 2001 |
| 2001/02 | * | * | * | * | 0.9 | 1 936 | 32 | 80 | 2002 |
| 2002/03 | * | * | * | * | 1.0 | 4 186 | 9 | 28 | 2003 |
| 2003/04 | * | * | * | * | 0.7 | 1 630 | 2 | 30 | 2004 |
| 2004/05 | * | * | * | * | 0.7 | 1 406 | 8 | 33 | 2005 |
| 2005/06 | * | * | * | * | 0.4 | 995 | 7 | 28 | 2006 |
| 2006/07 | * | * | * | * | 0.4 | 1 020 | * | 27 | 2007 |
| 2007/08 | * | * | * | * | * | 1 283 | * | 34 | 2008 |
| 2008/09 | * | * | * | * | * | 1 359 | * | 29 | 2009 |
| 2009/10 | * | * | * | * | * | 1 154 | * | 25 | 2010 |
| 2010/11 | * | * | * | * | * | 1 267 | * | 27 | 2011 |
| 2011/12 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2012 |
| 2012/13 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2013 |
| 2013/14 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2014 |
| 2014/15 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2015 |
| 2015/16 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2016 |
| 2016/17 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2017 |
| 2017/18 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2018 |
| 2018/19 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2019 |
| 2019/20 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2020 |
| 2021/22 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2021 |
| 2022/23 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2022 |

TABLE 26 Sugar cane: area planted, production, producer price and price index and gross value; and sugar: production and exports

| Production year: May to April | Area planted ¹ 1 000 ha | Production 1 000 t | Producer price ¹ R/ton | Price index ² 2015 = 100 | Gross value R1 000 | Productio n of sugar ¹ 1 000 t | Sugar exports ³ | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|---|---|--------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | Calendar year | Quantity | Value |
| | | | | | | | | 1 000 t | R million |
| 1990/91 | 375 | 18 083 | 55,39 | 17,5 | 1 001 644 | 2 028 | 1991 | 1 097,1 | 616,7 |
| 1991/92 | 378 | 20 078 | 56,80 | 18,0 | 1 140 428 | 2 289 | 1992 | 508,4 | 278,6 |
| 1992/93 | 386 | 12 955 | 94,66 | 28,5 | 1 226 359 | 1 508 | 1993 | 268,1 | 162,1 |
| 1993/94 | 384 | 11 244 | 99,89 | 31,6 | 1 123 207 | 1 172 | 1994 | 760,1 | 434,0 |
| 1994/95 | 394 | 15 683 | 103,69 | 32,9 | 1 626 199 | 1 668 | 1995 | 570,0 | 545,7 |
| 1995/96 | 404 | 16 714 | 104,79 | 32,5 | 1 751 424 | 1 667 | 1996 | 1 057,1 | 1 320,1 |
| 1996/97 | 412 | 20 951 | 108,91 | 34,4 | 2 281 762 | 2 269 | 1997 | 1 078,3 | 1 187,7 |
| 1997/98 | 421 | 22 155 | 119,11 | 37,5 | 2 638 855 | 2 412 | 1998 | 1 472,0 | 1 776,9 |
| 1998/99 | 417 | 22 930 | 125,85 | 39,8 | 2 885 781 | 2 646 | 1999 | 1 440,5 | 1 440,3 |
| 1999/00 | 422 | 21 223 | 121,36 | 39,0 | 2 575 635 | 2 532 | 2000 | 1 707,5 | 1 856,4 |
| 2000/01 | 429 | 23 876 | 130,50 | 40,9 | 3 115 839 | 2 729 | 2001 | 1 725,5 | 2 702,8 |
| 2001/02 | 432 | 21 157 | 160,23 | 48,7 | 3 389 987 | 2 396 | 2002 | 1 321,3 | 2 280,8 |
| 2002/03 | 430 | 23 013 | 171,78 | 53,8 | 3 953 173 | 2 763 | 2003 | 1 166,5 | 1 786,9 |
| 2003/04 | 427 | 20 419 | 169,08 | 21,7 | 3 452 433 | 2 419 | 2004 | 1 285,8 | 1 590,7 |
| 2004/05 | 425 | 19 095 | 159,55 | 34,8 | 3 046 569 | 2 218 | 2005 | 1 596,6 | 1 991,8 |
| 2005/06 | 424 | 21 052 | 173,59 | 37,2 | 3 654 463 | 2 507 | 2006 | 2 959,9 | 3 385,0 |
| 2006/07 | 420 | 20 278 | 179,89 | 42,1 | 3 647 917 | 2 235 | 2007 | 1 168,6 | 2 703,7 |
| 2007/08 | 413 | 19 724 | 196,77 | 43,6 | 3 881 075 | 2 281 | 2008 | 974,2 | 3 229,6 |
| 2008/09 | 389 | 19 255 | 210,61 | 50,3 | 4 055 381 | 2 269 | 2009 | 905,5 | 3 152,8 |
| 2009/10 | 382 | 18 655 | 284,26 | 59,7 | 5 302 896 | 2 187 | 2010 | 766,2 | 2 352,0 |
| 2010/11 | 376 | 16 016 | 311,54 | 68,7 | 4 989 675 | 1 961 | 2011 | 378,0 | 1 066,0 |
| 2011/12 | 367 | 16 800 | 352,38 | 75,6 | 5 920 082 | 1 822 | 2012 | 137,2 | 566,0 |
| 2012/13 | 380 | 17 278 | 389,08 | 83,6 | 6 722 532 | 1 952 | 2013 | 249,8 | 1 173,0 |
| 2013/14 | 379 | 20 033 | 394,63 | 83,2 | 7 905 610 | 2 343 | 2014 | 800,4 | 3 418,8 |
| 2014/15 | 382 | 17 756 | 433,90 | 90,7 | 7 704 128 | 2 108 | 2015 | 458,6 | 2 015,0 |
| 2015/16 | 362 | 14 861 | 457,02 | 100,0 | 6 791 958 | 1 620 | 2016 | 46,8 | 379,7 |
| 2016/17 | 362 | 15 074 | 564,39 | 117,3 | 8 507 959 | 1 539 | 2017 | 4,9 | 17,5 |
| 2017/18 | 361 | 17 388 | 522,46 | 119,1 | 9 084 627 | 1 986 | 2018 | 759,4 | 3 740,1 |
| 2018/19 | 395 | 19 302 | 451,58 | 104,7 | 8 716 256 | 2 183 | 2019 | 104,3 | 4 188,9 |
| 2019/20 | 355 | 19 242 | 517,83 | 109,6 | 9 993 815 | 2 217 | 2020 | 967,6 | 4 437,9 |
| 2020/21 | 354 | 18 220 | 613,28 | 124,8 | 11 174 247 | 2 018 | 2021 | 542,2 | 2 899,8 |
| 2021/22 | 351 | 17 991 | 643,84 | 132,6 | 11 087 107 | 1 843 | 2022 | 389,0 | 2 369,9 |
| 2022/23 | 344 | 17 910 | 681,81 | | 12 210 884 | 1 976 | 2023 | 633,0 | 5 396,8 |

¹ Source: Canegrowers² Index figures are for calendar years, e.g, 2010/11 = 2010³ Source: Customs and Excise⁴ Preliminary

TABLE 27 Chicory: area planted, production, producer price, gross value, selling prices and consumption

| Production year: October to September | Area planted | Production of dried chicory root | Producer price of undried root | Gross value ¹ | Dried root | | | Marketing year: October to September |
|---|-----------------|---|---|-----------------------------|----------------|---------|------------------|---|
| | | | | | Selling prices | | Consump- tion | |
| | | | | | Gr I | Gr II | | |
| Ha | Tons | c/50 kg | R1 000 | c/kg | | 1 000 t | | |
| 1990/91 | 4 400 | 9 473 | 1 501 | 9 892 | 172,80 | 161,60 | 11 | 1991/92 |
| 1991/92 | 4 200 | 10 085 | 1 776 | 12 185 | 189,50 | 178,30 | 13 | 1992/93 |
| 1992/93 | 4 250 | 11 685 | 1 977 | 15 998 | 205,50 | 194,30 | 13 | 1993/94 |
| 1993/94 | * | 19 214 | * | 31 580 | * | * | * | 1994/95 |
| 1994/95 | * | * | * | 25 400 | * | * | * | 1995/96 |
| 1995/96 | * | * | * | 22 826 | * | * | * | 1996/97 |
| 1996/97 | * | * | * | 16 571 | * | * | * | 1997/98 |
| 1997/98 | * | * | * | 19 576 | * | * | * | 1998/99 |
| 1998/99 | * | * | * | 22 563 | * | * | * | 1999/00 |
| 1999/00 | * | * | * | 27 567 | * | * | * | 2000/01 |
| 2000/01 | * | * | * | 22 215 | * | * | * | 2001/02 |
| 2001/02 | * | * | * | 39 703 | * | * | * | 2002/03 |
| 2002/03 | * | * | * | 31 578 | * | * | * | 2003/04 |
| 2003/04 | * | * | * | 35 365 | * | * | * | 2004/05 |
| 2004/05 | * | * | * | 31 010 | * | * | * | 2005/06 |
| 2005/06 | * | * | 3 500 | 36 200 | * | * | * | 2006/07 |
| 2006/07 | * | * | 3 750 | 26 873 | * | * | * | 2007/08 |
| 2007/08 | * | * | 4 100 | 14 416 | * | * | * | 2008/09 |
| 2008/09 | * | * | 6 375 | 16 745 | * | * | * | 2009/10 |
| 2009/10 | * | * | 6 250 | 29 625 | * | * | * | 2010/11 |
| 2010/11 | * | 28,300 | 6 500 | 36,790 | * | * | * | 2011/12 |
| 2011/12 | * | 26,645 | 6 100 | 32,507 | * | * | * | 2012/13 |
| 2012/13 | * | 12,536 | * | 15,294 | * | * | * | 2013/14 |
| 2013/14 | * | 4,988 | * | 6,085 | * | * | * | 2014/15 |
| 2014/15 | * | 7,021 | * | 8,425 | * | * | * | 2015/16 |
| 2015/16 | * | 8,500 | * | 12,580 | * | * | * | 2016/17 |
| 2016/17 | * | 6,566 | * | 9,980 | * | * | * | 2017/18 |
| 2017/18 | * | 13,149 | * | 23,668 | * | * | * | 2018/19 |
| 2018/19 | * | 13,250 | * | 23,850 | * | * | * | 2019/20 |
| 2019/20 | * | 10,717 | * | 20,362 | * | * | * | 2020/21 |
| 2020/21 | * | 11 984 | * | 23 369 | * | * | * | 2021/22 |
| 2021/22 ² | * | 12 453 | * | 25 529 | * | * | * | 2022/23 |

¹ Source: Chicory SA Ltd.; until 1992/93, Chicory Board² Preliminary

TABLE 28 Cotton: area planted, production, producer price, price index and gross value

| Production year: April to March | Area planted ¹ | Production | | | Average producer price of seed-cotton | Price index ³ | Gross value ⁴ | Marketing year: April to March |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | Lint ² | Seed | Seed-cotton | | | | |
| | 1 000 ha | Tons | | | R/ton | 2015 = 100 | R1 000 | |
| 1990/91 | 91 | 40 641 | 70 108 | 110 749 | 1 275,21 | 30,9 | 141 228 | |
| 1991/92 | 48 | 18 489 | 32 056 | 50 545 | 1 316,17 | 31,8 | 66 526 | |
| 1992/93 | 35 | 11 122 | 19 064 | 30 186 | 1 414,64 | 34,2 | 42 703 | |
| 1993/94 | 67 | 23 708 | 41 320 | 67 737 | 1 572,56 | 37,9 | 106 521 | |
| 1994/95 | 54 | 22 208 | 38 705 | 63 451 | 1 904,89 | 45,7 | 120 867 | |
| 1995/96 | 90 | 39 682 | 69 160 | 113 377 | 2 345,13 | 56,2 | 265 884 | |
| 1996/97 | 83 | 24 720 | 43 083 | 70 629 | 2 497,80 | 60,2 | 176 417 | |
| 1997/98 | 90 | 34 507 | 60 140 | 98 591 | 2 530,00 | 43,3 | 249 436 | |
| 1998/99 | 99 | 44 926 | 78 298 | 128 360 | 2 580,00 | 49,4 | 331 169 | |
| 1999/00 | 51 | 25 757 | 42 464 | 69 614 | 2 160,00 | 53,1 | 150 365 | |
| 2000/01 | 57 | 33 893 | 55 877 | 91 603 | 2 540,00 | 57,8 | 232 671 | |
| 2001/02 | 39 | 17 384 | 28 660 | 46 984 | 3 510,00 | 56,3 | 164 913 | |
| 2002/03 | 23 | 15 217 | 25 087 | 41 127 | 3 690,00 | 54,2 | 151 759 | |
| 2003/04 | 36 | 26 529 | 43 737 | 71 701 | 3 000,00 | 51,2 | 228 008 | |
| 2004/05 | 22 | 20 021 | 33 006 | 54 110 | 3 180,00 | 45,8 | 119 041 | |
| 2005/06 | 18 | 14 519 | 23 936 | 39 239 | 3 000,00 | 44,6 | 90 251 | |
| 2006/07 | 11 | 10 830 | 17 854 | 29 270 | 3 470,00 | 53,6 | 87 809 | |
| 2007/08 | 9 | 9 796 | 16 150 | 26 476 | 4 710,00 | 66,7 | 124 700 | |
| 2008/09 | 7 | 8 405 | 13 856 | 22 716 | 4 350,00 | 74,0 | 79 505 | |
| 2009/10 | 5 | 7 694 | 12 684 | 20 795 | 4 530,00 | 75,3 | 90 456 | |
| 2010/11 | 13 | 17 149 | 28 273 | 46 349 | 5 090,00 | 74,1 | 235 917 | |
| 2011/12 | 9 | 12 064 | 19 889 | 32 605 | 5 300,00 | 73,0 | 172 806 | |
| 2012/13 | 7 | 5 205 | 8 582 | 14 069 | 5 750,00 | 83,1 | 80 895 | |
| 2013/14 | 7 | 8 741 | 14 410 | 23 623 | 6 980,00 | 90,4 | 164 890 | |
| 2014/15 | 15 | 18 784 | 30 968 | 50 769 | 7 650,00 | 100,0 | 388 380 | |
| 2015/16 | 8 | 10 091 | 16 637 | 27 274 | 8 230,00 | 108,1 | 224 465 | |
| 2016/17 | 18 | 15 520 | 25 586 | 41 945 | 8 680,00 | 114,5 | 364 086 | |
| 2017/18 | 34 | 47 645 | 78 548 | 128 770 | 7 980,00 | 109,0 | 1 027 582 | |
| 2018/19 | 39 | 43 686 | 72 022 | 118 070 | 7 990,00 | 106,7 | 943 381 | |
| 2019/20 | 28 | 26 846 | 44 259 | 72 557 | 7 720,00 | 104,1 | 560 138 | |
| 2020/21 | 16 | 15 202 | 25 062 | 41 086 | 8 860,00 | 114,6 | 364 021 | |
| 2021/22 ⁵ | 18 | 13 987 | 23 060 | 37 804 | 8 290,00 | 112,7 | 313 393 | |

¹ Hectares for the RSA only² Lint production by RSA ginners from RSA, Namibia, Swaziland, Zimbabwe and Botswana seed-cotton³ Index figures are for calendar years, e.g. marketing year 2010/11 = 2010⁴ Gross value of RSA-produced cotton only⁵ Preliminary

TABLE 29 Wattle bark: production, producer price, gross value and exports

| Production year | Production ¹ | Producer price ² | Gross value | Exports | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------|
| | | | | Year | Bark extract |
| | 1 000 t | R/ton | R1 000 | | 1 000 t |
| 1990/91 | 115 | 418,63 | 48 051 | 1990 | 43,4 |
| 1991/92 | 98 | 834,18 | 81 915 | 1991 | 41,9 |
| 1992/93 | 95 | 566,55 | 54 068 | 1992 | 40,9 |
| 1993/94 | 84 | 522,65 | 43 756 | 1993 | 35,3 |
| 1994/95 | 142 | 438,16 | 62 354 | 1994 | 41,5 |
| 1995/96 | 156 | 451,55 | 70 470 | 1995 | 38,8 |
| 1996/97 | 154 | 446,79 | 68 911 | 1996 | 39,5 |
| 1997/98 | 143 | 465,50 | 66 625 | 1997 | 37,6 |
| 1998/99 | 106 | 465,50 | 49 119 | 1998 | 25,4 |
| 1999/00 | 100 | 538,34 | 53 880 | 1999 | 25,5 |
| 2000/01 | 138 | 416,00 | 57 433 | 2000 | 32,9 |
| 2001/02 | 132 | 618,50 | 81 757 | 2001 | 30,6 |
| 2002/03 | 150 | 360,79 | 54 288 | 2002 | 38,8 |
| 2003/04 | 160 | 300,00 | 47 886 | 2003 | 41,5 |
| 2004/05 | 158 | 315,43 | 49 934 | 2004 | 45,6 |
| 2005/06 | 107 | 524,10 | 56 333 | 2005 | 46,5 |
| 2006/07 | 140 | 510,48 | 71 287 | 2006 | 45,8 |
| 2007/08 | 175 | 655,87 | 114 543 | 2007 | 48,1 |
| 2008/09 | 116 | 716,69 | 83 244 | 2008 | 32,6 |
| 2009/10 | 52 | 712,88 | 37 006 | 2009 | 45,6 |
| 2010/11 | 170 | 747,29 | 127 155 | 2010 | 34,1 |
| 2011/12 | 157 | 821,73 | 128 720 | 2011 | 29,8 |
| 2012/13 | 153 | 895,75 | 136 955 | 2012 | 23,2 |
| 2013/14 | 148 | 1 064,06 | 157 676 | 2013 | 24,3 |
| 2014/15 | 142 | 1 153,51 | 163 635 | 2014 | 21,6 |
| 2015/16 | 140 | 1494,04 | 207 549 | 2015 | 23,3 |
| 2016/17 | 150 | 1 494,04 | 224 191 | 2016 | 21,5 |
| 2017/18 | 164 | 1 611,65 | 264 807 | 2017 | 19,9 |
| 2018/19 | 139 | 1 668,21 | 232 398 | 2018 | 17,9 |
| 2019/20 | 109 | 1 956,00 | 213 285 | 2019 | 21,1 |
| 2020/21 | 126 | 1 777,82 | 223 520 | 2020 | * |

¹ Source: Wattle bark industry² Average payment to producers, September to August

TABLE 30 Lucerne and other hay: area planted to and producer price of Lucerne hay, production and gross values of hay and Lucerne seed

| Production year | Lucerne | | | | | | Teff | | Other hay | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Area under lucerne ¹ | Seed produced | Gross value | Hay produced | Producer price | Gross value | Hay produced | Gross value | Hay produced | Gross value |
| | 1 000 ha | Tons | R1 000 | 1 000 t | R/ton | R1 000 | 1 000 t | R1 000 | 1 000 t | R1 000 |
| 1990/91 | * | 1 023 | 9 806 | 1 632 | 174,67 | 285 049 | 340 | 79 560 | 5 100 | 511 666 |
| 1991/92 | * | 945 | 9 158 | 1 730 | 208,86 | 361 296 | 350 | 98 420 | 4 900 | 584 514 |
| 1992/93 | * | 298 | 2 425 | 1 831 | 355,46 | 650 987 | 330 | 103 531 | 4 500 | 865 815 |
| 1993/94 | * | 235 | 1 904 | 1 857 | 237,77 | 441 498 | 340 | 101 014 | 4 000 | 535 794 |
| 1994/95 | * | 469 | 3 877 | 1 485 | 314,94 | 467 832 | 272 | 91 204 | 3 200 | 566 971 |
| 1995/96 | * | 116 | 1 289 | 1 625 | 383,40 | 623 063 | 298 | 141 999 | 3 501 | 782 666 |
| 1996/97 | * | 341 | 5 038 | 1 659 | 309,99 | 514 166 | 304 | 110 907 | 3 573 | 637 091 |
| 1997/98 | * | 1 155 | 13 271 | 1 646 | 357,61 | 588 578 | 319 | 144 905 | 3 752 | 786 159 |
| 1998/99 | * | 449 | 3 541 | 1 457 | 417,86 | 608 956 | 282 | 164 484 | 3 322 | 834 471 |
| 1999/00 | * | 54 | 510 | 1 323 | 419,85 | 555 322 | 284 | 145 672 | 3 433 | 827 607 |
| 2000/01 | * | 207 | 2 629 | 1 897 | 432,85 | 821 313 | 283 | 145 867 | 3 443 | 859 317 |
| 2001/02 | * | 393 | 6 112 | 1 152 | 473,40 | 545 267 | 283 | 159 533 | 3 521 | 904 179 |
| 2002/03 | * | 601 | 9 851 | 630 | 873,03 | 550 173 | 285 | 296 286 | 4 043 | 1 122 953 |
| 2003/04 | * | 556 | 8 096 | 1 000 | 860,15 | 860 585 | 287 | 293 963 | 4 488 | 1 377 512 |
| 2004/05 | * | 552 | 8 256 | 1 434 | 639,25 | 917 322 | 294 | 209 751 | 4 730 | 1 275 576 |
| 2005/06 | * | 169 | 4 157 | 1 386 | 620,15 | 859 324 | 288 | 254 604 | 4 640 | 1 251 304 |
| 2006/07 | * | 381 | 8 455 | 1 232 | 670,04 | 825 388 | 256 | 235 825 | 4 130 | 1 113 661 |
| 2007/08 | * | 185 | 3 569 | 1 177 | 1 137,53 | 1 339 083 | 245 | 225 692 | 3 948 | 1 035 564 |
| 2008/09 | * | 796 | 19 047 | 1 103 | 1 315,16 | 1 450 807 | 246 | 226 613 | 3 700 | 970 428 |
| 2009/10 | * | 540 | 13 472 | 1 476 | 1 267,09 | 1 871 278 | 251 | 222 768 | 3 672 | 927 964 |
| 2010/11 | * | 468 | 12 018 | 1 586 | 1 185,52 | 1 880 235 | 286 | 237 491 | 4 002 | 946 253 |
| 2011/12 | * | 590 | 16 788 | 1 768 | 1 178,19 | 2 083 040 | 319 | 263 107 | 4 189 | 984 344 |
| 2012/13 | * | 733 | 21 323 | 1 325 | 1 405,45 | 2 977 432 | 239 | 235 215 | 3 139 | 879 996 |
| 2013/14 | * | 355 | 12 952 | 1 425 | 1 511,89 | 3 444 655 | 257 | 272 126 | 3 376 | 1 018 086 |
| 2014/15 | * | 1 052 | 71 779 | 1 380 | 1 853,29 | 4 089 150 | 249 | 323 040 | 3 270 | 1 208 570 |
| 2015/16 | * | 787 | 71 617 | 1 186 | 1 784,60 | 3 384 046 | 214 | 267 338 | 2 810 | 1 000 172 |
| 2016/17 | * | 877 | 69 120 | 1 290 | 1 951,67 | 4 025 378 | 233 | 318 002 | 3 056 | 1 189 722 |
| 2017/18 | * | 620 | 50 803 | 1 376 | 1 887,61 | 4 154 101 | 248 | 328 171 | 3 261 | 1 227 766 |
| 2018/19 | * | 600 | 50 080 | 1 425 | 2334,90 | 5 318 307 | 257 | 420 143 | * | * |
| 2019/20 | * | 488 | 42 015 | 1 375 | 2334,90 | 5 132 166 | 248 | 405 438 | * | * |
| 2020/21 | * | 500 | 43 994 | 1 457 | 2335,90 | 5 442 426 | 263 | 429 948 | * | * |
| 2021/22 ² | * | 530 | 46 066 | 1 545 | 2 336,90 | 5 771 442 | 279 | 455 940 | * | * |

¹ Source: Statistics SA – Agricultural survey

² Preliminary

TABLE 31 Tobacco: area planted and production of leaf tobacco

| Production year | Area planted ¹ 1 000 ha | Production ² | | | | | | Marketing year: May to April |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|----------|-------|---------------------------------|
| | | Flue-cured | Air-cured | | Burley | Oriental | Total | |
| | | | Light ³ | Dark ³ | | | | |
| | | 1 000 t | | | | | | |
| 1986/87 | 26,0 | 22,3 | 0,9 | 2,4 | 0,9 | 0,7 | 27,2 | 1987/88 |
| 1987/88 | 25,0 | 26,3 | 0,4 | 2,1 | 0,1 | 0,6 | 29,5 | 1988/89 |
| 1988/89 | 25,0 | 32,1 | 0,4 | 3,7 | 0,2 | 0,5 | 36,9 | 1989/90 |
| 1989/90 | 25,0 | 23,4 | 0,2 | 3,2 | 0,1 | 0,5 | 27,4 | 1990/91 |
| 1990/91 | 22,0 | 27,0 | 0,2 | 2,5 | 0,1 | 0,5 | 30,3 | 1991/92 |
| 1991/92 | 24,0 | 31,2 | 0,1 | 3,2 | - | 0,5 | 35,0 | 1992/93 |
| 1992/93 | 24,0 | 25,6 | | 4,2 | - | 0,6 | 30,4 | 1993/94 |
| 1993/94 | 15,9 | 15,1 | | 3,7 | - | 0,7 | 19,5 | 1994/95 |
| 1994/95 | 13,9 | 17,2 | | 2,7 | - | 0,7 | 20,6 | 1995/96 |
| 1995/96 | 14,7 | 17,8 | | 3,1 | - | 0,6 | 21,5 | 1996/97 |
| 1996/97 | 13,8 | 22,7 | | 3,3 | - | 0,5 | 26,5 | 1997/98 |
| 1997/98 | 14,4 | 27,1 | | 4,0 | - | 0,5 | 31,6 | 1998/99 |
| 1998/99 | 13,9 | 25,5 | | 4,4 | - | 0,2 | 30,1 | 1999/00 |
| 1999/00 | 15,6 | 24,0 | | 5,5 | - | 0,2 | 29,7 | 2000/01 |
| 2000/01 | 15,0 | 27,1 | | 8,0 | - | 0,1 | 35,2 | 2001/02 |
| 2001/02 | 14,7 | 26,8 | | 6,3 | - | 0,0 | 33,1 | 2002/03 |
| 2002/03 | 13,6 | 32,7 | | 4,7 | - | 0,0 | 37,4 | 2003/04 |
| 2003/04 | 11,5 | 22,3 | | 3,0 | - | 0,0 | 25,3 | 2004/05 |
| 2004/05 | 9,2 | 19,9 | | 3,6 | - | 0,0 | 23,5 | 2005/06 |
| 2005/06 | 6,0 | 12,5 | | 2,4 | - | 0,0 | 14,9 | 2006/07 |
| 2006/07 | 6,0 | 10,5 | | 2,3 | - | - | 12,8 | 2007/08 |
| 2007/08 | 3,4 | 7,4 | | 1,7 | - | - | 9,1 | 2008/09 |
| 2008/09 | 3,6 | 7,4 | | 2,1 | - | - | 9,5 | 2009/10 |
| 2009/10 | 4,0 | 9,6 | | 2,7 | - | - | 12,3 | 2010/11 |
| 2010/11 | 5,4 | 11,8 | | 3,2 | - | - | 15,0 | 2011/12 |
| 2011/12 | 5,1 | 13,5 | | 3,5 | - | - | 17,0 | 2012/13 |
| 2012/13 | 5,2 | 12,3 | | 3,6 | - | - | 15,9 | 2013/14 |
| 2013/14 | 4,7 | 10,4 | | 2,5 | - | - | 12,9 | 2014/15 |
| 2014/15 | 4,9 | 11,0 | | 3,3 | - | - | 14,3 | 2015/16 |
| 2015/16 | 4,9 | 11,3 | | 3,4 | - | - | 14,7 | 2019/17 |
| 2016/17 | 4,6 | 10,6 | | 4,2 | - | - | 14,8 | 2017/18 |
| 2017/18 | 5,0 | 12,6 | | 4,0 | - | - | 16,6 | 2018/19 |
| 2018/19 | 4,9 | * | | 4,1 | - | - | 4,1 | 2019/20 |
| 2019/20 | 4,9 | * | | 4,2 | - | - | 4,2 | 2020/21 |
| 2020/21 | 4,3 | * | | 4,2 | - | - | 4,2 | 2021/22 |
| 2021/22 ⁴ | 4,3 | * | | 4,3 | - | - | 4,3 | 2021/22 |

¹ Source: Tobacco Institute of Southern Africa, Up to 1999/2000, agricultural censuses, and estimates by the former Tobacco Exchange;

² Source: Tobacco Institute of Southern Africa, Up to 1999/2000, former Tobacco Exchange, and tobacco cooperatives

³ From 1992/93, no distinction is made between light and dark tobacco

⁴ Preliminary

TABLE 32 Tobacco: production, producer price, gross value, price index and selling prices

| Production year | Production | Average producer price | Gross value | Price index ¹ | Selling prices of leaf tobacco ² | | | | | Marketing year: May to April |
|----------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------|-------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------|
| | | | | | Flue-cured | Air-cured | | Burley | Oriental | |
| | | | | | | Light ³ | Dark ³ | | | |
| 1 000 t | c/kg | R1 000 | 2015 = 100 | c/kg | | | | | | |
| 1990/91 | 30,3 | 1 059,52 | 320 928 | 42,2 | 1 400,0 | 747,0 | 891,0 | 612,0 | 1 441,0 | 1991/92 |
| 1991/92 | 35,0 | 1 143,27 | 399 916 | 41,1 | 1 504,0 | 912,0 | 946,0 | 1 198,0 | 1 735,0 | 1992/93 |
| 1992/93 | 30,4 | 826,40 | 251 153 | 33,8 | 1 569,0 | 990,0 | — | — | 1 956,0 | 1993/94 |
| 1993/94 | 19,5 | 972,38 | 189 234 | 37,9 | 1 595,0 | 1 068,0 | — | — | 2 073,0 | 1994/95 |
| 1994/95 | 20,6 | 1 080,73 | 222 307 | 42,2 | 1 723,0 | 1 087,0 | — | — | 2 223,0 | 1995/96 |
| 1995/96 | 21,5 | 1 293,64 | 278 327 | 50,5 | 1 860,0 | 1 135,0 | — | — | 2 371,0 | 1996/97 |
| 1996/97 | 26,5 | 1 454,94 | 384 394 | 56,7 | 2 046,0 | 1 226,0 | — | — | 2 608,0 | 1997/98 |
| 1997/98 | 31,6 | 1 873,79 | 590 113 | 73,1 | 2 097,1 | 1 256,0 | — | — | 2 660,1 | 1998/99 |
| 1998/99 | 30,1 | 1 570,75 | 472 749 | 75,3 | * | * | — | — | * | 1999/00 |
| 1999/00 | 29,7 | 1 473,78 | 437 720 | 59,8 | * | * | — | — | * | 2000/01 |
| 2000/01 | 35,2 | 1 828,72 | 621 580 | 71,4 | * | * | — | — | * | 2001/02 |
| 2001/02 | 33,1 | 1 844,75 | 609 173 | 73,0 | * | * | — | — | * | 2002/03 |
| 2002/03 | 37,4 | 2 002,64 | 749 026 | 76,8 | * | * | — | — | * | 2003/04 |
| 2003/04 | 25,3 | 1 811,08 | 456 445 | 70,3 | * | * | — | — | * | 2004/05 |
| 2004/05 | 23,5 | 1 756,70 | 413 001 | 51,2 | * | * | — | — | * | 2005/06 |
| 2005/06 | 14,9 | 1 489,40 | 221 176 | 45,8 | * | * | — | — | * | 2006/07 |
| 2006/07 | 12,8 | 1 791,77 | 229 526 | 44,6 | * | * | — | — | * | 2007/08 |
| 2007/08 | 9,1 | 2 323,80 | 210 076 | 53,6 | * | * | — | — | * | 2008/09 |
| 2008/09 | 9,5 | 2 740,48 | 262 127 | 66,4 | * | * | — | — | * | 2009/10 |
| 2009/10 | 12,3 | 2 892,62 | 354 354 | 74,0 | * | * | — | — | * | 2010/11 |
| 2010/11 | 15,0 | 3 032,40 | 455 154 | 75,3 | * | * | — | — | * | 2011/12 |
| 2011/12 | 17,0 | 2 905,74 | 494 266 | 73,0 | * | * | — | — | * | 2012/13 |
| 2012/13 | 15,2 | 3 416,38 | 518 948 | 83,1 | * | * | — | — | * | 2013/14 |
| 2013/14 | 12,9 | 3 741,98 | 481 817 | 90,4 | * | * | — | — | * | 2014/15 |
| 2014/15 | 14,2 | 4 121,67 | 587 271 | 100,0 | * | * | — | — | * | 2015/16 |
| 2015/16 | 14,7 | 4 255,05 | 626 301 | 108,1 | * | * | — | — | * | 2016/17 |
| 2016/17 | 14,8 | 4 899,72 | 726 040 | 122,0 | * | * | — | — | * | 2017/18 |
| 2017/18 | 14,8 | 4 690,70 | 802 687 | 117,5 | * | * | — | — | * | 2018/19 |
| 2018/19 | 17,2 | 5 028,64 | 704 169 | 113,6 | * | * | — | — | * | 2019/20 |
| 2019/20 | 15,1 | 4 709,00 | 617 743 | 138,5 | * | * | — | — | * | 2020/21 |
| 2020/21 | 11,5 | 4 727,36 | 541 924 | 143,0 | * | * | — | — | * | 2021/22 |
| 2021/22 ⁴ | 10,0 | 4 617,31 | 475 411 | 123,0 | * | * | — | — | * | 2022/23 |

¹ Index figures are for split years = marketing years

² Selling prices by cooperatives, as furnished by the former Tobacco Exchange

³ From 1992/93, no distinction is made between light and dark tobacco

⁴ Preliminary

TABLE 33 Apples: production, sales on markets, exports, purchases for processing, prices realised, gross values and total value of production

| Year: October to Septem- ber | Total produc- tion | Sales on markets ¹ | | Exports | | Purchases for processing | | Dried | Gross value | | Total value of produc- tion |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | Volume | Average price | Volume | Net rea- lisation | Volume | Average price | Fresh volume | Apples dried | Apples fresh | |
| | Tons | | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R1 000 | | |
| 1990/91 | 515 074 | 108 061 | 1 033 | 221 423 | 1 913,81 | 159 526 | 136,86 | 4 777 | 3 267 | 557 826 | 561 093 |
| 1991/92 | 518 492 | 85 166 | 1 319 | 254 329 | 1 598,44 | 159 804 | 323,16 | 2 827 | 2 666 | 571 516 | 574 182 |
| 1992/93 | 589 037 | 114 199 | 1 202 | 211 258 | 927,69 | 239 268 | 215,01 | 3 066 | 3 832 | 385 632 | 389 464 |
| 1993/94 | 563 473 | 129 068 | 1 230 | 226 761 | 2 130,24 | 180 790 | 182,59 | 1 585 | 2 330 | 676 156 | 678 486 |
| 1994/95 | 518 268 | 105 020 | 1 694 | 214 796 | 1 720,63 | 175 630 | 279,82 | 1 901 | 1 511 | 598 387 | 599 898 |
| 1995/96 | 608 408 | 104 295 | 1 716 | 209 120 | 2 597,83 | 272 055 | 411,09 | 2 322 | 2 245 | 835 611 | 837 856 |
| 1996/97 | 535 126 | 124 422 | 1 623 | 183 957 | 2 191,94 | 200 977 | 387,90 | 2 625 | 2 874 | 684 450 | 687 324 |
| 1997/98 | 586 346 | 141 517 | 1 646 | 234 573 | 2 420,06 | 169 466 | 262,72 | 3 138 | 3 367 | 862 282 | 865 649 |
| 1998/99 | 565 718 | 141 033 | 1 772 | 185 678 | 1 467,75 | 199 826 | 271,65 | 790 | 861 | 594 374 | 595 235 |
| 1999/00 | 593 173 | 155 548 | 1 800 | 165 880 | 2 191,49 | 229 087 | 397,94 | 2 000 | 2 220 | 753 509 | 755 729 |
| 2000/01 | 608 079 | 144 674 | 1 907 | 228 199 | 2 158,96 | 195 571 | 387,58 | 1 100 | 1 410 | 879 244 | 880 654 |
| 2001/02 | 626 125 | 152 792 | 2 282 | 245 584 | 3 440,85 | 187 290 | 521,89 | 800 | 1 068 | 1 316 408 | 1 317 476 |
| 2002/03 | 792 678 | 158 938 | 2 409 | 328 151 | 3 245,69 | 253 046 | 415,19 | 890 | 1 356 | 1 601 189 | 1 602 545 |
| 2003/04 | 822 047 | 181 001 | 2 481 | 335 412 | 3 793,64 | 245 948 | 336,07 | 860 | 1 367 | 1 860 923 | 1 862 290 |
| 2004/05 | 698 710 | 177 748 | 2 717 | 270 651 | 3 637,88 | 191 632 | 341,18 | 910 | 1 463 | 1 593 922 | 1 595 385 |
| 2005/06 | 627 091 | 154 055 | 3 035 | 266 413 | 3 790,86 | 153 003 | 372,68 | 250 | 438 | 1 606 060 | 1 606 498 |
| 2006/07 | 710 172 | 168 718 | 3 293 | 296 776 | 4 362,81 | 188 624 | 447,23 | 1 220 | 2 972 | 2 004 814 | 2 007 786 |
| 2007/08 | 757 680 | 136 209 | 4 257 | 338 647 | 5 418,73 | 236 833 | 1 071,45 | 1 720 | 4 266 | 2 741 771 | 2 746 037 |
| 2008/09 | 800 803 | 155 326 | 4 197 | 332 684 | 5 834,04 | 261 191 | 786,41 | 1 120 | 3 136 | 2 880 575 | 2 883 711 |
| 2009/10 | 753 167 | 161 634 | 4 301 | 298 574 | 5 880,70 | 232 473 | 534,49 | 990 | 2 610 | 2 688 532 | 2 691 142 |
| 2010/11 | 768 125 | 142 107 | 5 091 | 318 993 | 6 210,32 | 216 257 | 737,22 | 1 590 | 5 800 | 3 141 017 | 3 146 817 |
| 2011/12 | 790 562 | 157 885 | 5 258 | 335 827 | 6 531,15 | 244 427 | 1 146,20 | 1 110 | 2 976 | 3 408 525 | 3 411 501 |
| 2012/13 | 883 826 | 153 343 | 5 700 | 410 249 | 8 658,44 | 267 436 | 1 137,49 | 2 960 | 7 936 | 4 840 801 | 4 848 737 |
| 2013/14 | 799 524 | 158 718 | 5 817 | 346 296 | 10 136,25 | 239 765 | 1 140,56 | 3 160 | 16 119 | 4 823 434 | 4 839 553 |
| 2014/15 | 915 293 | 162 406 | 5 938 | 403 632 | 10 674,85 | 293 724 | 1 141,90 | 2 750 | 14 482 | 5 730 315 | 5 744 796 |
| 2015/16 | 902 433 | 161 191 | 6 534 | 423 805 | 10 785,95 | 265 050 | 1 430,59 | 2 000 | 10 532 | 6 028 246 | 6 038 778 |
| 2016/17 | 956 755 | 161 146 | 6 529 | 424 788 | 9 220,24 | 318 488 | 1 327,23 | 2 170 | 13 743 | 5 457 760 | 5 471 503 |
| 2017/18 | 841 124 | 149 199 | 6 904 | 400 674 | 11 417,28 | 242 761 | 1 552,14 | 2 080 | 12 925 | 5 997 658 | 6 010 583 |
| 2018/19 | 893 479 | 146 717 | 7 591 | 420 218 | 11 709,79 | 278 859 | 1 820,94 | 1 920 | 11 612 | 6 599 992 | 6 611 604 |
| 2019/20 | 997 255 | 144 162 | 7 454 | 455 165 | 15 905,29 | 351 074 | 2 020,66 | 1 530 | 10 075 | 9 159 153 | 9 169 228 |
| 2020/21 | 1 144 771 | 144 553 | 7 590 | 584 644 | 14 403,42 | 404 593 | 1 614,44 | 1 610 | 10 602 | 9 791 172 | 9 801 774 |
| 2021/22 ² | 1 231 737 | 156 531 | 7 421 | 559 630 | 14 574,09 | 464 703 | 1 925,99 | 130 | 856 | 10 359 359 | 10 360 215 |

¹ Until 1988/89, sales on the 14 national fresh produce markets
From 1989/90, sales on the 15 national fresh produce markets
From 1994/95, sales on the 15 major fresh produce markets
From 1996/97, sales on the 16 major fresh produce markets
From 2001/02, sales on the 17 major fresh produce markets
From 2003/04, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets
From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2014/15, sales on the 21 major fresh produce markets

² Preliminary

TABLE 34 Apricots: production, sales on markets, exports, purchases for processing, prices realised, gross values and total value of production

| Year: October to September | Total produc- tion | Sales on markets ¹ | | Exports | | Purchases for processing | | Dried ² | Gross value | | Total value of produc- tion |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | Volume | Average price | Volume | Net rea- lisation | Volume | Average price | Fresh volume | Apricots dried | Apricots fresh | |
| | | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R1 000 | | |
| 1990/91 | 48 469 | 3 471 | 884 | 1 722 | 3 990,32 | 34 803 | 287,63 | 6 987 | 9 115 | 20 604 | 29 719 |
| 1991/92 | 56 346 | 3 291 | 981 | 2 512 | 3 078,48 | 42 726 | 451,00 | 6 409 | 9 671 | 30 921 | 40 592 |
| 1992/93 | 56 676 | 3 634 | 1 084 | 1 809 | 4 274,52 | 39 058 | 468,67 | 10 620 | 21 227 | 30 822 | 52 049 |
| 1993/94 | 54 232 | 4 591 | 946 | 2 584 | 2 693,08 | 36 203 | 371,74 | 8 888 | 14 423 | 25 689 | 40 112 |
| 1994/95 | 58 187 | 4 038 | 1 261 | 2 340 | 4 325,72 | 40 037 | 424,65 | 10 044 | 20 148 | 33 303 | 53 451 |
| 1995/96 | 67 570 | 4 208 | 1 317 | 1 939 | 6 758,19 | 53 568 | 494,26 | 6 053 | 12 837 | 46 306 | 59 143 |
| 1996/97 | 95 930 | 3 104 | 1 548 | 2 541 | 5 459,54 | 80 670 | 590,67 | 8 287 | 14 399 | 67 353 | 81 752 |
| 1997/98 | 64 217 | 2 605 | 1 658 | 3 108 | 5 908,23 | 49 887 | 448,34 | 7 502 | 13 002 | 45 969 | 58 971 |
| 1998/99 | 68 396 | 2 986 | 1 854 | 4 771 | 6 903,48 | 50 121 | 566,32 | 9 240 | 16 922 | 68 041 | 84 963 |
| 1999/00 | 57 258 | 2 148 | 1 985 | 3 209 | 10 898,90 | 45 872 | 525,03 | 5 110 | 9 369 | 64 235 | 73 604 |
| 2000/01 | 62 554 | 2 415 | 2 110 | 5 062 | 10 183,92 | 45 982 | 703,24 | 8 060 | 20 190 | 90 075 | 110 265 |
| 2001/02 | 56 672 | 1 817 | 2 177 | 4 362 | 5 418,25 | 42 602 | 793,04 | 7 115 | 14 653 | 62 220 | 76 873 |
| 2002/03 | 50 006 | 1 652 | 2 723 | 4 638 | 7 032,99 | 35 129 | 1 062,69 | 7 880 | 27 305 | 75 409 | 102 714 |
| 2003/04 | 96 968 | 2 066 | 3 230 | 5 376 | 5 699,49 | 80 002 | 1 142,07 | 8 640 | 26 369 | 130 108 | 156 477 |
| 2004/05 | 43 687 | 1 248 | 3 654 | 3 501 | 7 185,67 | 31 923 | 1 017,44 | 6 480 | 19 233 | 63 170 | 82 403 |
| 2005/06 | 84 311 | 1 922 | 3 609 | 5 326 | 7 276,75 | 68 641 | 874,67 | 7 600 | 22 785 | 107 213 | 129 998 |
| 2006/07 | 43 212 | 1 116 | 4 499 | 3 114 | 4 033,51 | 31 749 | 1 057,41 | 6 755 | 19 941 | 52 227 | 72 168 |
| 2007/08 | 61 221 | 1 797 | 4 653 | 3 865 | 6 520,85 | 49 076 | 1 189,67 | 5 715 | 25 169 | 93 736 | 118 905 |
| 2008/09 | 50 100 | 1 121 | 6 138 | 4 922 | 10 050,09 | 36 932 | 1 564,50 | 6 645 | 27 989 | 115 605 | 143 594 |
| 2009/10 | 56 302 | 1 487 | 6 052 | 4 637 | 10 392,78 | 39 981 | 1 457,21 | 9 560 | 27 399 | 117 368 | 144 767 |
| 2010/11 | 50 451 | 1 535 | 6 605 | 4 190 | 12 209,92 | 37 747 | 1 048,28 | 6 325 | 14 193 | 103 028 | 117 221 |
| 2011/12 | 66 805 | 2 352 | 6 364 | 5 929 | 12 952,15 | 48 792 | 2 120,60 | 8 725 | 38 774 | 198 431 | 237 205 |
| 2012/13 | 60 824 | 2 075 | 6 552 | 5 197 | 12 648,77 | 44 370 | 1 417,79 | 8 295 | 35 187 | 145 143 | 180 330 |
| 2013/14 | 48 593 | 1 428 | 8 077 | 4 251 | 16 279,96 | 35 058 | 1 707,18 | 7 245 | 31 994 | 143 057 | 175 051 |
| 2014/15 | 58 214 | 1 390 | 9 317 | 3 850 | 19 724,83 | 43 468 | 2 314,75 | 8 910 | 60 909 | 192 275 | 253 184 |
| 2015/16 | 40 653 | 1 453 | 11 882 | 3 324 | 22 196,80 | 28 630 | 3 043,55 | 6 625 | 45 434 | 181 876 | 227 311 |
| 2016/17 | 33 068 | 1 104 | 14 617 | 3 678 | 20 704,63 | 20 663 | 3 794,91 | 7 150 | 76 820 | 174 156 | 250 975 |
| 2017/18 | 39 849 | 1 033 | 13 198 | 3 435 | 21 607,50 | 26 039 | 3 168,97 | 8 900 | 93 130 | 173 282 | 266 412 |
| 2018/19 | 34 107 | 834 | 15 845 | 2 731 | 22 099,03 | 22 385 | 2 230,90 | 7 800 | 83 023 | 146 605 | 229 628 |
| 2019/20 | 21 578 | 727 | 18 065 | 1 685 | 34 954,22 | 12 815 | 4 042,64 | 6 040 | 54 541 | 126 634 | 181 175 |
| 2020/21 | 39 520 | 1 034 | 15 326 | 3 247 | 32 670,46 | 28 471 | 3 755,23 | 6 325 | 39 013 | 232 239 | 271 252 |
| 2021/22 ³ | 30 616 | 838 | 17 114 | 2 829 | 33 712,20 | 20 265 | 4 274,39 | 4 985 | 30 747 | 199 397 | 230 145 |

¹ From 1989/90, sales on the 15 national fresh produce markets
 From 1994/95, sales on the 15 major fresh produce markets
 From 1996/97, sales on the 16 major fresh produce markets
 From 2001/02, sales on the 17 major fresh produce markets
 From 2003/04, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
 From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets
 From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
 From 2014/15, sales on the 21 major fresh produce markets

² Mebos is included

³ Preliminary

TABLE 35 Grapes: production, sales on markets, exports, purchases for processing, prices realised, gross values and total value of production

| Year: October to September | Total production | Sales on markets ¹ | | Exports | | Purchases for processing | | Dried | Pressed | Gross value | | | Total value of produc- tion |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | Volume | Ave rage price | Volume | Net reali- sation | Volume | Average price | Fresh volume | Fresh volume | Grapes pressed | Grapes dried | Table grapes | |
| | | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | | | R1 000 | | |
| 1995/96 | 1 411 310 | 22 229 | 2 527 | 103 016 | 5 021.04 | 3 337 | 782.02 | 120 309 | 1 148 114 | 1 233 107 | 103 213 | 595 598 | 1 931 918 |
| 1996/97 | 1 438 550 | 20 972 | 2 321 | 109 907 | 5 698.82 | 5 370 | 906.08 | 167 942 | 1 120 603 | 1 462 523 | 136 553 | 703 191 | 2 302 267 |
| 1997/98 | 1 333 481 | 21 659 | 2 992 | 141 591 | 6 935.47 | 3 308 | 885.75 | 113 339 | 1 041 004 | 1 412 591 | 123 044 | 1 071 522 | 2 607 157 |
| 1998/99 | 1 555 659 | 23 826 | 2 936 | 167 747 | 7 493.87 | 4 693 | 1 019.56 | 170 376 | 1 173 596 | 1 435 912 | 231 366 | 1 355 754 | 3 023 032 |
| 1999/00 | 1 460 677 | 22 910 | 2 785 | 168 327 | 6 340.93 | 4 082 | 1 027.07 | 152 568 | 1 098 170 | 1 458 135 | 190 943 | 1 157 131 | 2 806 209 |
| 2000/01 | 1 328 635 | 23 566 | 3 210 | 170 379 | 8 386.42 | 3 044 | 1 069.65 | 139 372 | 977 461 | 1 595 747 | 147 661 | 1 534 281 | 3 277 689 |
| 2001/02 | 1 494 345 | 26 980 | 3 418 | 196 906 | 5 789.03 | 2 915 | 1 115.73 | 169 420 | 1 079 875 | 2 075 450 | 134 681 | 1 270 091 | 3 480 222 |
| 2002/03 | 1 642 547 | 29 978 | 3 623 | 210 209 | 6 760.75 | 2 273 | 1 744.93 | 146 908 | 1 233 689 | 2 576 101 | 170 212 | 1 571 401 | 4 317 714 |
| 2003/04 | 1 761 798 | 29 920 | 3 982 | 239 376 | 7 440.62 | 3 018 | 1 216.72 | 158 064 | 1 312 184 | 2 810 649 | 168 043 | 1 944 463 | 4 923 155 |
| 2004/05 | 1 548 143 | 25 743 | 4 152 | 210 401 | 7 698.03 | 2 632 | 1 491.37 | 121 664 | 1 171 632 | 2 643 812 | 169 065 | 1 764 282 | 4 577 159 |
| 2005/06 | 1 757 447 | 29 110 | 4 587 | 240 656 | 6 071.72 | 3 151 | 1 470.12 | 164 916 | 1 301 578 | 2 636 879 | 216 280 | 1 639 635 | 4 492 794 |
| 2006/07 | 1 812 410 | 26 974 | 5 117 | 237 394 | 7 786.81 | 3 468 | 1 589.73 | 176 128 | 1 351 447 | 2 852 543 | 267 993 | 2 039 444 | 5 159 980 |
| 2007/08 | 1 865 282 | 25 663 | 5 719 | 224 872 | 9 629.16 | 2 762 | 1 632.11 | 169 760 | 1 425 612 | 3 319 899 | 317 762 | 2 364 875 | 6 002 536 |
| 2008/09 | 1 748 590 | 23 835 | 6 680 | 228 050 | 11 122.51 | 3 010 | 1 707.42 | 130 876 | 1 347 620 | 3 648 903 | 443 913 | 2 753 557 | 6 846 373 |
| 2009/10 | 1 743 496 | 23 499 | 6 962 | 239 343 | 11 783.68 | 1 752 | 1 749.82 | 202 512 | 1 261 309 | 3 619 398 | 509 348 | 3 042 947 | 7 171 693 |
| 2010/11 | 1 680 436 | 23 215 | 7 600 | 222 715 | 12 281.94 | 2 375 | 2 010.00 | 114 800 | 1 302 530 | 3 553 496 | 371 106 | 2 975 656 | 6 900 258 |
| 2011/12 | 1 841 385 | 24 118 | 7 937 | 232 902 | 13 261.61 | 1 649 | 2 529.69 | 151 628 | 1 414 483 | 4 131 387 | 546 813 | 3 354 300 | 8 032 500 |
| 2012/13 | 1 979 872 | 21 473 | 9 135 | 219 926 | 15 025.43 | 2 458 | 2 613.50 | 223 156 | 1 498 243 | 4 820 691 | 754 914 | 3 577 107 | 9 152 712 |
| 2013/14 | 1 949 264 | 19 397 | 10 602 | 210 597 | 18 069.16 | 2 876 | 2 888.02 | 184 204 | 1 519 708 | 4 727 031 | 653 886 | 4 094 282 | 9 475 199 |
| 2014/15 | 2 007 553 | 20 526 | 10 602 | 253 211 | 18 458.86 | 1 123 | 3 582.18 | 242 148 | 1 477 091 | 4 792 934 | 748 655 | 4 993 837 | 10 535 427 |
| 2015/16 | 1 966 172 | 21 318 | 12 357 | 305 512 | 22 010.50 | 2 382 | 4 026.54 | 218 516 | 1 405 259 | 5 030 088 | 985 761 | 7 087 337 | 13 103 187 |
| 2016/17 | 2 065 089 | 21 002 | 12 984 | 329 131 | 18 908.62 | 2 146 | 4 540.36 | 262 372 | 1 437 261 | 5 827 439 | 1 181 804 | 6 597 117 | 13 606 360 |
| 2017/18 | 1 901 736 | 19 023 | 14 973 | 387 256 | 22 666.05 | 2 124 | 2 839.71 | 242 764 | 1 238 144 | 5 020 110 | 1 108 384 | 9 168 390 | 15 296 883 |
| 2018/19 | 1 883 867 | 21 803 | 15 121 | 277 486 | 23 247.95 | 2 124 | 2 839.71 | 320 952 | 1 247 522 | 6 161 188 | 1 319 070 | 6 904 237 | 14 384 496 |
| 2019/20 | 2 003 861 | 20 617 | 16 981 | 284 279 | 25 704.23 | 3 615 | 1 793.30 | 340 320 | 1 342 112 | 5 784 703 | 1 541 096 | 7 783 737 | 15 109 536 |
| 2020/21 | 2 108 625 | 21 651 | 17 447 | 321 769 | 28 873.56 | 4 974 | 2 736.54 | 286 804 | 1 459 613 | 6 649 277 | 1 164 923 | 9 819 684 | 17 633 884 |
| 2021/22 ² | 2 064 742 | 21 669 | 18 766 | 335 747 | 29 302.74 | 4 977 | 2 113.24 | 314 840 | 1 373 674 | 6 280 846 | 1 278 630 | 10 401 429 | 17 960 905 |

¹ from 1994/95, sales on the 15 national fresh produce markets
From 1996/97, sales on the 16 major fresh produce markets
From 2001/02, sales on the 17 major fresh produce markets
From 2003/04, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets
From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2014/15, sales on the 21 major fresh produce markets

² Preliminary

TABLE 36 Pears: production, sales on markets, exports, purchases for processing, prices realised, gross values and total value of production

| Year: October to September | Total production | Sales on markets ¹ | | Exports | | Purchases for processing | | Dried | Gross value | | Total value of production |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| | | Volume | Average price | Volume | Net realisation | Volume | Average price | Fresh volume | Pears dried | Pears fresh | |
| | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R1 000 | | | |
| 1995/96 | 228 705 | 37 517 | 1 454 | 85 088 | 2 783,85 | 98 208 | 565,14 | 3 167 | 3 250 | 344 247 | 347 497 |
| 1996/97 | 296 979 | 48 149 | 1 314 | 119 159 | 1 663,55 | 118 372 | 443,24 | 5 693 | 4 519 | 310 396 | 314 915 |
| 1997/98 | 264 842 | 47 798 | 1 497 | 122 364 | 2 532,91 | 81 124 | 482,77 | 6 125 | 4 831 | 419 225 | 424 056 |
| 1998/99 | 283 943 | 46 982 | 1 428 | 115 042 | 2 438,13 | 108 059 | 396,63 | 5 576 | 4 398 | 389 997 | 394 395 |
| 1999/00 | 307 249 | 60 153 | 1 337 | 101 237 | 2 863,14 | 126 237 | 246,04 | 9 440 | 8 378 | 400 289 | 408 667 |
| 2000/01 | 271 241 | 55 777 | 1 507 | 101 228 | 2 965,23 | 102 959 | 420,31 | 3 840 | 2 429 | 426 569 | 428 998 |
| 2001/02 | 337 329 | 53 782 | 1 712 | 132 407 | 3 226,84 | 137 219 | 606,59 | 4 768 | 2 610 | 603 207 | 605 817 |
| 2002/03 | 325 274 | 51 980 | 1 996 | 115 022 | 3 187,20 | 143 554 | 548,66 | 5 696 | 6 536 | 549 811 | 556 347 |
| 2003/04 | 328 538 | 45 152 | 2 302 | 152 333 | 4 059,10 | 118 922 | 495,46 | 4 344 | 4 968 | 781 904 | 786 872 |
| 2004/05 | 315 244 | 48 545 | 2 469 | 141 157 | 3 861,49 | 111 935 | 490,71 | 5 440 | 5 331 | 720 685 | 726 016 |
| 2005/06 | 323 777 | 49 254 | 2 657 | 124 692 | 3 785,82 | 134 386 | 573,49 | 7 504 | 8 723 | 680 887 | 689 610 |
| 2006/07 | 346 403 | 48 334 | 3 078 | 162 067 | 4 680,14 | 119 516 | 714,75 | 8 592 | 9 398 | 993 706 | 1 003 104 |
| 2007/08 | 345 276 | 41 165 | 3 727 | 164 635 | 5 704,29 | 124 018 | 973,16 | 8 688 | 9 502 | 1 214 271 | 1 223 773 |
| 2008/09 | 348 383 | 38 976 | 3 988 | 180 593 | 6 336,06 | 114 361 | 1 034,61 | 8 096 | 15 170 | 1 419 048 | 1 434 218 |
| 2009/10 | 373 722 | 44 357 | 4 008 | 183 096 | 6 143,64 | 130 723 | 809,52 | 8 072 | 16 568 | 1 409 712 | 1 426 280 |
| 2010/11 | 359 851 | 45 453 | 4 458 | 176 646 | 6 612,30 | 107 722 | 895,51 | 8 104 | 17 636 | 1 524 345 | 1 541 981 |
| 2011/12 | 346 642 | 44 987 | 4 841 | 163 636 | 6 802,77 | 120 811 | 1 114,83 | 9 872 | 23 668 | 1 467 150 | 1 490 818 |
| 2012/13 | 379 546 | 42 580 | 5 351 | 185 202 | 8 834,90 | 132 963 | 1 315,22 | 12 048 | 28 885 | 2 040 526 | 2 069 411 |
| 2013/14 | 413 147 | 41 698 | 5 567 | 202 038 | 9 900,37 | 150 694 | 1 380,49 | 11 880 | 35 863 | 2 441 996 | 2 477 859 |
| 2014/15 | 414 720 | 45 070 | 5 953 | 192 190 | 10 036,40 | 156 738 | 1 524,71 | 13 480 | 50 466 | 2 438 062 | 2 488 248 |
| 2015/16 | 431 120 | 42 147 | 6 495 | 221 722 | 11 105,86 | 146 946 | 1 860,9 | 13 280 | 49 717 | 3 011 502 | 3 061 219 |
| 2016/17 | 449 869 | 40 521 | 6 553 | 217 317 | 10 048,12 | 154 940 | 1 587,8 | 30 408 | 117 907 | 2 697 542 | 2 815 449 |
| 2017/18 | 401 525 | 40 253 | 6 549 | 210 937 | 11 303,35 | 135 328 | 1 552,7 | 8 472 | 22 270 | 2 859 837 | 2 882 108 |
| 2018/19 | 408 289 | 47 116 | 7 175 | 213 626 | 6 100,37 | 133 329 | 1 636,7 | 6 888 | 20 828 | 1 861 741 | 1 882 568 |
| 2019/20 | 434 589 | 44 034 | 7 127 | 210 355 | 13 467,91 | 166 692 | 1 893,8 | 6 576 | 29 296 | 3 464 687 | 3 493 983 |
| 2020/21 | 459 532 | 43 656 | 7 192 | 229 008 | 12 330,67 | 173 109 | 1 929,7 | 6 888 | 23 454 | 3 473 984 | 3 497 438 |
| 2021/22 ² | 548 965 | 49 480 | 7 078 | 264 483 | 13 081,14 | 218 214 | 2 005,64 | 9 016 | 30 699 | 4 250 441 | 4 281 140 |

¹ From 1994/95, sales on the 15 major fresh produce markets
From 1996/97, sales on the 16 major fresh produce markets
From 2001/02, sales on the 17 major fresh produce markets
From 2003/04, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets
From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2014/15, sales on the 21 major fresh produce markets

² Preliminary

TABLE 37 Peaches: production, sales on markets, exports, purchases for processing, prices realised, gross values and total value of production

| Year: October to Sep- tember | Total produc- tion | Sales on markets ¹ | | Exports | | Purchases for processing | | Dried | Gross value | | Total value of produc- tion |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
| | | Volume | Average price | Volume | Net rea- lisation | Volume | Average price | Fresh volume | Peaches dried | Peaches fresh | |
| | | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R1 000 | | |
| 1995/96 | 182 801 | 32 949 | 1 978 | 3 532 | 4 890,26 | 119 308 | 782,18 | 6 715 | 8 662 | 200 120 | 208 782 |
| 1996/97 | 240 566 | 37 129 | 2 001 | 4 223 | 5 739,41 | 169 591 | 714,53 | 6 753 | 6 558 | 247 479 | 254 037 |
| 1997/98 | 214 040 | 29 445 | 2 207 | 4 343 | 7 037,92 | 153 824 | 729,96 | 8 289 | 8 480 | 232 112 | 240 592 |
| 1998/99 | 231 549 | 28 550 | 2 619 | 6 277 | 6 429,12 | 170 657 | 1 006,61 | 8 478 | 8 757 | 314 835 | 323 592 |
| 1999/00 | 223 064 | 27 726 | 2 632 | 4 464 | 8 756,98 | 167 051 | 939,48 | 6 744 | 7 947 | 296 276 | 304 223 |
| 2000/01 | 173 868 | 29 999 | 2 694 | 8 688 | 6 730,44 | 111 146 | 1 041,35 | 5 556 | 6 232 | 285 243 | 291 475 |
| 2001/02 | 189 647 | 27 938 | 2 865 | 9 081 | 7 504,13 | 129 591 | 1 136,77 | 5 828 | 5 221 | 325 391 | 330 612 |
| 2002/03 | 249 290 | 29 556 | 3 455 | 9 535 | 8 604,59 | 183 404 | 1 314,61 | 6 222 | 11 431 | 463 407 | 474 838 |
| 2003/04 | 178 203 | 20 732 | 4 774 | 7 740 | 10 931,38 | 129 711 | 1 163,77 | 5 328 | 8 528 | 371 506 | 380 034 |
| 2004/05 | 183 610 | 24 122 | 4 449 | 7 477 | 8 256,77 | 130 441 | 1 032,82 | 6 711 | 11 548 | 343 890 | 355 438 |
| 2005/06 | 175 430 | 22 499 | 5 943 | 5 524 | 7 955,73 | 126 041 | 975,69 | 7 261 | 15 200 | 350 576 | 365 776 |
| 2006/07 | 177 571 | 23 109 | 5 943 | 6 745 | 9 098,74 | 124 860 | 1 356,05 | 8 622 | 22 768 | 404 982 | 427 750 |
| 2007/08 | 182 785 | 24 104 | 6 158 | 7 416 | 10 187,90 | 128 045 | 1 428,73 | 8 372 | 23 773 | 462 380 | 486 153 |
| 2008/09 | 164 286 | 20 219 | 7 485 | 7 359 | 12 696,22 | 112 487 | 1 767,39 | 11 767 | 37 891 | 500 124 | 538 015 |
| 2009/10 | 167 352 | 24 351 | 7 065 | 9 350 | 13 856,38 | 106 773 | 1 479,68 | 11 878 | 37 244 | 523 864 | 561 108 |
| 2010/11 | 171 104 | 26 378 | 7 873 | 8 815 | 14 200,81 | 108 912 | 1 575,45 | 10 750 | 28 715 | 582 010 | 610 725 |
| 2011/12 | 191 294 | 28 208 | 8 166 | 11 009 | 15 314,25 | 125 706 | 1 919,79 | 8 994 | 24 852 | 726 320 | 751 172 |
| 2012/13 | 183 676 | 25 170 | 9 444 | 10 834 | 16 743,03 | 121 539 | 2 204,98 | 10 628 | 28 274 | 775 895 | 804 169 |
| 2013/14 | 155 142 | 21 001 | 11 054 | 10 578 | 19 403,34 | 102 347 | 2 653,32 | 8 278 | 32 884 | 795 697 | 828 581 |
| 2014/15 | 211 610 | 23 074 | 11 736 | 14 314 | 20 464,63 | 146 148 | 3 132,92 | 13 861 | 71 781 | 1 122 726 | 1 194 544 |
| 2015/16 | 204 894 | 22 660 | 13 067 | 15 582 | 24 379,53 | 137 733 | 3 687,03 | 14 961 | 73 169 | 1 294 418 | 1 367 586 |
| 2016/17 | 198 773 | 23 255 | 13 105 | 15 730 | 22 742,25 | 132 464 | 3 157,15 | 13 333 | 59 856 | 1 194 562 | 1 254 418 |
| 2017/18 | 165 326 | 24 250 | 12 979 | 15 940 | 27 209,65 | 97 720 | 2 883,74 | 12 478 | 42 966 | 1 147 850 | 1 190 816 |
| 2018/19 | 157 974 | 19 929 | 15 514 | 14 616 | 27 626,64 | 98 953 | 2 897,83 | 12 200 | 50 442 | 1 115 226 | 1 165 668 |
| 2019/20 | 175 374 | 22 949 | 14 571 | 17 690 | 25 887,25 | 108 459 | 2 849,48 | 12 139 | 72 039 | 1 226 151 | 1 298 191 |
| 2020/21 | 181 131 | 24 564 | 15 294 | 22 392 | 26 061,54 | 107 014 | 2 776,15 | 12 717 | 60 659 | 1 390 957 | 1 451 615 |
| 2021/22 ² | 201 254 | 26 897 | 14 733 | 26 761 | 31 160,27 | 120 284 | 2 840,24 | 11 606 | 55 359 | 1 712 401 | 1 767 760 |

¹ From 1989/90, sales on the 15 national fresh produce markets
 From 1994/95, sales on the 15 major fresh produce markets
 From 1996/97, sales on the 16 major fresh produce markets
 From 2001/02, sales on the 17 major fresh produce markets
 From 2003/04, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
 From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets
 From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
 From 2014/15, sales on the 21 major fresh produce markets

² Preliminary

TABLE 38 Plums: production, sales on markets, exports, purchases for processing, prices realised, gross values and total value of production

| Year: October to Sep- tember | Total produc- tion | Sales on markets ¹ | | Exports | | Purchases for processing | | Dried | Gross value | | Total value of produc- tion |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | Volume | Average price | Volume | Net rea- lisation | Volume | Averag e price | Fresh volume | Plums dried | Plums fresh | |
| | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R1 000 | | | |
| 1990/91 | 19 376 | 4 751 | 1 095 | 13 102 | 3 502,98 | 802 | 116,51 | – | – | 51 081 | 51 081 |
| 1991/92 | 18 151 | 3 516 | 1 409 | 13 081 | 3 791,76 | 1 020 | 185,63 | – | – | 54 639 | 54 639 |
| 1992/93 | 18 583 | 5 110 | 1 340 | 11 939 | 3 887,88 | 758 | 181,10 | – | – | 53 258 | 53 258 |
| 1993/94 | 27 862 | 5 622 | 1 238 | 18 130 | 3 888,43 | 3 256 | 283,96 | – | – | 78 237 | 78 237 |
| 1994/95 | 29 417 | 5 936 | 1 466 | 22 000 | 3 361,70 | 579 | 246,07 | – | – | 82 621 | 82 621 |
| 1995/96 | 33 640 | 7 749 | 1 471 | 24 358 | 3 946,80 | 357 | 249,66 | – | – | 107 384 | 107 384 |
| 1996/97 | 36 317 | 6 556 | 1 620 | 28 459 | 3 782,79 | 307 | 230,57 | – | – | 118 123 | 118 123 |
| 1997/98 | 37 011 | 5 826 | 1 772 | 30 258 | 4 447,67 | 42 | 269,52 | – | – | 144 698 | 144 698 |
| 1998/99 | 47 282 | 8 325 | 1 850 | 37 623 | 4 244,40 | 69 | 179,92 | – | – | 174 781 | 174 781 |
| 1999/00 | 32 911 | 6 822 | 2 061 | 25 014 | 8 077,49 | 39 | 379,10 | – | – | 215 830 | 215 830 |
| 2000/01 | 38 235 | 6 983 | 2 139 | 30 165 | 8 077,33 | 27 | 196,45 | – | – | 258 279 | 258 279 |
| 2001/02 | 38 728 | 6 830 | 2 369 | 30 861 | 5 595,72 | – | – | – | – | 188 529 | 188 529 |
| 2002/03 | 58 336 | 12 204 | 2 315 | 41 922 | 5 316,03 | 2 357 | 101,40 | – | – | 250 759 | 250 759 |
| 2003/04 | 59 866 | 12 190 | 2 622 | 44 108 | 5 600,47 | 1 717 | 210,88 | – | – | 278 687 | 278 687 |
| 2004/05 | 55 221 | 10 928 | 2 657 | 39 663 | 5 553,80 | 2 299 | 136,60 | – | – | 248 850 | 248 850 |
| 2005/06 | 39 018 | 7 657 | 3 973 | 27 906 | 5 902,59 | 1 696 | 98,94 | – | – | 194 671 | 194 671 |
| 2006/07 | 54 908 | 10 502 | 3 548 | 40 689 | 5 836,00 | 2 122 | 119,74 | – | – | 274 198 | 274 198 |
| 2007/08 | 62 720 | 12 914 | 3 614 | 46 639 | 6 243,32 | 1 206 | 150,00 | – | – | 337 057 | 337 057 |
| 2008/09 | 59 961 | 10 166 | 4 622 | 46 713 | 7 739,36 | 1 538 | 375,22 | – | – | 408 115 | 408 115 |
| 2009/10 | 56 009 | 11 669 | 4 531 | 41 353 | 8 112,28 | 1 215 | 202,64 | – | – | 387 484 | 387 484 |
| 2010/11 | 67 087 | 13 599 | 4 747 | 49 331 | 9 709,44 | 2 156 | 292,73 | – | – | 543 269 | 543 269 |
| 2011/12 | 61 176 | 13 249 | 5 194 | 44 203 | 10 383,85 | 1 712 | 274,50 | – | – | 526 845 | 526 845 |
| 2012/13 | 75 733 | 16 447 | 4 984 | 53 467 | 10 861,41 | 3 322 | 316,68 | – | – | 662 032 | 662 032 |
| 2013/14 | 69 833 | 14 766 | 5 881 | 50 786 | 15 389,98 | 2 038 | 310,02 | – | – | 867 248 | 867 248 |
| 2014/15 | 81 461 | 16 472 | 6 516 | 60 413 | 13 866,53 | 2 074 | 318,63 | – | – | 943 471 | 943 471 |
| 2015/16 | 79 552 | 16 440 | 7 713 | 58 139 | 18 713,01 | 2 476 | 623,72 | – | – | 1 213 654 | 1 213 654 |
| 2016/17 | 86 715 | 16 545 | 7 684 | 64 833 | 16 315,61 | 2 824 | 499,86 | – | – | 1 183 666 | 1 183 666 |
| 2017/18 | 75 184 | 17 222 | 7 431 | 53 808 | 17 965,91 | 1 539 | 499,98 | – | – | 1 092 771 | 1 092 771 |
| 2018/19 | 62 557 | 12 352 | 9 666 | 46 151 | 18 620,30 | 1 207 | 499,95 | – | – | 977 323 | 977 323 |
| 2019/20 | 65 373 | 13 339 | 9 524 | 46 688 | 19 044,20 | 3 320 | 594,79 | – | – | 1 015 496 | 1 015 496 |
| 2020/21 ² | 101 969 | 18 379 | 8 669 | 79 942 | 19 765,87 | 858 | 571,95 | – | – | 1 736 661 | 1 736 661 |

¹ Until 1988/89, sales on the 14 national fresh produce markets
From 1989/90, sales on the 15 national fresh produce markets
From 1994/95, sales on the 15 major fresh produce markets
From 1996/97, sales on the 16 major fresh produce markets
From 2001/02, sales on the 17 major fresh produce markets
From 2003/04, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets
From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2014/15, sales on the 21 major fresh produce markets

² Preliminary

TABLE 39 Prunes, cherries and quinces: production and gross values

| Year: October to Septem- ber | Prunes | | | | Cherries | | Quinces | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| | Total produc- tion | Gross value | | Total value of produc- tion | Total produc- tion | Gross value | Total produc- tion | Gross value |
| | | Prunes dried | Prunes fresh | | | | | |
| | Tons | R1 000 | | Tons | R1 000 | Tons | R1 000 | |
| 1980/81 | 5 150 | 1 575 | 139 | 1 714 | 439 | 484 | 831 | 119 |
| 1981/82 | 6 000 | 1 726 | 275 | 2 001 | 577 | 684 | 726 | 141 |
| 1982/83 | 7 675 | 2 408 | 287 | 2 695 | 810 | 697 | 682 | 143 |
| 1983/84 | 8 089 | 3 495 | 359 | 3 854 | 297 | 449 | 591 | 142 |
| 1984/85 | 6 263 | 2 751 | 278 | 3 029 | 535 | 666 | 431 | 132 |
| 1985/86 | 8 764 | 4 566 | 401 | 4 967 | 258 | 588 | 383 | 122 |
| 1986/87 | 8 047 | 4 767 | 521 | 5 288 | 281 | 696 | 534 | 171 |
| 1987/88 | 10 653 | 4 882 | 860 | 5 742 | 1 811 | 2 947 | 497 | 170 |
| 1988/89 | 11 675 | 5 660 | 1 117 | 6 777 | 788 | 1 779 | 439 | 162 |
| 1989/90 | 13 686 | 6 320 | 1 388 | 7 708 | 260 | 939 | 443 | 216 |
| 1990/91 | 11 072 | 6 899 | 1 380 | 8 279 | 1 823 | 3 619 | 403 | 276 |
| 1991/92 | 9 808 | 8 124 | 1 809 | 9 933 | 473 | 1 780 | 494 | 306 |
| 1992/93 | 11 008 | 11 834 | 1 702 | 13 536 | 563 | 3 848 | 456 | 336 |
| 1993/94 | 6 959 | 7 138 | 1 488 | 8 626 | 734 | 2 551 | 641 | 358 |
| 1994/95 | 6 856 | 7 585 | 1 113 | 8 698 | 380 | 1 593 | 277 | 278 |
| 1995/96 | 5 599 | 6 620 | 1 412 | 8 032 | 422 | 2 043 | 300 | 303 |
| 1996/97 | 8 439 | 9 402 | 1 596 | 10 998 | 330 | 2 195 | 335 | 339 |
| 1997/98 | 6 214 | 6 885 | 1 393 | 8 278 | 931 | 4 780 | 286 | 330 |
| 1998/99 | 7 546 | 10 595 | 1 343 | 11 938 | 580 | 2 377 | 310 | 396 |
| 1999/00 | 4 809 | 7 423 | 1 175 | 8 598 | 694 | 1 900 | 321 | 422 |
| 2000/01 | 4 040 | 6 534 | 1 231 | 7 765 | 1 294 | 4 750 | 161 | 307 |
| 2001/02 | 6 416 | 11 088 | 1 462 | 12 550 | 957 | 4 154 | 212 | 471 |
| 2002/03 | 7 711 | 16 874 | 1 760 | 18 634 | 930 | 6 738 | 151 | 400 |
| 2003/04 | 8 952 | 20 443 | 2 531 | 22 974 | 306 | 5 112 | 127 | 442 |
| 2004/05 | 9 102 | 24 960 | 2 000 | 26 960 | 538 | 7 027 | 143 | 429 |
| 2005/06 | 4 143 | 9 427 | 2 658 | 12 085 | 357 | 6 153 | 123 | 398 |
| 2006/07 | 3 822 | 14 580 | 3 299 | 17 879 | 169 | 5 236 | 145 | 514 |
| 2007/08 | 3 980 | 16 019 | 2 834 | 18 853 | 220 | 5 999 | 174 | 632 |
| 2008/09 | 4 120 | 18 877 | 3 451 | 22 328 | 311 | 7 945 | 235 | 819 |
| 2009/10 | 3 795 | 15 899 | 4 844 | 20 743 | 459 | 11 825 | 207 | 747 |
| 2010/11 | 3 604 | 10 685 | 7 556 | 18 242 | 243 | 7 802 | 182 | 754 |
| 2011/12 | 3 490 | 11 002 | 5 650 | 16 652 | 407 | 14 798 | 208 | 868 |
| 2012/13 | 3 185 | 9 992 | 7 611 | 17 603 | 321 | 9 394 | 257 | 1 484 |
| 2013/14 | 1 832 | 6 566 | 7 473 | 14 038 | 305 | 10 959 | 485 | 3 585 |
| 2014/15 | 2 234 | 17 031 | 5 643 | 22 673 | 406 | 11 732 | 423 | 2 843 |
| 2015/16 | 3 909 | 29 705 | 9 168 | 38 873 | 411 | 14 843 | 359 | 2 085 |
| 2016/17 | 3 146 | 27 372 | 12 932 | 36 923 | 618 | 17 101 | 511 | 3 316 |
| 2017/18 | 3 906 | 36 822 | 8 632 | 48 772 | 611 | 17 013 | 344 | 1 043 |
| 2018/19 | 1 794 | 5 303 | 14 253 | 32 855 | 551 | 29 819 | 220 | 1 885 |
| 2019/20 | 979 | 3 962 | 6 484 | 14 007 | 519 | 40 834 | 93 | 1 675 |
| 2020/21 | 1 588 | 4 147 | 20 715 | 26 185 | 842 | 65 049 | 208 | 2 474 |
| 2021/22 ¹ | 2 510 | 10 966 | 13 031 | 33 966 | 1 887 | 313 258 | 358 | 3 576 |

¹ Preliminary

TABLE 40 Figs: production, sales on markets, purchases for processing, prices realised, gross values and total value of production

| Year: October to September | Total produc- tion | Sales on markets ¹ | | Purchases for processing | | Dried | Gross value | | Total value of produc- tion |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | Volume | Average price | Volume | Average price | Fresh volume | Figs dried | Figs fresh | |
| | Tons | | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R1 000 | | |
| 1985/86 | 1 190 | 15 | 619 | 400 | 331,55 | 25 | 12 | 557 | 569 |
| 1986/87 | 2 975 | 37 | 660 | 2 167 | 217,81 | 21 | 7 | 1 076 | 1 083 |
| 1987/88 | 1 125 | 10 | 948 | 351 | 490,45 | 13 | 2 | 800 | 802 |
| 1988/89 | 1 669 | 16 | 1 786 | 848 | 603,02 | 25 | 13 | 1 922 | 1 935 |
| 1989/90 | 1 271 | 18 | 1 908 | 494 | 620,54 | 8 | 10 | 1 783 | 1 793 |
| 1990/91 | 1 286 | 17 | 2 154 | 487 | 714,27 | – | – | 2 332 | 2 332 |
| 1991/92 | 1 419 | 18 | 2 374 | 650 | 848,38 | – | – | 2 204 | 2 204 |
| 1992/93 | 1 471 | 21 | 2 103 | 700 | 944,09 | – | – | 2 169 | 2 169 |
| 1993/94 | 1 198 | 13 | 2 877 | 435 | 772,47 | – | – | 2 456 | 2 456 |
| 1994/95 | 1 169 | 20 | 2 294 | 396 | 783,88 | – | – | 2 232 | 2 232 |
| 1995/96 | 1 170 | 6 | 3 345 | 402 | 918,70 | – | – | 2 910 | 2 910 |
| 1996/97 | 1 401 | 12 | 3 475 | 535 | 1 124,66 | – | – | 3 494 | 3 494 |
| 1997/98 | 1 474 | 10 | 7 021 | 455 | 1 366,18 | – | – | 5 443 | 5 443 |
| 1998/99 | 2 280 | 20 | 7 270 | 521 | 1 650,92 | – | – | 10 797 | 10 797 |
| 1999/00 | 1 965 | 16 | 9 494 | 504 | 1 671,94 | – | – | 12 990 | 12 990 |
| 2000/01 | 1 853 | 13 | 11 589 | 367 | 2 026,12 | – | – | 16 126 | 16 126 |
| 2001/02 | 1 809 | 21 | 10 579 | 423 | 2 108,91 | – | – | 13 862 | 13 862 |
| 2002/03 | 1 837 | 35 | 13 532 | 427 | 2 331,11 | – | – | 16 673 | 16 673 |
| 2003/04 | 1 841 | 45 | 14 583 | 378 | 2 754,77 | – | – | 19 626 | 19 626 |
| 2004/05 | 1 804 | 41 | 17 684 | 344 | 2 841,40 | – | – | 24 798 | 24 798 |
| 2005/06 | 1 519 | 26 | 26 634 | 141 | 3 331,68 | – | – | 35 192 | 35 192 |
| 2006/07 | 1 939 | 60 | 19 895 | 360 | 3 037,43 | 29 | 77 | 25 208 | 25 285 |
| 2007/08 | 2 857 | 158 | 8 438 | 359 | 3 332,40 | – | – | 17 191 | 17 191 |
| 2008/09 | 1 874 | 77 | 20 905 | 401 | 3 755,37 | – | – | 25 452 | 25 452 |
| 2009/10 | 1 802 | 134 | 18 599 | 230 | 4 585,16 | – | – | 25 632 | 25 632 |
| 2010/11 | 1 836 | 125 | 18 974 | 347 | 4 636,44 | – | – | 23 218 | 23 218 |
| 2011/12 | 1 938 | 127 | 16 119 | 448 | 3 460,45 | – | – | 21 294 | 21 294 |
| 2012/13 | 1 976 | 97 | 19 230 | 483 | 4 587,24 | – | – | 26 041 | 26 041 |
| 2013/14 | 2 072 | 97 | 22 056 | 465 | 5 325,70 | – | – | 39 131 | 39 131 |
| 2014/15 | 1 982 | 125 | 18 943 | 297 | 5 160,27 | – | – | 41 374 | 41 374 |
| 2015/16 | 2 229 | 103 | 23 111 | 300 | 6 273,47 | – | – | 73 560 | 73 560 |
| 2016/17 | 2 053 | 110 | 28 088 | 245 | 6 651,44 | – | – | 70 057 | 70 057 |
| 2017/18 | 2 121 | 215 | 14 076 | 245 | 12 092,20 | – | – | 53 764 | 53 764 |
| 2018/19 | 2 145 | 145 | 27 425 | 248 | 10 550,24 | – | – | 67 009 | 67 009 |
| 2019/20 | 1 989 | 180 | 22 280 | 127 | 5 664,04 | – | – | 59 468 | 59 468 |
| 2020/21 | 1 984 | 181 | 27 193 | 29 | 1 472,64 | – | – | 70 847 | 70 847 |
| 2021/22 ² | 1 892 | 244 | 22 041 | 52 | 3 612,73 | – | – | 60 313 | 60 313 |

¹ Until 1988/89, sales on the 14 national fresh produce markets
From 1989/90, sales on the 15 national fresh produce markets
From 1994/95, sales on the 15 major fresh produce markets
From 1996/97, sales on the 16 major fresh produce markets
From 2001/02, sales on the 17 major fresh produce markets
From 2003/04, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets
From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2014/15, sales on the 21 major fresh produce markets

² Preliminary

TABLE 41 Strawberries and other berries: production, gross values, sales on markets and purchases for processing

| Year: October to Sep- tember | Strawberries | | | | | | Other berries ² | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| | Total produc- tion | Gross value | Sales on markets ¹ | | Purchases for processing | | Total produc- tion | Gross value | Purchases for processing | |
| | | | Volume | Average price | Volume | Average price | | | Volume | Average price |
| | Tons | R1 000 | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R1 000 | Tons | R/ton |
| 1990/91 | 4 984 | 10 046 | 1 572 | 3 549 | 2 599 | 1 065,07 | 695 | 1 016 | 621 | 1 365,00 |
| 1991/92 | 4 458 | 9 079 | 1 516 | 3 523 | 2 146 | 934,15 | 699 | 1 100 | 626 | 1 457,24 |
| 1992/93 | 4 528 | 11 470 | 1 856 | 3 739 | 1 721 | 1 419,72 | 1 281 | 2 189 | 1 200 | 1 607,48 |
| 1993/94 | 3 184 | 10 190 | 1 366 | 4 907 | 1 104 | 1 378,16 | 684 | 1 373 | 580 | 1 766,00 |
| 1994/95 | 4 192 | 14 587 | 1 619 | 6 082 | 1 745 | 1 070,95 | 634 | 1 440 | 522 | 1 846,82 |
| 1995/96 | 3 302 | 16 066 | 1 154 | 8 164 | 1 481 | 2 319,11 | 571 | 1 750 | 450 | 2 560,43 |
| 1996/97 | 3 820 | 19 378 | 1 575 | 7 891 | 1 397 | 2 230,75 | 578 | 2 213 | 403 | 2 525,66 |
| 1997/98 | 3 834 | 17 598 | 1 677 | 6 645 | 1 285 | 2 432,11 | 734 | 4 359 | 478 | 3 335,22 |
| 1998/99 | 4 623 | 22 322 | 1 975 | 6 993 | 1 610 | 2 715,63 | 597 | 4 383 | 352 | 3 536,15 |
| 1999/00 | 7 257 | 28 832 | 3 241 | 5 199 | 1 554 | 3 007,67 | 1 031 | 4 841 | 425 | 2 997,31 |
| 2000/01 | 5 514 | 24 365 | 2 674 | 5 511 | 1 306 | 3 506,37 | 778 | 5 991 | 406 | 3 360,91 |
| 2001/02 | 4 102 | 22 117 | 1 858 | 7 188 | 1 202 | 3 535,47 | 412 | 2 568 | 269 | 4 047,84 |
| 2002/03 | 4 794 | 25 636 | 2 300 | 6 919 | 1 317 | 3 796,84 | 540 | 5 781 | 386 | 5 829,14 |
| 2003/04 | 6 389 | 29 817 | 3 031 | 5 964 | 1 710 | 3 487,24 | 631 | 7 061 | 428 | 4 801,57 |
| 2004/05 | 5 307 | 38 396 | 2 534 | 9 601 | 1 461 | 4 470,30 | 589 | 7 806 | 222 | 5 331,43 |
| 2005/06 | 5 169 | 44 190 | 1 851 | 14 008 | 2 364 | 4 588,65 | 608 | 9 315 | 298 | 5 117,05 |
| 2006/07 | 5 009 | 52 101 | 1 687 | 18 258 | 2 435 | 5 026,25 | 650 | 13 172 | 203 | 5 102,88 |
| 2007/08 | 5 166 | 61 158 | 2 260 | 17 723 | 1 532 | 5 638,95 | 615 | 15 125 | 239 | 5 355,72 |
| 2008/09 | 6 859 | 86 902 | 2 310 | 20 703 | 3 080 | 6 072,03 | 867 | 30 270 | 339 | 6 081,73 |
| 2009/10 | 5 736 | 79 225 | 2 248 | 22 395 | 2 294 | 5 700,75 | 1 020 | 48 355 | 187 | 5 697,93 |
| 2010/11 | 5 648 | 81 986 | 2 272 | 22 880 | 2 148 | 6 259,88 | 1 090 | 69 132 | 152 | 5 537,71 |
| 2011/12 | 6 481 | 92 691 | 2 426 | 23 491 | 2 758 | 6 433,93 | 1 616 | 95 442 | 234 | 6 032,12 |
| 2012/13 | 7 872 | 114 157 | 3 399 | 21 361 | 2 604 | 7 181,16 | 2 114 | 98 151 | 134 | 6 821,93 |
| 2013/14 | 7 733 | 111 585 | 3 243 | 21 700 | 2 615 | 6 931,93 | 1 914 | 108 152 | 168 | 8 362,29 |
| 2014/15 | 6 616 | 120 626 | 3 299 | 24 654 | 1 520 | 7 967,14 | 3 946 | 360 971 | 154 | 10 343,34 |
| 2015/16 | 7 773 | 155 930 | 3 294 | 29 135 | 2 089 | 8 635,83 | 2 927 | 243 490 | 284 | 10 304,47 |
| 2016/17 | 8 700 | 192 679 | 3 883 | 29 331 | 1 888 | 8 629,52 | 2 754 | 151 768 | 351 | 9 991,26 |
| 2017/18 | 8 790 | 208 770 | 4 044 | 32 525 | 1 682 | 6 054,45 | 2 615 | 262 241 | 128 | 8 801,35 |
| 2018/19 | 9 844 | 247 246 | 3 993 | 34 858 | 2 750 | 8 706,64 | 2 802 | 191 190 | 43 | 9 591,78 |
| 2019/20 | 10 868 | 234 259 | 4 350 | 34 867 | 2 829 | 9 011,45 | 3 523 | 355 971 | 226 | 10 342,60 |
| 2020/21 | 11 654 | 417 423 | 4 037 | 42 345 | 3 140 | 8 457,95 | 5 123 | 446 883 | 559 | 10 385,50 |
| 2021/22 ³ | 13 628 | 617 183 | 4 495 | 41 829 | 3 529 | 11 647,12 | 7 980 | 475 703 | 500 | 8 556,91 |

¹ From 1989/90, sales on the 15 national fresh produce Markets

From 1994/95, sales on the 15 major fresh produce markets

From 1996/97, sales on the 16 major fresh produce markets

From 2001/02, sales on the 17 major fresh produce markets

From 2003/04, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets

From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets

From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets

From 2014/15, sales on the 21 major fresh produce markets

² Including gooseberries, loganberries, blackberries, youngberries, boysenberries and raspberries³ Preliminary

TABLE 42 Watermelons, melons and other summer fruit: production, gross values and sales on markets

| Year: October to Sep- tember | Watermelons and melons | | | | | | | | Other summer fruit ² | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|
| | Total produc- tion | Gross value | Sales on markets ¹ | | | | | | Total Produc- tion | Gross value |
| | | | Watermelons | | Musk melons | | Sweet melons | | | |
| | | | Volume | Average price | Volume | Average price | Volume | Average price | | |
| Tons | R1 000 | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R1 000 | |
| 1990/91 | 70 471 | 36 723 | 30 254 | 420 | 15 731 | 677 | 3 136 | 1 088 | 7 974 | 14 545 |
| 1991/92 | 80 518 | 43 561 | 34 783 | 457 | 17 480 | 723 | 3 728 | 1 107 | 9 047 | 19 853 |
| 1992/93 | 85 119 | 53 379 | 39 204 | 473 | 17 523 | 752 | 4 014 | 1 085 | 8 055 | 20 901 |
| 1993/94 | 90 454 | 53 688 | 40 691 | 463 | 17 034 | 747 | 5 470 | 827 | 6 944 | 21 237 |
| 1994/95 | 89 555 | 54 478 | 37 990 | 575 | 20 490 | 742 | 5 340 | 1 050 | 5 015 | 15 429 |
| 1995/96 | 77 188 | 62 064 | 36 163 | 628 | 13 210 | 1 053 | 4 610 | 1 340 | 5 552 | 16 646 |
| 1996/97 | 75 989 | 60 009 | 38 498 | 634 | 11 988 | 1 336 | 4 564 | 1 590 | 6 819 | 19 715 |
| 1997/98 | 75 969 | 73 114 | 37 273 | 750 | 13 656 | 1 529 | 5 043 | 1 960 | 7 952 | 28 610 |
| 1998/99 | 99 551 | 79 431 | 51 480 | 662 | 17 326 | 1 273 | 5 399 | 2 002 | 8 930 | 34 808 |
| 1999/00 | 85 693 | 69 477 | 48 569 | 672 | 12 870 | 1 463 | 3 822 | 2 280 | 9 376 | 33 732 |
| 2000/01 | 88 915 | 76 150 | 50 454 | 709 | 13 102 | 1 609 | 4 371 | 2 182 | 12 508 | 48 527 |
| 2001/02 | 68 656 | 83 510 | 35 869 | 937 | 11 621 | 2 206 | 3 876 | 2 891 | 14 328 | 70 543 |
| 2002/03 | 80 348 | 104 244 | 45 608 | 1 118 | 11 283 | 2 539 | 4 026 | 2 997 | 12 943 | 103 406 |
| 2003/04 | 83 215 | 104 772 | 49 536 | 1 006 | 6 424 | 3 270 | 7 543 | 2 941 | 10 634 | 75 155 |
| 2004/05 | 86 509 | 119 772 | 49 147 | 1 185 | 8 816 | 2 672 | 8 272 | 3 030 | 10 246 | 59 442 |
| 2005/06 | 97 040 | 129 730 | 60 705 | 1 081 | 6 833 | 4 065 | 7 228 | 3 524 | 10 645 | 93 196 |
| 2006/07 | 87 864 | 156 839 | 49 210 | 1 453 | 9 264 | 3 597 | 8 224 | 3 659 | 13 261 | 97 793 |
| 2007/08 | 89 386 | 172 289 | 51 967 | 1 412 | 7 582 | 4 500 | 8 407 | 4 154 | 14 224 | 142 267 |
| 2008/09 | 72 595 | 190 868 | 40 720 | 1 997 | 5 575 | 6 886 | 7 910 | 4 818 | 13 559 | 130 219 |
| 2009/10 | 113 482 | 195 810 | 69 001 | 1 232 | 8 159 | 4 425 | 8 696 | 4 415 | 14 757 | 158 299 |
| 2010/11 | 150 988 | 200 868 | 104 851 | 934 | 5 356 | 6 605 | 7 615 | 5 098 | 15 049 | 163 645 |
| 2011/12 | 93 428 | 227 821 | 58 508 | 1 744 | 5 585 | 7 097 | 6 417 | 6 405 | 12 404 | 126 598 |
| 2012/13 | 82 625 | 235 509 | 49 403 | 2 091 | 5 655 | 7 588 | 7 122 | 6 387 | 13 919 | 149 693 |
| 2013/14 | 90 529 | 291 381 | 56 715 | 2 269 | 5 708 | 8 108 | 5 919 | 7 905 | 15 468 | 229 086 |
| 2014/15 | 81 800 | 358 288 | 47 621 | 2 624 | 6 043 | 8 711 | 6 176 | 8 450 | 20 495 | 282 944 |
| 2015/16 | 93 451 | 450 950 | 55 607 | 2 770 | 6 523 | 8 448 | 6 769 | 8 303 | 27 222 | 533 463 |
| 2016/17 | 103 441 | 511 841 | 62 331 | 2 557 | 6 878 | 8 075 | 6 829 | 8 026 | 26 494 | 629 101 |
| 2017/18 | 106 453 | 456 417 | 63 851 | 2 526 | 7 485 | 8 716 | 6 989 | 7 276 | 23 790 | 536 856 |
| 2018/19 | 94 019 | 408 289 | 57 260 | 3 138 | 6 263 | 10 500 | 5 606 | 10 257 | 20 985 | 280 681 |
| 2019/20 | 89 248 | 339 419 | 54 708 | 3 282 | 5 480 | 9 396 | 5 125 | 9 196 | 23 587 | 409 470 |
| 2020/21 | 80 628 | 319 017 | 51 658 | 3 263 | 4 278 | 10 655 | 3 434 | 11 507 | 20 760 | 337 575 |
| 2021/22 ³ | 89 077 | 404 068 | 57 626 | 3 115 | 4 338 | 12 450 | 3 592 | 12 917 | 21 280 | 435 562 |

¹ From 1989/90, sales on the 15 national fresh produce markets
From 1994/95, sales on the 15 major fresh produce markets
From 1996/97, sales on the 16 major fresh produce markets
From 2001/02, sales on the 17 major fresh produce markets
From 2003/04, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets
From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2014/15, sales on the 21 major fresh produce markets

² Includes persimmons, pomegranates, mulberries, medlars, sour figs, prickly pears, custard apples and jackfruit

³ Preliminary

TABLE 43 Dried fruit: production and producer prices

| Year | Production | | Producer prices | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | Tree fruit | Vine fruit | Raisins | Unbleached sultanas |
| | Tons | | c/kg | |
| 1995/96 | 4 615 | 30 077 | 325,00 | 326,00 |
| 1996/97 | 6 092 | 41 985 | 348,00 | 314,00 |
| 1997/98 | 5 772 | 28 335 | 239,86 | 416,50 |
| 1998/99 | 6 248 | 42 594 | 462,78 | 507,50 |
| 1999/00 | 4 916 | 38 142 | 263,22 | 466,06 |
| 2000/01 | 4 302 | 34 843 | 295,89 | 418,80 |
| 2001/02 | 4 948 | 42 355 | 319,57 | 282,99 |
| 2002/03 | 5 697 | 36 727 | 358,39 | 482,78 |
| 2003/04 | 5 800 | 39 516 | 261,03 | 427,42 |
| 2004/05 | 5 875 | 30 416 | 465,01 | 439,01 |
| 2005/06 | 4 890 | 41 229 | 593,00 | 448,00 |
| 2006/07 | 5 064 | 44 032 | 656,00 | 558,80 |
| 2007/08 | 4 997 | 42 440 | 667,35 | 669,96 |
| 2008/09 | 5 712 | 32 719 | 688,04 | 997,80 |
| 2009/10 | 6 214 | 50 628 | 697,73 | 873,44 |
| 2010/11 | 5 286 | 28 700 | 735,92 | 1 192,91 |
| 2011/12 | 5 602 | 37 907 | 1 085,58 | 1 255,84 |
| 2012/13 | 6 255 | 55 789 | 1 122,74 | 1 199,66 |
| 2013/14 | 5 226 | 46 051 | 1 256,66 | 1 287,98 |
| 2014/15 | 6 907 | 60 537 | 923,64 | 1 101,04 |
| 2015/16 | 6 779 | 54 629 | 1 593,78 | 1 669,28 |
| 2016/17 | 8 671 | 65 593 | 1 493,41 | 1 406,44 |
| 2017/18 | 6 631 | 66 583 | 1 739,38 | 1 859,76 |
| 2018/19 | 5 213 | 80 238 | * | * |
| 2019/20 | 4 583 | 85 080 | * | * |
| 2020/21 | 4 801 | 71 701 | * | * |
| 2021/22 ¹ | 4 821 | 78 710 | * | * |

Source: From 1998/99, Dried Fruit Technical Services; until 1997/98, Dried Fruit Board

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TABLE 44 Wine: production and average prices

| Year | Wine produced | | | | | Average prices of wine sold in bulk | | |
|-------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| | Good wine | Rebate wine | Distilling wine | Juice for concentrate | Total wine crop | Good wine | Rebate wine | Distilling wine |
| | Gross litres | | | | | c/l | c/l @ 10% alc./vol, | |
| 2003 | 712 660 742 | 50 453 126 | 122 209 343 | 70 692 300 | 956 015 511 | 378.06 | 186,57 | 103,09 |
| 2004 | 696 788 280 | 85 357 180 | 145 774 848 | 87 776 683 | 1 015 696 991 | 354.16 | 198,53 | 94,65 |
| 2005 | 628 482 614 | 82 927 858 | 129 238 525 | 64 577 593 | 905 226 590 | 338.35 | 206,79 | 97,43 |
| 2006 | 709 717 222 | 82 116 414 | 147 945 171 | 73 201 381 | 1 012 980 188 | 338.42 | 210,09 | 94,15 |
| 2007 | 730 420 212 | 101 487 106 | 146 361 237 | 65 190 234 | 1 043 458 789 | 334.87 | 222,43 | 93,36 |
| 2008 | 763 346 054 | 86 580 058 | 166 558 133 | 72 530 790 | 1 089 015 035 | 340.67 | 225,45 | 95,50 |
| 2009 | 805 111 420 | 71 424 165 | 122 123 936 | 34 759 776 | 1 033 419 297 | 384.21 | 236,33 | 97,84 |
| 2010 | 779 836 438 | 39 583 031 | 113 275 957 | 52 121 679 | 984 817 105 | 413.48 | 261,14 | 109,66 |
| 2011 | 831 187 919 | 34 217 371 | 107 184 033 | 40 181 527 | 1 012 770 850 | 424.90 | 249,71 | 111,42 |
| 2012 | 870 940 413 | 62 257 427 | 123 643 055 | 40 122 955 | 1 096 963 850 | 437.75 | 289,58 | 124,01 |
| 2013 | 915 451 775 | 41 987 289 | 140 730 471 | 58 738 100 | 1 156 907 635 | * | * | * |
| 2014 | 958 782 992 | 53 627 710 | 133 595 333 | 35 079 722 | 1 181 085 757 | * | * | * |
| 2015 | 968 375 112 | 41 809 165 | 112 919 147 | 30 937 089 | 1,154,040,513 | * | * | * |
| 2016 | 898 382 758 | 37 806 121 | 116 909 186 | 35 869 946 | 1 088 968 011 | * | * | * |
| 2017 | 918 653 196 | 47 885 137 | 113 560 220 | 38 227 616 | 1 118 326 169 | * | * | * |
| 2018 | 824 336 395 | 36 498 374 | 83 961 283 | 15 360 200 | 960 156 252 | * | * | * |
| 2019 | 836 753 167 | 39 011 766 | 94 714 525 | 3 072 431 | 973 551 889 | * | * | * |
| 2020 | 898 025 177 | 39 468 500 | 101 016 903 | 3 519 707 | 1 042 030 287 | * | * | * |
| 2021 | 911 500 000 | 35 900 000 | 135 200 000 | 50 700 000 | 1 133 300 000 | * | * | * |
| 2022 ¹ | 862 300 000 | 43 000 000 | 133 600 000 | 24 800 000 | 1 063 700 000 | * | * | * |

Source: SA Wine Industry Information and Systems (SAWIS)

1 Preliminary

TABLE 45 Avocados and bananas: production, gross values, sales on markets and exports

| Year: July to June | Avocados | | | | | | Bananas | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| | Total produc- tion | Gross value | Sales on markets ¹ | | Exports | | Total produc- tion | Gross value | Sales on markets ¹ | |
| | | | Volume | Average price | Volume | Average price | | | Volume | Average price |
| | Tons | R1 000 | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R1 000 | Tons | R/ton |
| 1990/91 | 48 565 | 68 328 | 13 158 | 1 494 | 32 355 | 1 510,25 | 223 413 | 141 573 | 99 495 | 937 |
| 1991/92 | 45 710 | 71 593 | 12 980 | 1 675 | 29 166 | 1 699,46 | 243 075 | 152 018 | 108 643 | 945 |
| 1992/93 | 36 921 | 66 222 | 11 583 | 1 995 | 22 814 | 1 891,30 | 128 357 | 137 212 | 67 725 | 1,520 |
| 1993/94 | 41 072 | 77 152 | 15 407 | 2 026 | 22 303 | 2 065,58 | 126 445 | 90 153 | 120 806 | 1,128 |
| 1994/95 | 45 042 | 92 154 | 16 483 | 2 203 | 25 121 | 2 229,55 | 111 983 | 110 816 | 98 685 | 1,672 |
| 1995/96 | 50 580 | 114 740 | 16 312 | 2 308 | 30 089 | 2 555,06 | 158 853 | 139 174 | 147 329 | 1,501 |
| 1996/97 | 49 877 | 106 514 | 23 377 | 2 129 | 22 396 | 2 559,92 | 183 343 | 163 269 | 180 761 | 1,411 |
| 1997/98 | 57 053 | 137 463 | 20 073 | 2 339 | 31 580 | 2 868,41 | 215 655 | 200 979 | 202 013 | 1,500 |
| 1998/99 | 79 910 | 181 937 | 28 051 | 2 108 | 45 312 | 2 719,07 | 343 822 | 435 177 | 212 790 | 1,452 |
| 1999/00 | 68 876 | 160 682 | 19 536 | 2 570 | 43 458 | 2 535,10 | 373 177 | 515 028 | 227 505 | 1,580 |
| 2000/01 | 68 968 | 169 529 | 25 519 | 2 338 | 37 598 | 2 525,73 | 372 204 | 510 849 | 234 042 | 1,583 |
| 2001/02 | 66 523 | 195 015 | 22 037 | 2 267 | 38 389 | 3 748,42 | 392 491 | 564 078 | 249 117 | 1,643 |
| 2002/03 | 77 224 | 264 587 | 21 316 | 3 488 | 47 712 | 3 941,71 | 352 025 | 625 383 | 210 099 | 2,085 |
| 2003/04 | 57 064 | 236 442 | 17 014 | 4 378 | 32 509 | 4 859,58 | 277 034 | 642 527 | 165 411 | 2,662 |
| 2004/05 | 82 096 | 277 755 | 21 428 | 4 206 | 49 557 | 3 630,12 | 316 258 | 708 433 | 188 904 | 2,570 |
| 2005/06 | 74 537 | 226 276 | 20 318 | 4 413 | 44 447 | 2 979,25 | 365 118 | 837 945 | 218 452 | 2,630 |
| 2006/07 | 72 304 | 297 534 | 21 537 | 4 680 | 42 501 | 4 567,62 | 357 191 | 877 444 | 213 904 | 2,814 |
| 2007/08 | 72 123 | 344 464 | 18 679 | 5 758 | 46 372 | 5 041,64 | 334 205 | 989 405 | 200 204 | 3,391 |
| 2008/09 | 95 857 | 409 112 | 23 809 | 5 668 | 61 771 | 4 303,41 | 404 917 | 1 201 011 | 242 271 | 3,400 |
| 2009/10 | 64 072 | 365 082 | 20 447 | 5 624 | 35 784 | 6 854,24 | 382 336 | 1 217 775 | 229 096 | 3,648 |
| 2010/11 | 81 858 | 486 388 | 22 733 | 6 311 | 49 714 | 6 737,85 | 402 790 | 1 308 883 | 241 270 | 3 810 |
| 2011/12 | 88 109 | 592 557 | 20 395 | 7 373 | 58 653 | 7 444,42 | 371 251 | 1 399 554 | 222 248 | 4 321 |
| 2012/13 | 87 027 | 788 243 | 26 699 | 6 733 | 49 855 | 12 096,10 | 392 248 | 1 510 686 | 235 189 | 4 408 |
| 2013/14 | 97 675 | 1 078 944 | 27 157 | 7 063 | 59 771 | 14 737,93 | 463 344 | 1 730 667 | 277 633 | 4 278 |
| 2014/15 | 98 784 | 1 103 311 | 30 771 | 7 140 | 58 941 | 14 935,73 | 429 416 | 1 856 145 | 255 094 | 4 940 |
| 2015/16 | 88 759 | 1 094 551 | 27 749 | 9 094 | 50 654 | 16 422,52 | 408 715 | 1 947 931 | 240 432 | 5 463 |
| 2016/17 | 78 648 | 1 052 504 | 24 813 | 10 520 | 45 697 | 17 040,85 | 293 329 | 1 906 210 | 171 936 | 7 446 |
| 2017/18 | 87 006 | 1 261 758 | 23 536 | 12 370 | 53 078 | 17 906,15 | 410 598 | 2 250 018 | 241 171 | 6 265 |
| 2018/19 | 116 147 | 1 573 856 | 31 077 | 10 689 | 71 483 | 17 047,54 | 427 347 | 2 423 797 | 249 528 | 6 438 |
| 2019/20 | 86 485 | 1 509 853 | 26 350 | 13 131 | 46 789 | 24 307,53 | 382 117 | 2 325 458 | 222 625 | 6 896 |
| 2020/21 | 87 766 | 1 908 909 | 24 145 | 15 439 | 51 515 | 29 236,89 | 336 828 | 2 416 357 | 195 963 | 8 132 |
| 2021/22 ² | 87 271 | 1 949 830 | 23 078 | 15 812 | 54 117 | 28 864,49 | 397 671 | 2 676 264 | 233 370 | 7 652 |

¹ From 1989/90, sales on the 15 national fresh produce markets
From 1994/95, sales on the 15 major fresh produce markets
From 1996/97, sales on the 16 major fresh produce markets
From 2001/02, sales on the 17 major fresh produce markets
From 2003/04, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets
From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2014/15, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets

² Preliminary

TABLE 46 Granadillas and litchis: production, gross values, sales on markets and purchases for processing

| Year: July to June | Granadillas | | | | | | Litchis | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| | Total produc- tion | Gross value | Sales on markets ¹ | | Purchases for processing | | Total produc- tion | Gross value | Sales on markets ¹ | |
| | | | Volume | Average price | Volume | Average price | | | Volume | Average price |
| | Tons | R1 000 | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R1 000 | Tons | R/ton |
| 1990/91 | 477 | 948 | 346 | 2 572 | 57 | 539,68 | 4 443 | 10 484 | 1 744 | 2 902 |
| 1991/92 | 315 | 1,058 | 259 | 3 949 | 2 | 2 281,00 | 5 286 | 11 893 | 2 163 | 2 844 |
| 1992/93 | 633 | 1,411 | 496 | 2 701 | 32 | 972,94 | 4 823 | 11 676 | 2 067 | 2 954 |
| 1993/94 | 675 | 1,810 | 533 | 3 245 | 29 | 975,81 | 6 163 | 13 617 | 2 723 | 2 760 |
| 1994/95 | 544 | 1,964 | 443 | 4 285 | 7 | 1 229,70 | 5 139 | 14 238 | 2 273 | 3 673 |
| 1995/96 | 514 | 2,187 | 419 | 5 048 | 5 | 1 582,40 | 4 756 | 14 468 | 2 069 | 4 177 |
| 1996/97 | 453 | 2,226 | 369 | 5 817 | 6 | 2 391,30 | 4 543 | 15 678 | 1 823 | 5 294 |
| 1997/98 | 744 | 3,374 | 528 | 5 779 | 104 | 2 217,73 | 6 485 | 22 022 | 3 177 | 4 246 |
| 1998/99 | 1 049 | 3,746 | 749 | 4 544 | 141 | 1 696,45 | 10 707 | 45 221 | 3 717 | 3 526 |
| 1999/00 | 908 | 3,408 | 721 | 4 522 | 35 | 1 391,60 | 4 724 | 23 547 | 2 312 | 4 628 |
| 2000/01 | 1 114 | 4,562 | 768 | 4 883 | 184 | 3 804,07 | 8 447 | 45 478 | 3 548 | 4 556 |
| 2001/02 | 1 395 | 5,540 | 1 006 | 4 657 | 176 | 4 049,37 | 5 331 | 34 662 | 1 849 | 6 388 |
| 2002/03 | 1 498 | 6,245 | 1 093 | 4 935 | 172 | 4 005,99 | 12 102 | 81 650 | 2 659 | 6 082 |
| 2003/04 | 1 697 | 6,899 | 1 257 | 4 791 | 173 | 4 019,70 | 9 869 | 72 980 | 2 761 | 6 811 |
| 2004/05 | 1 549 | 6,701 | 1 263 | 5 043 | 18 | 7 642,74 | 4 177 | 32 487 | 1 433 | 9 520 |
| 2005/06 | 1 188 | 6 613 | 967 | 6 513 | 16 | 8 075,19 | 4 621 | 37 929 | 1 706 | 9 063 |
| 2006/07 | 749 | 6 918 | 611 | 10 874 | 9 | 8 417,50 | 6 016 | 50 281 | 2 368 | 8 355 |
| 2007/08 | 719 | 7 457 | 582 | 12 204 | 13 | 11 191,04 | 6 533 | 62 933 | 2 612 | 7 731 |
| 2008/09 | 578 | 5 935 | 474 | 12 084 | 2 | 15 384,00 | 5 599 | 82 758 | 1 701 | 9 698 |
| 2009/10 | 550 | 7 980 | 452 | 17 062 | 2 | 16 772,40 | 6 076 | 59 515 | 1 929 | 10 787 |
| 2010/11 | 707 | 9 390 | 582 | 15 633 | * | * | 6 225 | 74 007 | 2 169 | 10 780 |
| 2011/12 | 533 | 8 961 | 439 | 19 806 | * | * | 7 829 | 109 018 | 1 987 | 12 368 |
| 2012/13 | 785 | 11 128 | 631 | 16 824 | 21 | 9 502,28 | 5 648 | 116 219 | 1 317 | 18 065 |
| 2013/14 | 748 | 13 644 | 526 | 22 976 | 111 | 10 853,79 | 8 349 | 282 065 | 1 100 | 19 735 |
| 2014/15 | 758 | 14 338 | 545 | 23 416 | 98 | 12 094,66 | 8 379 | 247 230 | 1 028 | 22 423 |
| 2015/16 | 776 | 13 669 | 567 | 22 558 | 89 | 5 527,43 | 8 440 | 252 997 | 1 495 | 20 490 |
| 2016/17 | 954 | 13 556 | 686 | 18 674 | 122 | 3 001,80 | 10 508 | 266 468 | 1 394 | 22 208 |
| 2017/18 | 597 | 13 659 | 477 | 27 525 | 19 | 6 495,31 | 8 425 | 246 341 | 1 450 | 21 953 |
| 2018/19 | 811 | 13 360 | 489 | 24 772 | 219 | 3 990,42 | 7 474 | 189 420 | 1 422 | 22 824 |
| 2019/20 ² | 962 | 14 584 | 506 | 25 664 | 348 | 3 494,23 | 4 804 | 141 782 | 984 | 27 190 |
| 2020/21 | 660 | 13 435 | 385 | 31 196 | 194 | 5664,12 | 6 430 | 166 152 | 1 653 | 24 505 |
| 2021/22 ² | 1 266 | 15 756 | 398 | 30 405 | 783 | 3 173,79 | 5 580 | 156 343 | 986 | 32 049 |

¹ From 1989/90, sales on the 15 national fresh produce markets
From 1994/95, sales on the 15 major fresh produce markets
From 1996/97, sales on the 16 major fresh produce markets
From 2001/02, sales on the 17 major fresh produce markets
From 2003/04, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets
From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2014/15, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets

² Preliminary

TABLE 47 Guavas and loquats: production, gross values, sales on markets and purchases for processing

| Year: July to June | Guavas ¹ | | | | | | Loquats | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | Total production | Gross value | Sales on markets ² | | Purchases for processing | | Total production | Gross value |
| | | | Volume | Average price | Volume | Average price | | |
| | Tons | R1 000 | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R1 000 |
| 1990/91 | 22 867 | 8 487 | 7 540 | 704 | 13 936 | 225,38 | 203 | 165 |
| 1991/92 | 23 250 | 9 506 | 6 485 | 840 | 15 569 | 258,29 | 100 | 178 |
| 1992/93 | 19 931 | 10 336 | 4 619 | 1 135 | 14 461 | 349,64 | 202 | 156 |
| 1993/94 | 28 151 | 12 893 | 5 118 | 1 141 | 22 090 | 317,52 | 201 | 167 |
| 1994/95 | 23 100 | 13 232 | 4 361 | 1 482 | 17 934 | 375,04 | 201 | 95 |
| 1995/96 | 21 166 | 15 702 | 3 863 | 1 783 | 16 589 | 528,60 | 100 | 53 |
| 1996/97 | 16 582 | 15 052 | 3 097 | 2 132 | 12 914 | 650,83 | 208 | 335 |
| 1997/98 | 28 559 | 19 111 | 3 946 | 1 927 | 23 884 | 479,54 | 100 | 161 |
| 1998/99 | 18 053 | 14 342 | 3 696 | 2 082 | 13 676 | 482,05 | 130 | 324 |
| 1999/00 | 21 911 | 16 624 | 3 240 | 2 362 | 18 074 | 493,49 | 100 | 119 |
| 2000/01 | 25 179 | 19 120 | 2 937 | 2 581 | 21 699 | 529,38 | 100 | 90 |
| 2001/02 | 26 637 | 19 545 | 3 076 | 2 757 | 22 993 | 478,83 | 100 | 159 |
| 2002/03 | 26 441 | 25 434 | 2 854 | 3 328 | 23 060 | 688,27 | – | – |
| 2003/04 | 24 132 | 27 599 | 2 607 | 3 730 | 21 043 | 846,21 | – | – |
| 2004/05 | 28 278 | 32 027 | 3 006 | 3 732 | 24 718 | 838,72 | – | – |
| 2005/06 | 28 540 | 33 383 | 2 242 | 4 643 | 25 883 | 884,81 | – | – |
| 2006/07 | 27 003 | 39 617 | 2 804 | 4 897 | 23 681 | 1 089,03 | – | – |
| 2007/08 | 27 486 | 43 103 | 2 466 | 5 597 | 24 565 | 1 188,91 | 100 | 242 |
| 2008/09 | 26 294 | 45 782 | 2 553 | 6 726 | 23 270 | 1 224,43 | – | – |
| 2009/10 | 25 865 | 46 743 | 2 517 | 6 981 | 22 884 | 1 269,49 | – | – |
| 2010/11 | 31 420 | 47 250 | 2 678 | 6 762 | 28 247 | 1 027,28 | – | – |
| 2011/12 | 23 672 | 37 564 | 2 343 | 6 824 | 20 896 | 1 027,25 | – | – |
| 2012/13 | 33 574 | 53 439 | 2 491 | 7 025 | 30 658 | 1 174,87 | – | – |
| 2013/14 | 31 584 | 52 609 | 1 652 | 8 378 | 29 581 | 1 322,31 | – | – |
| 2014/15 | 31 835 | 69 609 | 2 358 | 8 245 | 29 035 | 1 755,97 | – | – |
| 2015/16 | 26 566 | 87 580 | 1 714 | 8 996 | 24 003 | 2 931,96 | – | – |
| 2016/17 | 28 113 | 93 616 | 1 527 | 9 759 | 25 997 | 3 029,17 | – | – |
| 2017/18 | 27 781 | 69 098 | 1 559 | 10 357 | 25 724 | 2 066,79 | – | – |
| 2018/19 | 26 935 | 53 493 | 1 708 | 10 597 | 24 537 | 1 434,34 | – | – |
| 2019/20 | 24 260 | 59 027 | 1 938 | 11 483 | 21 685 | 1 739,60 | – | – |
| 2020/21 | 27 030 | 72 472 | 1 853 | 12 001 | 24 816 | 2 080,78 | – | – |
| 2021/22 ³ | 26 135 | 88 498 | 1 771 | 12 281 | 24 024 | 2 890,18 | – | – |

¹ Guavadilla included² From 1989/90, sales on the 15 national fresh produce markets

From 1994/95, sales on the 15 major fresh produce markets

From 1996/97, sales on the 16 major fresh produce markets

From 2001/02, sales on the 17 major fresh produce markets

From 2003/04, sales on the 19 major fresh producer markets

From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets

From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets

From 2014/15, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets

³ Preliminary

TABLE 48 Mangos and papayas: production, gross values and sales on markets

| Year: July to June | Mangos | | | | Papayas | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| | Total production | Gross value | Sales on markets ¹ | | Total production | Gross value | Sales on markets ¹ | |
| | | | Volume | Average price | | | Volume | Average price |
| | Tons | R1 000 | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R1 000 | Tons | R/ton |
| 1990/91 | 28 227 | 28 678 | 14 602 | 1 355 | 26 186 | 18 680 | 19 842 | 842 |
| 1991/92 | 32 741 | 37 020 | 14 441 | 1 601 | 26 494 | 18 275 | 19 619 | 821 |
| 1992/93 | 34 682 | 45 524 | 13 925 | 1 819 | 14 965 | 17 095 | 11 395 | 1 343 |
| 1993/94 | 39 117 | 64 693 | 17 550 | 1 699 | 22 116 | 20 497 | 16 693 | 1 086 |
| 1994/95 | 36 332 | 65 308 | 14 485 | 2 179 | 19 576 | 19 111 | 14 524 | 1 149 |
| 1995/96 | 33 561 | 63 466 | 14 594 | 2 472 | 24 310 | 25 675 | 17 667 | 1 264 |
| 1996/97 | 31 580 | 65 815 | 13 108 | 2 674 | 25 535 | 26 396 | 18 942 | 1 195 |
| 1997/98 | 41 717 | 88 001 | 18 170 | 2 554 | 22 393 | 28 684 | 15 559 | 1 595 |
| 1998/99 | 70 445 | 111 072 | 20 852 | 2 456 | 23 208 | 35 168 | 17 029 | 1 720 |
| 1999/00 | 66 059 | 107 036 | 20 166 | 2 487 | 23 550 | 40 182 | 16 774 | 2 004 |
| 2000/01 | 67 851 | 118 526 | 17 336 | 2 782 | 19 516 | 33 745 | 13 493 | 2 148 |
| 2001/02 | 95 558 | 168 338 | 24 504 | 2 625 | 22 202 | 41 361 | 15 368 | 2 285 |
| 2002/03 | 74 033 | 178 227 | 16 562 | 3 592 | 15 449 | 40 443 | 11 248 | 3 142 |
| 2003/04 | 79 943 | 168 568 | 16 988 | 3 779 | 12 648 | 37 541 | 8 745 | 3 759 |
| 2004/05 | 93 420 | 191 299 | 18 276 | 3 694 | 16 904 | 41 408 | 11 904 | 3 046 |
| 2005/06 | 63 879 | 148 314 | 16 169 | 4 269 | 14 467 | 47 657 | 10 785 | 3 916 |
| 2006/07 | 80 143 | 197 890 | 20 098 | 3 771 | 14 350 | 45 278 | 10 182 | 3 911 |
| 2007/08 | 90 646 | 214 147 | 18 984 | 4 570 | 17 436 | 61 116 | 13 005 | 4 103 |
| 2008/09 | 64 446 | 203 712 | 14 367 | 4 849 | 13 725 | 58 584 | 10 144 | 5 049 |
| 2009/10 | 69 887 | 209 839 | 15 279 | 5 892 | 13 534 | 58 255 | 8 948 | 5 281 |
| 2010/11 | 68 859 | 209 533 | 13 102 | 6 411 | 12 683 | 62 558 | 8 540 | 6 138 |
| 2011/12 | 78 110 | 195 632 | 14 891 | 6 875 | 12 713 | 61 099 | 7 756 | 6 397 |
| 2012/13 | 69 490 | 183 953 | 17 982 | 5 378 | 14 875 | 71 591 | 9 619 | 6 058 |
| 2013/14 | 71 765 | 260 030 | 15 335 | 7 128 | 13 685 | 83 094 | 8 720 | 7 745 |
| 2014/15 | 91 284 | 387 356 | 16 442 | 8 355 | 16 169 | 90 765 | 9 983 | 7 042 |
| 2015/16 | 66 127 | 323 115 | 13 425 | 10 032 | 14 674 | 104 997 | 9 576 | 8 328 |
| 2016/17 | 84 409 | 420 980 | 17 950 | 9 115 | 15 980 | 107 663 | 9 797 | 8 393 |
| 2017/18 | 79 912 | 357 195 | 23 035 | 6 951 | 14 341 | 106 234 | 9 045 | 9 085 |
| 2018/19 | 93 885 | 425 274 | 29 621 | 6 046 | 11 585 | 98 803 | 6 888 | 10 578 |
| 2019/20 | 88 750 | 418 469 | 22 541 | 7 238 | 14 007 | 98 551 | 7 460 | 9 469 |
| 2020/21 | 74 541 | 396 479 | 19 223 | 9 765 | 9 402 | 98 002 | 5 318 | 13 436 |
| 2021/22 ² | 90 867 | 683 719 | 19 220 | 10 048 | 8 730 | 86 989 | 4 737 | 13 132 |

¹ From 1989/90, sales on the 15 national fresh produce markets
From 1994/95, sales on the 15 major fresh produce markets
From 1996/97, sales on the 16 major fresh produce markets
From 2001/02, sales on the 17 major fresh produce markets
From 2003/04, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets
From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2014/15, sales on the 21 major fresh produce markets

² Preliminary

TABLE 49 Pineapples: production, gross value, sales on markets, purchases for processing and exports

| Year: July to June | Total production | Gross value | Sales on markets ¹ | | Purchases for processing | | Exports | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---------|------------------|
| | | | Volume | Average price | Volume | Average price | Volume | Average price |
| | Tons | R1 000 | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton |
| 1995/96 | 124 058 | 62 028 | 23 375 | 1 422 | 94 432 | 211,63 | 3 400 | 3 044,99 |
| 1996/97 | 134 902 | 75 069 | 19 697 | 1 794 | 108 499 | 279,66 | 4 305 | 2 560,10 |
| 1997/98 | 146 539 | 89 811 | 23 784 | 1 874 | 115 551 | 326,70 | 4 303 | 2 218,33 |
| 1998/99 | 146 788 | 110 968 | 18 166 | 2 798 | 121 569 | 361,70 | 4 837 | 3 830,69 |
| 1999/00 | 160 216 | 108 547 | 25 981 | 1 873 | 125 619 | 345,78 | 5 448 | 3 431,27 |
| 2000/01 | 159 921 | 106 362 | 23 677 | 2 055 | 127 748 | 291,34 | 5 606 | 4 057,98 |
| 2001/02 | 167 720 | 123 427 | 23 861 | 2 176 | 136 473 | 346,19 | 4 475 | 5 957,15 |
| 2002/03 | 176 490 | 157 735 | 21 530 | 2 810 | 148 476 | 536,02 | 3 857 | 5 300,49 |
| 2003/04 | 160 820 | 142 286 | 20 582 | 3 254 | 133 973 | 422,40 | 3 752 | 5 815,95 |
| 2004/05 | 166 463 | 149 616 | 26 212 | 2 678 | 133 373 | 465,88 | 3 681 | 5 577,44 |
| 2005/06 | 166 139 | 155 379 | 25 733 | 2 814 | 133 574 | 474,15 | 3 692 | 6 226,32 |
| 2006/07 | 160 088 | 158 491 | 24 064 | 3 214 | 128 727 | 424,40 | 4 362 | 6 901,22 |
| 2007/08 | 144 791 | 161 768 | 23 529 | 3 635 | 115 247 | 490,92 | 3 146 | 7 511,30 |
| 2008/09 | 117 445 | 165 030 | 22 861 | 3 699 | 89 218 | 693,18 | 2 576 | 8 750,66 |
| 2009/10 | 110 246 | 174 448 | 20 910 | 4 133 | 81 516 | 759,21 | 5 268 | 5 721,84 |
| 2010/11 | 98 511 | 183 546 | 22 053 | 4 705 | 71 825 | 894,97 | 1 943 | 10 447,72 |
| 2011/12 | 108 699 | 172 258 | 21 978 | 4 495 | 81 753 | 652,56 | 2 286 | 10 800,44 |
| 2012/13 | 96 844 | 185 308 | 23 236 | 4 811 | 68 522 | 758,15 | 2 251 | 11 889,13 |
| 2013/14 | 96 740 | 195 616 | 23 793 | 4 959 | 67 743 | 821,11 | 2 303 | 11 926,25 |
| 2014/15 | 96 226 | 222 710 | 23 005 | 5 069 | 68 076 | 1 171,05 | 2 337 | 13 589,34 |
| 2015/16 | 105 534 | 368 700 | 21 900 | 7 470 | 78 844 | 2 298,25 | 2 118 | 14 867,19 |
| 2016/17 | 89 458 | 318 890 | 20 407 | 8 279 | 64 115 | 1 951,54 | 2 447 | 13 338,31 |
| 2017/18 | 107 115 | 261 040 | 27 833 | 5 565 | 71 436 | 1 064,80 | 4 451 | 8 367,75 |
| 2018/19 | 116 660 | 261 016 | 23 703 | 6 420 | 87 181 | 941,41 | 2 885 | 11 720,46 |
| 2019/20 | 120 376 | 348 062 | 24 441 | 8 666 | 91 062 | 1 219,39 | 2 472 | 13 239,19 |
| 2020/21 | 114 818 | 354 852 | 20 918 | 9 472 | 90 754 | 1 620,84 | 1 704 | 13 477,19 |
| 2021/22 ² | 127 746 | 381 477 | 23 993 | 6 893 | 100 765 | 1 835,36 | 2 361 | 13 321,71 |

¹ From 1989/90, sales on the 15 national fresh produce markets
From 1994/95, sales on the 15 major fresh produce markets
From 1996/97, sales on the 16 major fresh produce markets
From 2001/02, sales on the 17 major fresh produce markets
From 2003/04, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets
From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2014/15, sales on the 21 major fresh produce markets

² Preliminary

TABLE 50 Oranges: production, gross value, sales on markets, exports and purchases for processing

| Year: February to January ¹ | Total production | Gross value | Sales on markets ² | | Exports | | Purchases for process- ing |
|--|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | | Volume | Average price | Volume | Net realisation | |
| | Tons | R1 000 | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons |
| 1990/91 | 775 750 | 397 149 | 97 713 | 513 | 326 381 | 850,27 | 252 600 |
| 1991/92 | 711 897 | 465 733 | 103 730 | 553 | 346 440 | 987,96 | 157 000 |
| 1992/93 | 755 831 | 468 046 | 112 816 | 605 | 354 731 | 894,94 | 175 000 |
| 1993/94 | 782 429 | 562 559 | 135 291 | 544 | 343 680 | 1 192,68 | 169 000 |
| 1994/95 | 875 662 | 645 398 | 124 496 | 599 | 423 145 | 1 120,18 | 203 733 |
| 1995/96 | 745 051 | 835 069 | 98 652 | 774 | 404 080 | 1 647,82 | 142 379 |
| 1996/97 | 919 068 | 889 511 | 118 543 | 706 | 462 000 | 1 501,45 | 219 845 |
| 1997/98 | 978 416 | 846 896 | 145 519 | 619 | 460 500 | 1 409,31 | 228 303 |
| 1998/99 | 963 589 | 1 167 324 | 115 602 | 835 | 522 000 | 1 828,76 | 210 078 |
| 1999/00 | 1 156 359 | 1 451 125 | 137 056 | 765 | 607 500 | 1 964,09 | 275 681 |
| 2000/01 | 1 169 806 | 945 331 | 145 354 | 714 | 573 000 | 1 202,21 | 307 513 |
| 2001/02 | 1 293 497 | 1 833 293 | 136 980 | 768 | 750 919 | 2 126,66 | 269 548 |
| 2002/03 | 1 237 835 | 1 692 154 | 117 782 | 925 | 689 468 | 2 058,61 | 312 622 |
| 2003/04 | 1 325 217 | 2 214 714 | 114 978 | 1 056 | 852 380 | 2 265,30 | 242 537 |
| 2004/05 | 1 126 460 | 2 020 782 | 114 719 | 1 084 | 721 433 | 2 425,13 | 175 230 |
| 2005/06 | 1 244 151 | 1 493 039 | 125 619 | 1 113 | 751 593 | 1 580,13 | 241 594 |
| 2006/07 | 1 347 330 | 1 769 603 | 149 667 | 1 026 | 765 290 | 1 843,43 | 284 372 |
| 2007/08 | 1 407 830 | 3 006 989 | 122 280 | 1 283 | 933 913 | 2 832,05 | 229 435 |
| 2008/09 | 1 523 203 | 3 741 171 | 132 938 | 1 435 | 950 089 | 3 443,58 | 307 934 |
| 2009/10 | 1 367 706 | 3 165 121 | 132 649 | 1 479 | 848 950 | 3 235,38 | 254 138 |
| 2010/11 | 1 415 447 | 4 038 017 | 134 872 | 1 608 | 880 003 | 4 043,18 | 266 508 |
| 2011/12 | 1 496 417 | 4 893 932 | 137 964 | 1 763 | 914 711 | 4 691,29 | 306 761 |
| 2012/13 | 1 646 425 | 5 243 493 | 129 244 | 1 912 | 1 036 982 | 4 442,85 | 351 436 |
| 2013/14 | 1 808 142 | 6 361 149 | 126 370 | 2 075 | 1 134 243 | 4 975,41 | 421 474 |
| 2014/15 | 1 797 476 | 7 232 784 | 120 310 | 2 233 | 1 117 230 | 5 799,69 | 439 590 |
| 2015/16 | 1 761 173 | 8 238 351 | 114 140 | 2 549 | 1 130 414 | 6 593,87 | 402 088 |
| 2016/17 | 1 366 083 | 9 144 143 | 89 113 | 3 650 | 990 580 | 8 438,27 | 195 436 |
| 2017/18 | 1 461 370 | 10 152 507 | 88 350 | 3 607 | 1 085 903 | 8 623,18 | 196 883 |
| 2018/19 | 1 774 451 | 10 817 431 | 99 843 | 3 363 | 1 167 882 | 8 496,49 | 405 665 |
| 2019/20 | 1 687 332 | 9 310 672 | 94 207 | 3 645 | 1 018 493 | 8 204,25 | 478 880 |
| 2020/21 | 1 499 411 | 12 343 622 | 83 151 | 4 908 | 1 113 118 | 10 321,93 | 217 805 |
| 2021/22 ³ | 1 614 847 | 11 338 524 | 94 705 | 3 994 | 1 173 060 | 8 944,29 | 250 860 |

¹ Marketing year² From 1989/90, sales on the 15 national fresh produce markets
From 1994/95, sales on the 15 major fresh produce markets
From 1996/97, sales on the 16 major fresh produce markets
From 2001/02, sales on the 17 major fresh produce markets
From 2003/04, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets
From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2014/15, sales on the 21 major fresh produce markets³ Preliminary

TABLE 51 Lemons and limes: production, gross value, sales on markets, exports and purchases for processing

| Year: February to January ¹ | Total production | Gross value | Sales on markets ² | | Exports | | Purchases for process- ing |
|--|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | | Volume | Average price | Volume | Net realisation | |
| | Tons | R1 000 | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons |
| 1990/91 | 63 915 | 38 868 | 6 815 | 711 | 28 190 | 1 017,03 | 22 400 |
| 1991/92 | 66 934 | 44 556 | 6 404 | 767 | 29 406 | 1 149,86 | 25 000 |
| 1992/93 | 63 367 | 46 063 | 6 414 | 945 | 30 821 | 1 095,47 | 20 000 |
| 1993/94 | 61 360 | 46 930 | 6 859 | 841 | 27 949 | 1 255,54 | 20 000 |
| 1994/95 | 74 302 | 61 285 | 6 819 | 1 031 | 31 535 | 1 466,75 | 29 435 |
| 1995/96 | 73 006 | 87 420 | 6 531 | 1 199 | 37 804 | 1 857,33 | 22 427 |
| 1996/97 | 88 060 | 98 922 | 7 120 | 1 066 | 40 875 | 1 984,22 | 33 266 |
| 1997/98 | 88 901 | 92 201 | 7 949 | 1 008 | 42 991 | 1 696,67 | 30 382 |
| 1998/99 | 103 283 | 124 385 | 7 993 | 1 192 | 43 500 | 2 308,00 | 44 170 |
| 1999/00 | 101 669 | 143 316 | 8 490 | 1 193 | 48 000 | 2 473,33 | 37 090 |
| 2000/01 | 120 121 | 155 714 | 8 331 | 1 032 | 60 000 | 2 243,89 | 43 852 |
| 2001/02 | 158 897 | 228 921 | 8 029 | 1 185 | 74 259 | 2 751,23 | 68 955 |
| 2002/03 | 178 460 | 249 725 | 8 998 | 1 543 | 79 486 | 2 507,80 | 81 409 |
| 2003/04 | 191 226 | 331 327 | 9 242 | 1 776 | 98 380 | 2 792,22 | 74 806 |
| 2004/05 | 213 123 | 430 045 | 10 006 | 1 453 | 116 765 | 3 243,38 | 76 836 |
| 2005/06 | 183 463 | 203 692 | 10 280 | 1 732 | 107 401 | 1 473,37 | 56 006 |
| 2006/07 | 214 063 | 330 641 | 11 381 | 1 863 | 112 859 | 2 477,85 | 79 010 |
| 2007/08 | 195 176 | 431 633 | 11 429 | 2 495 | 110 308 | 3 238,42 | 62 582 |
| 2008/09 | 230 757 | 676 887 | 13 316 | 3 143 | 142 973 | 3 960,55 | 61 833 |
| 2009/10 | 203 080 | 367 178 | 11 378 | 3 431 | 127 332 | 2 121,69 | 53 561 |
| 2010/11 | 216 202 | 819 206 | 11 484 | 4 055 | 129 619 | 5 332,40 | 64 190 |
| 2011/12 | 260 994 | 1 032 896 | 12 821 | 3 244 | 153 512 | 5 734,19 | 82 492 |
| 2012/13 | 240 750 | 1 000 333 | 12 520 | 4 754 | 157 651 | 5 421,48 | 58 694 |
| 2013/14 | 257 819 | 1 309 166 | 13 270 | 5 550 | 159 943 | 7 043,40 | 72 015 |
| 2014/15 | 329 095 | 2 470 693 | 14 934 | 6 771 | 198 340 | 11 063,54 | 101 662 |
| 2015/16 | 353 057 | 3 122 531 | 14 911 | 7 236 | 226 439 | 12 366,41 | 97 570 |
| 2016/17 | 323 063 | 4 080 710 | 15 999 | 8 378 | 225 622 | 16 511,34 | 66 278 |
| 2017/18 | 447 643 | 4 246 019 | 17 454 | 7 655 | 286 941 | 13 260,53 | 126 714 |
| 2018/19 | 473 197 | 3 745 979 | 18 160 | 6 519 | 298 408 | 11 158,33 | 139 431 |
| 2019/20 | 506 570 | 4 397 251 | 19 491 | 6 494 | 329 329 | 11 704,91 | 139 298 |
| 2020/21 | 645 055 | 6 085 592 | 26 226 | 6 886 | 421 278 | 13 365,87 | 172 754 |
| 2021/22 ³ | 656 004 | 5 100 473 | 25 935 | 5 364 | 462 079 | 10 330,00 | 143 468 |

¹ Marketing year² From 1989/90, sales on the 15 national fresh produce markets

From 1994/95, sales on the 15 major fresh produce markets

From 1996/97, sales on the 16 major fresh produce markets

From 2001/02, sales on the 17 major fresh produce markets

From 2003/04, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets

From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets

From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets

From 2014/15, sales on the 21 major fresh produce markets

³ Preliminary

TABLE 52 Grapefruit: production, gross value, sales on markets, exports and purchases for processing

| Year: February to January ¹ | Total production | Gross value | Sales on markets ² | | Exports | | Purchases for process- ing |
|--|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | | Volume | Average price | Volume | Net realisation | |
| | Tons | R1 000 | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons |
| 1990/91 | 100 710 | 62 804 | 3 964 | 460 | 51 621 | 1 096,52 | 41 300 |
| 1991/92 | 112 539 | 77 000 | 3 671 | 493 | 53 320 | 1 337,16 | 52 000 |
| 1992/93 | 101 844 | 77 424 | 3 536 | 608 | 50 888 | 1 405,10 | 44 000 |
| 1993/94 | 89 367 | 60 850 | 4 570 | 544 | 49 402 | 1 113,07 | 31 000 |
| 1994/95 | 120 196 | 100 264 | 4 348 | 642 | 68 886 | 1 346,46 | 42 776 |
| 1995/96 | 128 046 | 122 162 | 4 019 | 708 | 76 416 | 1 490,92 | 43 736 |
| 1996/97 | 157 589 | 139 268 | 4 425 | 677 | 114 000 | 1 137,84 | 34 905 |
| 1997/98 | 155 477 | 82 516 | 4 120 | 635 | 109 500 | 690,00 | 37 886 |
| 1998/99 | 196 037 | 280 053 | 4 119 | 847 | 139 500 | 1 952,67 | 48 448 |
| 1999/00 | 212 181 | 282 409 | 3 700 | 903 | 132 000 | 2 056,00 | 72 830 |
| 2000/01 | 322 834 | 227 518 | 2 976 | 689 | 159 000 | 1 270,67 | 157 964 |
| 2001/02 | 310 969 | 335 549 | 3 980 | 921 | 129 149 | 2 377,45 | 174 000 |
| 2002/03 | 297 596 | 411 065 | 3 140 | 1 206 | 166 515 | 2 329,46 | 124 893 |
| 2003/04 | 323 346 | 370 730 | 3 340 | 1 518 | 170 136 | 2 009,66 | 146 633 |
| 2004/05 | 300 060 | 466 039 | 3 736 | 1 444 | 174 054 | 2 401,54 | 118 662 |
| 2005/06 | 363 052 | 285 095 | 3 535 | 1 494 | 226 517 | 1 031,71 | 129 580 |
| 2006/07 | 354 120 | 359 806 | 3 914 | 1 499 | 157 617 | 1 755,08 | 188 811 |
| 2007/08 | 388 785 | 634 438 | 4 132 | 1 791 | 214 622 | 2 711,99 | 166 048 |
| 2008/09 | 340 787 | 740 657 | 3 596 | 2 269 | 190 022 | 3 707,08 | 143 708 |
| 2009/10 | 406 694 | 447 312 | 4 427 | 1 855 | 210 923 | 1 839,53 | 187 082 |
| 2010/11 | 343 028 | 860 726 | 5 393 | 1 472 | 209 892 | 3 878,05 | 122 572 |
| 2011/12 | 415 572 | 942 213 | 4 412 | 2 082 | 207 879 | 4 087,04 | 199 034 |
| 2012/13 | 308 741 | 850 509 | 4 306 | 2 305 | 180 246 | 4 370,83 | 120 043 |
| 2013/14 | 443 066 | 1 371 710 | 6 017 | 2 336 | 252 959 | 5 060,06 | 178 331 |
| 2014/15 | 417 421 | 1 242 527 | 4 428 | 3 113 | 217 595 | 5 246,61 | 191 138 |
| 2015/16 | 390 899 | 1 457 513 | 3 918 | 3 960 | 229 388 | 6 027,21 | 153 801 |
| 2016/17 | 318 264 | 1 701 372 | 3 583 | 5 240 | 209 913 | 7 750,55 | 101 303 |
| 2017/18 | 325 470 | 1 830 588 | 8 401 | 2 490 | 228 522 | 7 639,55 | 80 543 |
| 2018/19 | 445 351 | 2 477 488 | 3 868 | 5 255 | 270 563 | 8 138,69 | 167 186 |
| 2019/20 | 379 173 | 2 095 609 | 7 107 | 2 925 | 233 568 | 7 959,56 | 131 712 |
| 2020/21 | 349 454 | 2 325 018 | 3 356 | 6 420 | 240 772 | 8 837,25 | 102 076 |
| 2021/22 ³ | 352 619 | 2 245 175 | 3 208 | 6 133 | 255 464 | 8 172,43 | 90 835 |

¹ Marketing year² From 1989/90, sales on the 15 national fresh produce markets
From 1994/95, sales on the 15 major fresh produce markets
From 1996/97, sales on the 16 major fresh produce markets
From 2001/02, sales on the 17 major fresh produce markets
From 2003/04, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets
From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2014/15, sales on the 21 major fresh produce markets³ Preliminary

TABLE 53 Naartjes: production, gross value, sales on markets and exports

| Year: February to January | Total production | Gross value | Sales on markets ¹ | | Exports ² | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | | | Volume | Average price | Volume | Net realisation |
| | Tons | R1 000 | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton |
| 1990/91 | 39 911 | 29 662 | 18 536 | 802 | 2 901 | 1 082,23 |
| 1991/92 | 37 878 | 35 874 | 16 371 | 986 | 5 122 | 1 369,01 |
| 1992/93 | 41 610 | 44 019 | 17 686 | 1 039 | 6 293 | 1 779,49 |
| 1993/94 | 44 212 | 49 512 | 18 234 | 1 025 | 7 873 | 2 055,91 |
| 1994/95 | 42 575 | 42 624 | 20 216 | 1 034 | 2 381 | 2 290,07 |
| 1995/96 | 41 746 | 47 617 | 20 212 | 1 308 | * | * |
| 1996/97 | 54 277 | 48 478 | 20 323 | 1 263 | * | * |
| 1997/98 | 44 011 | 42 983 | 19 544 | 1 203 | * | * |
| 1998/99 | 43 691 | 50 326 | 18 509 | 1 481 | * | * |
| 1999/00 | 46 928 | 47 411 | 19 235 | 1 327 | * | * |
| 2000/01 | 36 679 | 41 539 | 15 316 | 1 467 | * | * |
| 2001/02 | 41 223 | 51 309 | 17 544 | 1 598 | * | * |
| 2002/03 | 39 750 | 55 403 | 13 825 | 2 148 | * | * |
| 2003/04 | 39 914 | 62 342 | 16 314 | 2 096 | * | * |
| 2004/05 | 35 984 | 58 795 | 14 893 | 2 166 | * | * |
| 2005/06 | 49 477 | 59 365 | 20 624 | 1 573 | * | * |
| 2006/07 | 45 836 | 66 887 | 13 806 | 2 571 | * | * |
| 2007/08 | 35 380 | 78 004 | 13 580 | 3 151 | * | * |
| 2008/09 | 30 289 | 82 637 | 10 937 | 4 053 | * | * |
| 2009/10 | 32 625 | 93 020 | 11 927 | 4 183 | * | * |
| 2010/11 | 30 909 | 107 557 | 12 468 | 4 719 | * | * |
| 2011/12 | 28 855 | 93 569 | 10 814 | 4 681 | * | * |
| 2012/13 | 34 942 | 113 572 | 12 301 | 4 966 | * | * |
| 2013/14 | 34 817 | 137 142 | 12 887 | 5 785 | * | * |
| 2014/15 | 40 355 | 141 029 | 12 283 | 6 131 | * | * |
| 2015/16 | 41 959 | 138 472 | 11 481 | 6 341 | * | * |
| 2016/17 | 36 166 | 195 157 | 14 813 | 7 236 | * | * |
| 2017/18 | 40 967 | 170 791 | 13 639 | 6 690 | * | * |
| 2018/19 | 53 230 | 228 703 | 17 239 | 7 127 | * | * |
| 2019/20 | 89 963 | 262 602 | 25 973 | 5 288 | * | * |
| 2020/21 | 85 198 | 297 406 | 24 032 | 6 654 | * | * |
| 2021/22 ³ | 112 974 | 307 690 | 24 838 | 6 437 | * | * |

¹ From 1989/90, sales on the 15 national fresh produce markets
From 1994/95, sales on the 15 major fresh produce markets
From 1996/97, sales on the 16 major fresh produce markets
From 2001/02, sales on the 17 major fresh produce markets
From 2003/04, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets
From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2014/15, sales on the 21 major fresh produce markets

² Source: Customs and Excise

³ Preliminary

TABLE 54 Soft Citrus: production, gross value, sales on markets, exports and purchases for processing

| Year: February to January ¹ | Total production | Gross value | Sales on markets ² | | Exports | | Purchases for process- ing |
|--|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | | Volume | Average price | Volume | Net realisation | |
| | Tons | R1 000 | Tons | R/ton | Tons | R/ton | Tons |
| 2005/06 | 138 669 | 383 930 | 13 636 | 1 287 | 87 761 | 3 979,30 | 24 357 |
| 2006/07 | 126 737 | 430 003 | 9 974 | 2 133 | 87 996 | 4 420,23 | 19 300 |
| 2007/08 | 143 348 | 427 918 | 9 360 | 2 531 | 101 373 | 3 757,63 | 23 694 |
| 2008/09 | 158 726 | 596 318 | 7 440 | 3 043 | 109 450 | 4 965,50 | 34 751 |
| 2009/10 | 141 297 | 520 638 | 9 674 | 3 044 | 100 035 | 4 636,02 | 22 387 |
| 2010/11 | 145 755 | 637 779 | 9 056 | 3 811 | 101 856 | 5 612,73 | 26 233 |
| 2011/12 | 139 419 | 772 091 | 10 222 | 4 099 | 103 283 | 6 718,71 | 16 212 |
| 2012/13 | 152 942 | 902 925 | 11 209 | 3 751 | 111 077 | 7 393,48 | 20 018 |
| 2013/14 | 157 361 | 1 160 903 | 10 139 | 4 368 | 121 444 | 8 885,58 | 16 292 |
| 2014/15 | 184 105 | 1 594 365 | 11 500 | 4 717 | 149 398 | 10 001,00 | 12 293 |
| 2015/16 | 183 670 | 1 824 296 | 12 289 | 5 019 | 150 003 | 11 417,23 | 9 739 |
| 2016/17 | 215 272 | 2 736 493 | 11 541 | 6 212 | 182 885 | 14 248,93 | 9 905 |
| 2017/18 | 249 991 | 2 881 427 | 16 403 | 5 496 | 201 501 | 13 465,07 | 16 575 |
| 2018/19 | 285 504 | 3 383 125 | 12 945 | 5 921 | 242 123 | 13 369,88 | 18 157 |
| 2019/20 | 326 942 | 3 793 486 | 16 822 | 6 043 | 273 540 | 13 344,40 | 20 583 |
| 2020/21 | 415 569 | 6 073 128 | 17 139 | 7 192 | 356 795 | 16 410,07 | 25 416 |
| 2021/22 ³ | 520 613 | 7 003 507 | 18 067 | 6 710 | 467 020 | 14 532,42 | 18 438 |

⁴ Marketing year⁵ From 2004/05, sales on the 20 major fresh produce markets
From 2010/11, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2014/15, sales on the 21 major fresh produce markets⁶ Preliminary

TABLE 55 Vegetables: production

| Year: July to June | Potatoes | Tomatoes | Pumpkins | Green mealies ¹ | Onions | Sweet potatoes | Green peas |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------|------------|
| | 1 000 t | | | | | | |
| 1996/97 | 1 571 | 424 | 192 | 286 | 285 | 59 | 16 |
| 1997/98 | 1 667 | 453 | 197 | 290 | 342 | 59 | 22 |
| 1998/99 | 1 699 | 415 | 199 | 300 | 387 | 52 | 24 |
| 1999/00 | 1 721 | 405 | 202 | 299 | 329 | 51 | 20 |
| 2000/01 | 1 793 | 475 | 209 | 298 | 312 | 54 | 18 |
| 2001/02 | 1 647 | 420 | 210 | 295 | 335 | 56 | 15 |
| 2002/03 | 1 496 | 442 | 215 | 296 | 356 | 50 | 16 |
| 2003/04 | 1 785 | 427 | 230 | 323 | 418 | 53 | 9 |
| 2004/05 | 1 787 | 514 | 230 | 318 | 438 | 64 | 14 |
| 2005/06 | 1 719 | 506 | 236 | 317 | 448 | 53 | 16 |
| 2006/07 | 1 946 | 528 | 232 | 319 | 475 | 53 | 16 |
| 2007/08 | 1 979 | 500 | 230 | 324 | 445 | 51 | 14 |
| 2008/09 | 1 927 | 515 | 229 | 337 | 472 | 63 | 15 |
| 2009/10 | 1 955 | 575 | 234 | 339 | 489 | 60 | 17 |
| 2010/11 | 2 165 | 523 | 237 | 340 | 563 | 63 | 12 |
| 2011/12 | 2 205 | 545 | 244 | 347 | 625 | 55 | 8 |
| 2012/13 | 2 265 | 527 | 247 | 361 | 596 | 57 | 11 |
| 2013/14 | 2 315 | 538 | 245 | 362 | 619 | 69 | 12 |
| 2014/15 | 2 351 | 573 | 256 | 373 | 690 | 63 | 10 |
| 2015/16 | 2 323 | 618 | 254 | 378 | 714 | 62 | 11 |
| 2016/17 | 2 284 | 679 | 261 | 380 | 731 | 71 | 9 |
| 2017/18 | 2 681 | 624 | 263 | 390 | 734 | 83 | 9 |
| 2018/19 | 2 670 | 570 | 265 | 394 | 742 | 83 | 5 |
| 2019/20 | 2 681 | 620 | 275 | 401 | 746 | 93 | 1 |
| 2020/21 | 2 626 | 543 | 271 | 417 | 713 | 74 | 4 |
| 2021/22 ² | 2 533 | 534 | 274 | 419 | 737 | 88 | 5 |

| Year: July to June | Beetroot | Cauliflower | Cabbage and red cabbage | Carrots | Green beans | Other | Total |
|-----------------------|----------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------|-------|-------|
| | 1 000 t | | | | | | |
| 1996/97 | 34 | 29 | 208 | 103 | 31 | 301 | 3 539 |
| 1997/98 | 41 | 26 | 204 | 103 | 33 | 314 | 3 751 |
| 1998/99 | 43 | 25 | 202 | 101 | 31 | 313 | 3 791 |
| 1999/00 | 41 | 20 | 190 | 97 | 34 | 292 | 3 701 |
| 2000/01 | 45 | 20 | 191 | 98 | 31 | 294 | 3 838 |
| 2001/02 | 38 | 19 | 175 | 102 | 38 | 303 | 3 653 |
| 2002/03 | 46 | 17 | 176 | 117 | 41 | 309 | 3 577 |
| 2003/04 | 46 | 22 | 178 | 141 | 44 | 347 | 4 023 |
| 2004/05 | 57 | 22 | 168 | 143 | 39 | 365 | 4 159 |
| 2005/06 | 55 | 17 | 160 | 150 | 30 | 380 | 4 087 |
| 2006/07 | 59 | 17 | 146 | 146 | 25 | 374 | 4 336 |
| 2007/08 | 64 | 17 | 150 | 144 | 24 | 393 | 4 335 |
| 2008/09 | 61 | 18 | 141 | 164 | 25 | 387 | 4 354 |
| 2009/10 | 67 | 25 | 141 | 151 | 23 | 400 | 4 476 |
| 2010/11 | 62 | 16 | 153 | 152 | 25 | 406 | 4 717 |
| 2011/12 | 66 | 16 | 141 | 178 | 25 | 421 | 4 876 |
| 2012/13 | 66 | 14 | 136 | 183 | 24 | 421 | 4 908 |
| 2013/14 | 61 | 13 | 146 | 184 | 19 | 421 | 5 004 |
| 2014/15 | 76 | 23 | 146 | 206 | 28 | 456 | 5 251 |
| 2015/16 | 77 | 17 | 139 | 225 | 29 | 468 | 5 315 |
| 2016/17 | 79 | 17 | 154 | 228 | 27 | 567 | 5 487 |
| 2017/18 | 85 | 14 | 161 | 237 | 28 | 407 | 5 716 |
| 2018/19 | 83 | 13 | 161 | 225 | 24 | 479 | 5 714 |
| 2019/20 | 83 | 12 | 163 | 222 | 23 | 475 | 5 795 |
| 2020/21 | 78 | 15 | 170 | 220 | 21 | 472 | 5 628 |
| 2021/22 ² | 70 | 12 | 191 | 239 | 20 | 458 | 5 580 |

¹ Sweetcorn included² Preliminary

TABLE 56 Quantity of important vegetables sold on the major fresh produce markets¹

| Product | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 ² |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | 1 000 t | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Potatoes | 935,8 | 1 005,4 | 1 060,4 | 1 040,6 | 1 058,2 | 1 178,8 | 995,1 | 1 177,2 | 1 204,6 | 1 181,9 | 1 097,7 | 1 061,9 | 1 109,8 |
| Tomatoes | 265,2 | 262,5 | 282,8 | 283,7 | 274,1 | 300,0 | 309,1 | 320,4 | 306,9 | 288,6 | 288,5 | 251,6 | 228,0 |
| Cabbages | 113,4 | 109,6 | 102,5 | 106,0 | 106,4 | 107,3 | 110,4 | 111,0 | 119,2 | 122,9 | 122,0 | 139,0 | 139,1 |
| Onions | 311,3 | 349,9 | 358,7 | 328,7 | 359,4 | 397,1 | 386,7 | 403,0 | 410,1 | 399,2 | 391,1 | 397,0 | 368,7 |
| Pumpkins | 47,7 | 57,3 | 58,2 | 49,2 | 54,8 | 52,9 | 50,6 | 51,4 | 55,7 | 55,4 | 50,7 | 53,0 | 50,6 |
| Carrots | 86,6 | 97,8 | 112,4 | 114,6 | 113,6 | 127,9 | 127,8 | 132,2 | 135,1 | 137,4 | 128,8 | 136,0 | 132,5 |
| Gem squashes | 20,2 | 19,2 | 20,2 | 19,1 | 19,1 | 17,6 | 16,8 | 16,2 | 14,3 | 12,3 | 11,5 | 11,3 | 9,1 |
| Sweet potatoes | 32,8 | 22,6 | 22,8 | 34,4 | 25,9 | 29,0 | 27,0 | 32,6 | 31,8 | 34,3 | 28,9 | 25,9 | 32,2 |
| Cauliflower | 8,8 | 8,2 | 7,3 | 8,4 | 7,1 | 8,7 | 8,1 | 8,2 | 6,8 | 6,3 | 5,8 | 5,8 | 5,4 |
| Green beans | 13,0 | 12,5 | 12,6 | 12,2 | 11,9 | 12,4 | 11,8 | 12,0 | 11,4 | 9,7 | 10,6 | 9,8 | 10,8 |
| Hubbard squashes | 22,0 | 24,6 | 24,5 | 25,3 | 24,2 | 24,9 | 24,6 | 28,2 | 27,7 | 28,4 | 25,1 | 26,5 | 18,7 |
| Beetroot | 35,0 | 36,8 | 41,9 | 37,2 | 37,7 | 48,4 | 44,7 | 45,6 | 56,2 | 48,7 | 46,6 | 46,9 | 41,1 |
| Cucumbers | 25,7 | 17,2 | 16,4 | 16,7 | 17,8 | 20,5 | 19,9 | 20,8 | 19,5 | 21,4 | 21,4 | 21,1 | 20,3 |
| Lettuce | 26,9 | 25,8 | 25,6 | 25,8 | 26,0 | 26,7 | 26,6 | 24,9 | 22,7 | 22,0 | 21,5 | 22,5 | 22,5 |
| Green peas | 0,3 | 0,3 | 0,2 | 0,3 | 0,3 | 0,2 | 0,2 | 0,2 | 0,2 | 0,2 | 0,2 | 0,2 | 0,1 |
| Green mealies and sweetcorn | 4,0 | 3,6 | 3,1 | 4,7 | 3,6 | 3,9 | 3,5 | 4,2 | 3,8 | 3,9 | 4,3 | 3,9 | 4,1 |
| Marrows | 1,4 | 1,3 | 1,3 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 1,4 | 1,2 | 1,1 | 1,3 | 1,0 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| Turnips | 0,6 | 0,6 | 0,6 | 0,5 | 0,6 | 0,6 | 0,5 | 0,5 | 0,4 | 0,5 | 0,6 | 0,5 | 0,5 |
| Butternut squashes | 91,2 | 91,6 | 97,7 | 93,7 | 87,1 | 102,2 | 84,9 | 88,7 | 93,5 | 90,8 | 91,9 | 77,7 | 75,2 |
| Other | 66,8 | 74,4 | 85,2 | 88,0 | 89,0 | 95,7 | 93,5 | 98,8 | 111,6 | 106,9 | 109,2 | 114,6 | 160,8 |
| Total | 2 108,7 | 2 221,2 | 2 334,4 | 2 290,3 | 2 318,0 | 2 556,0 | 2 343,2 | 2 577,3 | 2 632,6 | 2 572,1 | 2 457,4 | 2 406,7 | 2 431,0 |

¹ From 2010, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2015, sales on the 21 major fresh produce markets

² Preliminary

TABLE 57 Average prices of important vegetables sold on the major fresh produce markets¹

| Product | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 ² |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|
| | R/ton | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Potatoes | 2 598 | 2 591 | 2 645 | 3 379 | 3 428 | 2 855 | 4 691 | 3 445 | 3 696 | 3 951 | 4 562 | 4 776 | 4 246 |
| Tomatoes | 4 233 | 4 339 | 4 407 | 4 847 | 5 711 | 5 691 | 5 614 | 5 671 | 6 501 | 6 972 | 7 412 | 8 294 | 9 516 |
| Cabbages | 1 405 | 1 516 | 1 772 | 2 109 | 2 375 | 1 966 | 2 317 | 2 493 | 2 276 | 2 485 | 2 901 | 2 368 | 2 640 |
| Onions | 2 573 | 2 221 | 2 587 | 3 433 | 3 372 | 2 801 | 4 497 | 3 230 | 4 224 | 3 857 | 4 642 | 3 586 | 6 228 |
| Pumpkins | 1 737 | 1 675 | 1 617 | 2 156 | 2 127 | 1 804 | 2 567 | 2 556 | 2 134 | 2 204 | 3 204 | 2 700 | 3 218 |
| Carrots | 3 251 | 2 815 | 2 633 | 3 154 | 3 613 | 2 952 | 3 694 | 3 607 | 3 804 | 3 619 | 4 296 | 3 812 | 4 284 |
| Gem squashes | 2 719 | 2 615 | 2 702 | 2 666 | 3 247 | 3 276 | 3 311 | 3 866 | 4 147 | 3 734 | 4 786 | 4 255 | 5 175 |
| Sweet potatoes | 1 977 | 2 995 | 3 636 | 2 798 | 3 857 | 3 690 | 4 873 | 3 934 | 3 920 | 3 457 | 4 752 | 4 399 | 3 226 |
| Cauliflower | 3 777 | 4 145 | 4 960 | 5 066 | 7 712 | 7 213 | 7 921 | 8 170 | 11 194 | 12 006 | 13 332 | 13 298 | 16 655 |
| Green beans | 5 634 | 6 572 | 6 815 | 7 263 | 8 424 | 7 999 | 9 204 | 9 112 | 9 568 | 11 617 | 9 643 | 10 752 | 9 983 |
| Hubbard squashes | 1 696 | 1 880 | 1 844 | 1 954 | 2 283 | 1 917 | 2 625 | 2 418 | 2 415 | 2 346 | 3 367 | 2 824 | 3 796 |
| Beetroot | 2 763 | 2 821 | 2 365 | 3 858 | 4 325 | 3 053 | 4 131 | 4 157 | 2 842 | 3 761 | 4 437 | 4 349 | 5 467 |
| Cucumbers | 6 666 | 5 862 | 7 337 | 7 320 | 8 664 | 8 351 | 8 308 | 8 712 | 11 110 | 9 840 | 10 356 | 10 655 | 12 161 |
| Lettuce | 3 694 | 4 263 | 4 828 | 4 573 | 5 299 | 5 646 | 6 478 | 6 486 | 7 367 | 9 217 | 8 955 | 9 175 | 11 364 |
| Green peas | 17 960 | 21 035 | 27 516 | 23 923 | 32 757 | 35 201 | 37 242 | 33 384 | 37 769 | 40 874 | 38 424 | 40 202 | 54 218 |
| Green mealies and sweetcorn | 8 260 | 9 471 | 11 409 | 8 344 | 12 180 | 13 700 | 16 603 | 14 771 | 17 347 | 19 449 | 18 836 | 21 318 | 21 805 |
| Marrows | 7 345 | 8 575 | 7 648 | 9 085 | 9 766 | 10 056 | 10 639 | 11 433 | 11 773 | 10 291 | 10 721 | 9 555 | 10 816 |
| Turnips | 3 483 | 3 651 | 2 728 | 3 527 | 4 014 | 3 457 | 4 125 | 4 502 | 5 050 | 4 747 | 3 989 | 4 280 | 4 917 |
| Butternut squashes | 2 078 | 2 420 | 2 408 | 2 871 | 3 227 | 2 593 | 3 737 | 3 500 | 3 146 | 3 484 | 3 840 | 4 278 | 4 598 |
| All vegetables | 2 945 | 2 944 | 3 047 | 3 683 | 3 981 | 3 491 | 4 841 | 4 075 | 4 420 | 4 616 | 5 285 | 5 160 | 5 615 |

¹ From 2010, sales on the 19 major fresh produce markets
From 2015, sales on the 21 major fresh produce markets

² Preliminary

TABLE 58 Cattle numbers, numbers slaughtered and average price of beef

| Year: July to June | Cattle numbers (31 August) | Numbers slaughtered ¹ | | Average price ^{2,3} c/kg |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| | | Cattle | Calves | |
| | Million | 1 000 | | |
| 1985/86 | 12,0 | 2 682 | 144 | 257,3 |
| 1986/87 | 12,2 | 2 657 | 126 | 353,4 |
| 1987/88 | 12,4 | 2 266 | 99 | 451,6 |
| 1988/89 | 12,8 | 2 237 | 88 | 482,6 |
| 1989/90 | 13,3 | 2 573 | 93 | 473,6 |
| 1990/91 | 13,5 | 2 844 | 106 | 474,9 |
| 1991/92 | 13,5 | 2 970 | 109 | 522,0 |
| 1992/93 | 13,1 | 2 960 | 111 | 521,4 |
| 1993/94 | 12,5 | 2 629 | 95 | 599,6 |
| 1994/95 | 12,6 | 2 112 | 70 | 823,4 |
| 1995/96 | 13,0 | 2 171 | 71 | 752,7 |
| 1996/97 | 13,4 | 2 118 | 67 | 820,9 |
| 1997/98 | 13,7 | 2 095 | 64 | 820,6 |
| 1998/99 | 13,8 | 2 197 | 61 | 786,8 |
| 1999/00 | 13,6 | 2 666 | 60 | 837,9 |
| 2000/01 | 13,5 | 2 247 | 55 | 837,7 |
| 2001/02 | 13,5 | 2 452 | 58 | 1 000,0 |
| 2002/03 | 13,6 | 2 478 | 57 | 1 277,5 |
| 2003/04 | 13,5 | 2 545 | 57 | 1 325,5 |
| 2004/05 | 13,5 | 2 616 | 57 | 1 436,3 |
| 2005/06 | 13,5 | 2 985 | 41 | 1 647,2 |
| 2006/07 | 13,9 | 3 060 | 38 | 2 097,5 |
| 2007/08 | 13,9 | 2 742 | 34 | 2 087,6 |
| 2008/09 | 13,8 | 2 838 | 31 | 2 215,1 |
| 2009/10 | 13,7 | 2 953 | 29 | 2 216,7 |
| 2010/11 | 13,7 | 2 924 | 24 | 2 431,6 |
| 2011/12 | 13,9 | 2 873 | 22 | 2 843,0 |
| 2012/13 | 13,9 | 3 013 | 22 | 2 880,1 |
| 2013/14 | 13,9 | 3 286 | 21 | 2 927,4 |
| 2014/15 | 13,7 | 3 476 | 21 | 3 254,4 |
| 2015/16 | 13,4 | 3 641 | 21 | 3 517,0 |
| 2016/17 | 13,0 | 3 487 | 20 | 4 015,0 |
| 2017/18 | 12,8 | 3 291 | 20 | 4 591,4 |
| 2018/19 | 12,6 | 3 083 | 20 | 4 591,4 |
| 2019/20 | 12,3 | 3 230 | 19 | 5 159,3 |
| 2020/21 | 12,2 | 3 268 | 19 | 4 855,7 |
| 2021/22 | 12,2 | 3 217 | 19 | 5 520,5 |

¹ Slaughtering for commercial markets and for own consumption² Purchase price of chilled carcasses, including the fifth quarter

Up to 2003/04, average auction price on the hook at certain auction markets

³ Source: From 2003/04, the Red Meat Abattoir Association

Up to 2002/03, the South African Meat Industry Company (SAMIC)

Up to 1996/97, former Meat Board

TABLE 59 Cattle: composition of the herd in the RSA¹

| Year | Bulls | Cows over 2 years | | Heifers 1 to 2 years | | Calves | Young oxen | Oxen | Total |
|---------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|--------|------------|------|-------|
| | | Dairy | Other | Dairy | Other | | | | |
| Million | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 0,16 | 0,75 | 3,11 | 0,32 | 1,06 | 1,44 | 0,73 | 0,26 | 7,83 |
| 1986 | 0,16 | 0,92 | 3,06 | 0,41 | 0,97 | 1,46 | 0,60 | 0,25 | 7,83 |
| 1987 | 0,18 | 0,85 | 3,13 | 0,36 | 1,00 | 1,46 | 0,66 | 0,27 | 7,91 |
| 1988 | 0,18 | 0,86 | 3,18 | 0,35 | 1,06 | 1,56 | 0,73 | 0,28 | 8,20 |
| 1989 | 0,21 | 0,76 | 3,43 | 0,35 | 1,13 | 1,62 | 0,81 | 0,30 | 8,61 |
| 1990 | 0,19 | 0,77 | 3,61 | 0,33 | 1,18 | 1,63 | 0,74 | 0,26 | 8,71 |
| 1991 | 0,18 | 0,89 | 3,42 | 0,37 | 1,17 | 1,64 | 0,68 | 0,28 | 8,63 |
| 1992 | 0,17 | 0,77 | 3,59 | 0,32 | 1,09 | 1,53 | 0,71 | 0,22 | 8,40 |
| 1993 | 0,17 | 0,82 | 3,27 | 0,33 | 1,06 | 1,52 | 0,66 | 0,23 | 8,06 |
| 1994 | 0,18 | 0,77 | 3,30 | 0,28 | 1,10 | 1,49 | 0,70 | 0,29 | 8,11 |
| 1995 | 0,20 | 0,82 | 3,46 | 0,31 | 1,14 | 1,54 | 0,69 | 0,20 | 8,36 |
| 1996 | 0,18 | 0,82 | 3,49 | 0,32 | 1,12 | 1,68 | 0,79 | 0,24 | 8,64 |
| 1997 | 0,18 | 0,79 | 3,58 | 0,31 | 1,19 | 1,63 | 0,87 | 0,29 | 8,84 |
| 1998 | 0,19 | 0,79 | 3,77 | 0,28 | 1,16 | 1,66 | 0,70 | 0,31 | 8,86 |
| 1999 | 0,20 | 0,76 | 3,87 | 0,32 | 1,22 | 1,60 | 0,61 | 0,18 | 8,76 |
| 2000 | 0,20 | 0,99 | 3,54 | 0,38 | 1,05 | 1,63 | 0,66 | 0,23 | 8,68 |
| 2001 | 0,19 | 0,99 | 3,60 | 0,37 | 1,04 | 1,61 | 0,66 | 0,24 | 8,70 |
| 2002 | 0,19 | 0,85 | 3,43 | 0,36 | 1,02 | 1,47 | 0,54 | 0,20 | 8,06 |
| 2003 | 0,19 | 0,79 | 3,08 | 0,28 | 0,95 | 1,91 | 0,57 | 0,26 | 8,03 |
| 2004 | 0,20 | 0,77 | 2,84 | 0,25 | 1,39 | 1,77 | 0,52 | 0,28 | 8,02 |
| 2005 | 0,19 | 0,82 | 3,14 | 0,28 | 0,92 | 2,11 | 0,51 | 0,21 | 8,18 |
| 2006 | 0,18 | 0,80 | 3,08 | 0,28 | 0,90 | 2,07 | 0,50 | 0,20 | 8,01 |
| 2007 | 0,15 | 0,79 | 2,46 | 0,29 | 0,85 | 2,40 | 1,08 | 0,17 | 8,19 |
| 2008 | 0,16 | 0,98 | 2,71 | 0,32 | 0,77 | 1,96 | 1,14 | 0,24 | 8,28 |
| 2009 | 0,18 | 1,00 | 2,39 | 0,34 | 0,70 | 2,49 | 0,86 | 0,28 | 8,24 |
| 2010 | 0,20 | 1,00 | 2,98 | 0,34 | 0,91 | 1,99 | 0,63 | 0,17 | 8,22 |
| 2011 | 0,21 | 0,97 | 2,80 | 0,31 | 0,95 | 2,09 | 0,40 | 0,45 | 8,18 |
| 2012 | 0,16 | 0,93 | 2,42 | 0,31 | 1,72 | 2,65 | 0,82 | 0,24 | 9,25 |
| 2013 | 0,19 | 0,99 | 2,72 | 0,37 | 0,82 | 1,67 | 0,89 | 0,57 | 8,22 |
| 2014 | 0,18 | 0,95 | 2,66 | 0,31 | 0,85 | 1,72 | 0,79 | 0,78 | 8,24 |
| 2015 | 0,19 | 0,97 | 2,73 | 0,29 | 0,83 | 1,56 | 0,80 | 0,75 | 8,12 |
| 2016 | 0,21 | 1,01 | 2,72 | 0,29 | 0,86 | 2,41 | 0,31 | 0,11 | 7,92 |
| 2017 | 0,19 | 1,08 | 2,60 | 0,33 | 0,66 | 2,31 | 0,27 | 0,26 | 7,70 |
| 2018 | 0,19 | 0,99 | 2,41 | 0,30 | 0,69 | 2,30 | 0,39 | 0,30 | 7,57 |
| 2019 | 0,17 | 0,88 | 2,67 | 0,24 | 0,73 | 2,11 | 0,37 | 0,26 | 7,43 |
| 2020 | 0,18 | 0,93 | 2,51 | 0,22 | 0,70 | 2,14 | 0,32 | 0,27 | 7,27 |
| 2021 | 0,18 | 0,93 | 2,50 | 0,22 | 0,69 | 2,11 | 0,32 | 0,26 | 7,21 |
| 2022 | 0,20 | 0,86 | 2,48 | 0,24 | 0,73 | 2,02 | 0,41 | 0,29 | 7,23 |

¹ Commercial livestock numbers as at the end of August

TABLE 60 Beef and veal: production, imports and consumption

| Year | Total production of RSA origin | Imports | Consumption | |
|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|-------------|------------|
| | | | Total | Per capita |
| | | | 1 000 t | |
| | | | | kg/year |
| 1990/91 | 664,9 | 68 | 714 | 20,16 |
| 1991/92 | 703,5 | 60 | 741 | 20,47 |
| 1992/93 | 694,0 | 69 | 718 | 19,40 |
| 1993/94 | 611,2 | 70 | 663 | 17,53 |
| 1994/95 | 507,5 | 82 | 587 | 15,19 |
| 1995/96 | 507,0 | 108 | 591 | 14,98 |
| 1996/97 | 502,4 | 91 | 573 | 14,13 |
| 1997/98 | 496,3 | 88 | 560 | 13,59 |
| 1998/99 | 511,7 | 67 | 559 | 13,28 |
| 1999/00 | 624,6 | 56 | 671 | 15,58 |
| 2000/01 | 524,3 | 42 | 554 | 12,69 |
| 2001/02 | 573,4 | 45 | 602 | 13,51 |
| 2002/03 | 609,7 | 48 | 643 | 14,15 |
| 2003/04 | 631,7 | 56 | 675 | 14,53 |
| 2004/05 | 672,3 | 62 | 723 | 15,52 |
| 2005/06 | 808,1 | 35 | 825 | 17,58 |
| 2006/07 | 861,4 | 33 | 865 | 18,25 |
| 2007/08 | 770,2 | 27 | 767 | 16,04 |
| 2008/09 | 796,7 | 23 | 784 | 16,09 |
| 2009/10 | 885,8 | 23 | 880 | 17,84 |
| 2010/11 | 869,5 | 23 | 879 | 17,59 |
| 2011/12 | 852,1 | 25 | 865 | 16,71 |
| 2012/13 | 904,5 | 19 | 910 | 17,39 |
| 2013/14 | 982,6 | 20 | 981 | 18,51 |
| 2014/15 | 1 037,9 | 25 | 1 027 | 19,02 |
| 2015/16 | 1 090,9 | 34 | 1 079 | 19,63 |
| 2016/17 | 1 045,1 | 33 | 1 035 | 18,51 |
| 2017/18 | 1 026,8 | 36 | 1 027 | 18,17 |
| 2018/19 | 1 001,1 | 34 | 1 001 | 17,34 |
| 2019/20 | 1 035,5 | 26 | 1 020 | 17,35 |
| 2020/21 | 1 063,2 | 20 | 1 041 | 17,45 |
| 2021/22 | 1 026,0 | 20 | 1 004 | 16,69 |
| 2022/23 | 1 047,8 | 20 | 1 036 | 17,09 |

TABLE 61 Hides and skins: production, exports and processing

| Year: July to June | Cattle hides ¹ | | | | | | Calf skins ¹ | | | | Hides and skins | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Untreated | Wet salted | | Dry salted | | Sun dried | | Wet salted | | Dry salted | | |
| | | Exported | Processed locally | Exported | Processed locally | Exported | Processed locally | Exported | Processed locally | Exported | Processed locally | Exported ² |
| Tons | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995/96 | 14 732 | 5 385 | 28 951 | 1 746 | — | 506 | — | 47 | — | 13 | — | 15 358 |
| 1996/97 | 7 448 | 6 174 | 21 293 | 1 529 | 11 | 432 | — | 46 | — | 10 | — | 19 717 |
| 1997/98 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 20 442 |
| 1998/99 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 20 554 |
| 1999/00 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 11 541 |
| 2000/01 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 15 343 |
| 2001/02 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 14 323 |
| 2002/03 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 12 174 |
| 2003/04 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 18 562 |
| 2004/05 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 22 163 |
| 2005/06 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 19 932 |
| 2006/07 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 11 429 |
| 2007/08 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 11 062 |
| 2008/09 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 16 345 |
| 2009/10 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 20 655 |
| 2010/11 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 17 031 |
| 2011/12 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 13 507 |
| 2012/13 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 21 717 |
| 2013/14 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 23 068 |
| 2014/15 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 23 313 |
| 2015/16 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 22 788 |
| 2016/17 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 18 189 |
| 2017/18 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 11 005 |
| 2018/19 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 2019/20 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 2020/21 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 2021/22 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |

¹ Source: the South African Meat Industry Company (SAMIC)² Source: Customs and Excise from 1988, (1980/81 = 1980, etc.)

TABLE 62 Pig numbers, numbers slaughtered, average price and production and consumption of pork

| Year: July to June | Pig numbers (31 August) | Number slaughtered ¹ | Average price ^{2,3} | Production | Consumption | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | | | | | Total | Per capita |
| | 1 000 | c/kg | 1 000 t | kg/year | | |
| 1990/91 | 1 665 | 2 360 | 338,1 | 130,8 | 130 | 3,7 |
| 1991/92 | 1 654 | 2 189 | 399,0 | 112,7 | 112 | 3,1 |
| 1992/93 | 1 653 | 2 267 | 448,3 | 129,6 | 129 | 3,5 |
| 1993/94 | 1 570 | 2 101 | 483,1 | 119,6 | 122 | 3,2 |
| 1994/95 | 1 585 | 1 973 | 623,2 | 119,0 | 124 | 3,2 |
| 1995/96 | 1 707 | 2 194 | 523,0 | 126,5 | 131 | 3,3 |
| 1996/97 | 1 699 | 2 172 | 632,2 | 127,9 | 133 | 3,3 |
| 1997/98 | 1 736 | 2 061 | 752,1 | 125,0 | 130 | 3,2 |
| 1998/99 | 1 780 | 2 006 | 724,9 | 119,2 | 126 | 3,0 |
| 1999/00 | 1 647 | 2 145 | 779,0 | 123,0 | 131 | 3,0 |
| 2000/01 | 1 678 | 1 864 | 899,4 | 106,9 | 115 | 2,6 |
| 2001/02 | 1 710 | 2 017 | 933,9 | 116,6 | 123 | 2,8 |
| 2002/03 | 1 663 | 2 079 | 1 219,8 | 135,0 | 146 | 3,2 |
| 2003/04 | 1 663 | 2 131 | 1 020,1 | 156,8 | 174 | 3,8 |
| 2004/05 | 1 651 | 2 158 | 1 075,4 | 159,7 | 182 | 3,9 |
| 2005/06 | 1 622 | 2 290 | 995,4 | 171,4 | 193 | 4,1 |
| 2006/07 | 1 651 | 2 497 | 1 299,5 | 187,1 | 206 | 4,4 |
| 2007/08 | 1 615 | 2 441 | 1 414,9 | 181,7 | 198 | 4,1 |
| 2008/09 | 1 613 | 2 383 | 1 585,4 | 180,7 | 199 | 4,1 |
| 2009/10 | 1 594 | 2 474 | 1 496,8 | 191,9 | 215 | 4,4 |
| 2010/11 | 1 584 | 2 601 | 1 526,2 | 205,1 | 231 | 4,6 |
| 2011/12 | 1 579 | 2 651 | 1 789,3 | 206,0 | 237 | 4,6 |
| 2012/13 | 1 574 | 2 734 | 1 807,2 | 213,5 | 245 | 4,7 |
| 2013/14 | 1 562 | 2 844 | 2 045,3 | 224,2 | 236 | 4,5 |
| 2014/15 | 1 523 | 2 926 | 2 232,9 | 233,0 | 252 | 4,7 |
| 2015/16 | 1 512 | 3 011 | 2 225,7 | 243,1 | 258 | 4,7 |
| 2016/17 | 1 481 | 2 897 | 2 499,5 | 231,8 | 250 | 4,5 |
| 2017/18 | 1 454 | 3 134 | 2 464,6 | 260,0 | 277 | 5,0 |
| 2018/19 | 1 390 | 3 227 | 2 464,6 | 265,7 | 287 | 5,0 |
| 2019/20 | 1 357 | 3 504 | 2 798,4 | 289,4 | 300 | 5,1 |
| 2020/21 | 1 344 | 3 610 | 2 754,1 | 302,6 | 313 | 5,3 |
| 2021/22 | 1 323 | 3 953 | 2 724,7 | 343,4 | 357 | 5,9 |
| 2022/23 | * | 3 993 | * | 345,7 | 349 | 5,8 |

¹ Pigs slaughtered for commercial markets and for own consumption

² Purchase price of chilled carcasses

Up to 2003/04, average auction price on the hook at certain auction markets

³ Source: From 2003/04, the Red Meat Abattoir Association

Up to 2002/03, the South African Meat Industry Company (SAMIC)

Up to 1996/97, the former Meat Board

TABLE 63 Sheep and goats: breed compositions in RSA

| 31 August | Sheep ¹ | | | | | Goats ¹ | | |
|-----------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|-------------|-------|
| | Merino | Karakul | Other woolled sheep | Non-woolled sheep | Total | Angora goats | Other goats | Total |
| | 1 000 | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 16 045 | 691 | 4 586 | 5 787 | 27 109 | 1 961 | 833 | 2 794 |
| 1986 | 16 353 | 532 | 4 232 | 5 872 | 26 989 | 2 062 | 818 | 2 880 |
| 1987 | 16 087 | 489 | 4 696 | 5 660 | 26 932 | 2 163 | 826 | 2 989 |
| 1988 | 16 161 | 650 | 4 874 | 6 003 | 27 688 | * | * | 2 944 |
| 1989 | 17 644 | 599 | 5 127 | 6 264 | 29 634 | * | * | 2 885 |
| 1990 | 17 916 | 495 | 4 658 | 6 910 | 29 979 | * | * | 2 774 |
| 1991 | 17 057 | 498 | 4 330 | 6 746 | 28 631 | * | * | 2 453 |
| 1992 | 16 762 | 208 | 3 763 | 6 715 | 27 448 | * | * | 2 285 |
| 1993 | 14 884 | 126 | 3 952 | 6 708 | 25 670 | * | * | 2 159 |
| 1994 | 14 470 | 119 | 4 059 | 7 203 | 25 851 | * | * | 2 337 |
| 1995 | 13 331 | 98 | 5 104 | 6 948 | 25 481 | * | * | 2 369 |
| 1996 | 12 862 | 103 | 5 112 | 7 489 | 25 566 | * | * | 2 406 |
| 1997 | 12 185 | 62 | 5 201 | 7 562 | 25 010 | * | * | 2 394 |
| 1998 | 12 264 | 73 | 5 169 | 7 573 | 25 079 | * | * | 2 360 |
| 1999 | 11 072 | 56 | 5 583 | 7 752 | 24 463 | * | * | 2 325 |
| 2000 | 12 249 | 28 | 4 250 | 7 059 | 23 586 | * | * | 2 355 |
| 2001 | 11 943 | 27 | 4 145 | 6 883 | 22 998 | * | * | 2 427 |
| 2002 | 12 265 | 25 | 3 779 | 6 545 | 22 614 | * | * | 2 216 |
| 2003 | 11 801 | 25 | 4 364 | 6 503 | 22 693 | * | * | 2 160 |
| 2004 | 11 383 | 22 | 4 583 | 6 301 | 22 289 | * | * | 2 164 |
| 2005 | 11 771 | 22 | 4 226 | 6 217 | 22 236 | * | * | 2 136 |
| 2006 | 11 463 | 24 | 4 062 | 6 396 | 21 945 | * | * | 2 181 |
| 2007 | 11 552 | 35 | 4 161 | 6 176 | 21 924 | * | * | 2 116 |
| 2008 | 11 612 | 23 | 4 338 | 6 022 | 21 995 | * | * | 2 114 |
| 2009 | 11 473 | 25 | 4 242 | 6 177 | 21 917 | * | * | 2 077 |
| 2010 | 11 251 | 25 | 4 160 | 6 057 | 21 493 | * | * | 2 052 |
| 2011 | 11 163 | 24 | 4 128 | 6 010 | 21 325 | * | * | 2 033 |
| 2012 | 11 256 | 25 | 4 110 | 6 036 | 21 427 | * | * | 2 028 |
| 2013 | 11 328 | 24 | 4 187 | 6 048 | 21 587 | * | * | 2 005 |
| 2014 | 11 125 | 24 | 4 112 | 5 941 | 21 201 | * | * | 1 987 |
| 2015 | 11 037 | 24 | 4 079 | 5 893 | 21 033 | * | * | 1 960 |
| 2016 | 10 722 | 23 | 3 954 | 5 739 | 20 438 | * | * | 1 901 |
| 2017 | 10 466 | 23 | 3 857 | 5 596 | 19 942 | * | * | 1 843 |
| 2018 | 10 370 | 22 | 3 822 | 5 545 | 19 759 | * | * | 1 817 |
| 2019 | 10 174 | 22 | 3 755 | 5 438 | 19 389 | * | * | 1 781 |
| 2020 | 9 931 | 22 | 3 666 | 5 308 | 18 927 | * | * | 1 739 |
| 2021 | 9 874 | 21 | 3 644 | 5 278 | 18 817 | * | * | 1 730 |
| 2022 | 9 859 | 21 | 3 639 | 5 270 | 18 789 | * | * | 1 723 |

¹ Commercial numbers

TABLE 64 Sheep, lambs and goats: numbers slaughtered at abattoirs, average price of mutton, production and consumption

| Year: July to June | Numbers slaughtered ¹ | | | Average price of mutton ^{2,3} | Total production RSA origin | Meat imports | Consumption | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|
| | Auction markets | Non- auction markets | Total | | | | Total | Per capita |
| | 1 000 | | | c/kg | 1 000 t | | kg | |
| 1985/86 | 5 457 | 1 997 | 7 454 | 308,7 | 193,3 | 13,2 | 205 | 6,4 |
| 1986/87 | 5 079 | 1 649 | 6 728 | 384,0 | 180,8 | 12,5 | 191 | 5,9 |
| 1987/88 | 5 100 | 1 936 | 7 036 | 474,4 | 166,7 | 16,6 | 181 | 5,4 |
| 1988/89 | 4 743 | 1 882 | 6 625 | 531,1 | 164,3 | 14,1 | 177 | 5,2 |
| 1989/90 | 5 399 | 2 244 | 7 643 | 503,6 | 168,2 | 17,7 | 184 | 5,3 |
| 1990/91 | 6 188 | 2 910 | 9 098 | 478,6 | 191,2 | 17,3 | 206 | 5,8 |
| 1991/92 | 5 444 | 3 061 | 8 505 | 564,5 | 176,1 | 25,1 | 199 | 5,5 |
| 1992/93 | 4 334 | 3 453 | 7 787 | 621,6 | 167,4 | 23,6 | 189 | 5,1 |
| 1993/94 | # | # | 7 694 | 771,1 | 135,3 | 22,7 | 156 | 4,1 |
| 1994/95 | # | # | 5 203 | 877,1 | 94,8 | 24,9 | 118 | 3,1 |
| 1995/96 | # | # | 5 904 | 826,1 | 106,3 | 38,1 | 143 | 3,6 |
| 1996/97 | # | # | 5 655 | 1 057,3 | 102,6 | 41,1 | 142 | 3,5 |
| 1997/98 ² | # | # | 5 536 | 1 064,5 | 96,9 | 49,4 | 145 | 3,5 |
| 1998/99 | # | # | 5 905 | 1 012,6 | 104,9 | 51,1 | 154 | 3,7 |
| 1999/00 | # | # | 6 115 | 1 300,2 | 108,3 | 56,8 | 163 | 3,8 |
| 2000/01 | # | # | 5 964 | 1 462,4 | 105,4 | 55,1 | 159 | 3,6 |
| 2001/02 | # | # | 5 964 | 1 522,3 | 105,1 | 42,2 | 146 | 3,3 |
| 2002/03 | # | # | 6 012 | 1 818,1 | 114,4 | 33,2 | 146 | 3,2 |
| 2003/04 | # | # | 6 117 | 2 012,6 | 120,3 | 34,8 | 153 | 3,3 |
| 2004/05 | # | # | 6 392 | 2 100,5 | 134,6 | 35,2 | 168 | 3,6 |
| 2005/06 | # | # | 6 427 | 2 336,7 | 135,3 | 43,0 | 176 | 3,8 |
| 2006/07 | # | # | 6 822 | 2 941,9 | 160,7 | 44,1 | 203 | 4,3 |
| 2007/08 | # | # | 6 825 | 2 917,3 | 160,6 | 30,2 | 189 | 3,9 |
| 2008/09 | # | # | 6 838 | 3 105,6 | 162,1 | 19,9 | 180 | 3,7 |
| 2009/10 | # | # | 6 967 | 3 227,9 | 163,9 | 12,6 | 174 | 3,5 |
| 2010/11 | # | # | 6 243 | 4 048,3 | 148,8 | 8,1 | 155 | 3,1 |
| 2011/12 | # | # | 5 993 | 4 624,0 | 148,9 | 9,4 | 157 | 3,0 |
| 2012/13 | # | # | 6 607 | 4 159,0 | 166,3 | 6,6 | 171 | 3,3 |
| 2013/14 | # | # | 7 109 | 4 323,4 | 182,8 | 7,7 | 188 | 3,6 |
| 2014/15 | # | # | 7 309 | 5 141,6 | 184,6 | 10,2 | 193 | 3,6 |
| 2015/16 | # | # | 7 444 | 5 321,2 | 184,4 | 15,0 | 197 | 3,6 |
| 2016/17 | # | # | 7 119 | 6 167,1 | 184,2 | 11,1 | 193 | 3,5 |
| 2017/18 | # | # | 6 589 | 7 238,9 | 177,9 | 13,9 | 190 | 3,4 |
| 2018/19 | # | # | 6 040 | 7 238,9 | 164,2 | 16,0 | 178 | 3,1 |
| 2019/20 | # | # | 6 873 | 8 719,8 | 184,3 | 9,4 | 191 | 3,3 |
| 2020/21 | # | # | 6 356 | 8 439,3 | 167,2 | 8,2 | 173 | 2,9 |
| 2021/22 | # | # | 6 303 | 8 831,6 | 165,1 | 11,4 | 174 | 2,9 |
| 2022/23 | # | # | 6 510 | * | 171,6 | 9,5 | 179 | 3,0 |

¹ Slaughtered for commercial market and for own consumption

² Purchase price of chilled carcasses, including the fifth quarter
Up to 2003/04, average auction price of mutton on the hook at certain auction markets

³ Source: From 2003/04, the Red Meat Abattoir Association
Up to 2002/03, the South African Meat Industry Company (SAMIC)
Up to 1996/97, the former Meat Board

TABLE 65 Wool sales at auctions and mohair production

| Production season: 1 July to 30 June | Wool sales ¹ | | | Year: January to December | Mohair production ⁴ |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Merino wool ² | Other wool ³ | Total | | 1 000 t |
| | 1 000 t | | | | 1 000 t |
| 1990/91 | 74,6 | 22,9 | 97,5 | 1991 | 7,6 |
| 1991/92 | 58,4 | 16,7 | 75,1 | 1992 | 6,7 |
| 1992/93 | 53,7 | 13,3 | 67,0 | 1993 | 6,0 |
| 1993/94 | 50,3 | 12,1 | 62,4 | 1994 | 5,7 |
| 1994/95 | 43,6 | 11,8 | 55,4 | 1995 | 5,4 |
| 1995/96 | 45,2 | 9,8 | 55,0 | 1996 | 5,6 |
| 1996/97 | 43,0 | 7,8 | 50,8 | 1997 | 5,2 |
| 1997/98 | 39,8 | 7,8 | 47,6 | 1998 | 5,0 |
| 1998/99 | 39,4 | 8,3 | 47,7 | 1999 | 4,5 |
| 1999/00 | 35,3 | 7,8 | 43,1 | 2000 | 4,3 |
| 2000/01 | 33,5 | 7,8 | 41,3 | 2001 | 4,2 |
| 2001/02 | 33,2 | 7,7 | 40,9 | 2002 | 4,2 |
| 2002/03 | 31,5 | 7,7 | 39,2 | 2003 | 4,0 |
| 2003/04 | 32,8 | 8,9 | 41,7 | 2004 | 3,7 |
| 2004/05 | 32,5 | 8,6 | 41,1 | 2005 | 3,6 |
| 2005/06 | 31,8 | 6,4 | 38,2 | 2006 | 3,4 |
| 2006/07 | 32,8 | 9,5 | 42,3 | 2007 | 3,0 |
| 2007/08 | 32,5 | 14,3 | 46,8 | 2008 | 2,9 |
| 2008/09 | 31,5 | 13,8 | 45,3 | 2009 | 2,6 |
| 2009/10 | 32,9 | 13,7 | 46,6 | 2010 | 2,3 |
| 2010/11 | 31,5 | 13,6 | 45,1 | 2011 | 2,2 |
| 2011/12 | 30,1 | 13,5 | 43,6 | 2012 | 2,3 |
| 2012/13 | 33,0 | 15,2 | 48,2 | 2013 | 2,4 |
| 2013/14 | 33,6 | 16,3 | 49,9 | 2014 | 2,5 |
| 2014/15 | 33,4 | 16,3 | 49,7 | 2015 | 2,5 |
| 2015/16 | 31,4 | 17,5 | 48,9 | 2016 | 2,5 |
| 2016/17 | 32,3 | 19,3 | 51,6 | 2017 | 2,4 |
| 2017/18 | 30,2 | 18,0 | 48,2 | 2018 | 2,2 |
| 2018/19 | 32,2 | 11,4 | 43,6 | 2019 | 2,1 |
| 2019/20 | 33,4 | 15,0 | 48,4 | 2020 | 2,2 |
| 2020/21 | 31,4 | 17,1 | 48,9 | 2021 | 2,3 |
| 2021/22 | 29,4 | 12,3 | 45,0 | 2022 | * |

¹ Source: Cape Wools SA
From 1975/76 to 1995/96, SA Wool Board
Greasy basis

² Merino and dead wool

³ Other white wool, Coarse and coloured, and karakul wool

⁴ Source: Mohair South Africa Ltd

TABLE 66 Wool: value of sales at auctions and average auction prices

| Production season: 1 July to 30 June | Wool realisation values | | | Average auction prices | |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| | Merino ¹ | Other ² | Total | Merino ¹ | Other ² |
| | R1 000 | | | R/kg | |
| 1990/91 | 521 393,0 | 80 748,8 | 602 141,8 | 6,98 | 3,53 |
| 1991/92 | 441 703,7 | 78 136,1 | 519 839,8 | 7,56 | 4,67 |
| 1992/93 | 340 583,6 | 55 503,9 | 396 087,5 | 6,34 | 4,16 |
| 1993/94 | 343 572,1 | 54 516,5 | 398 088,6 | 6,83 | 4,52 |
| 1994/95 | 521 725,2 | 80 567,2 | 602 292,4 | 11,97 | 6,81 |
| 1995/96 | 452 139,7 | 59 496,4 | 511 636,1 | 10,01 | 6,05 |
| 1996/97 | 545 368,7 | 62 813,2 | 608 181,9 | 12,68 | 8,03 |
| 1997/98 | 524 802,4 | 60 487,3 | 585 289,7 | 13,19 | 7,77 |
| 1998/99 | 411 997,2 | 45 558,6 | 457 555,8 | 10,45 | 5,49 |
| 1999/00 | 439 955,3 | 50 803,4 | 490 758,7 | 12,45 | 6,52 |
| 2000/01 | 519 995,9 | 64 735,7 | 584 731,6 | 15,52 | 8,32 |
| 2001/02 | 798 693,4 | 115 225,1 | 913 918,5 | 24,05 | 14,83 |
| 2002/03 | 1 069 361,2 | 148 437,4 | 1 217 798,6 | 34,00 | 19,25 |
| 2003/04 | 769 658,9 | 115 930,6 | 885 589,5 | 23,49 | 13,01 |
| 2004/05 | 646 769,4 | 90 843,0 | 737 612,4 | 19,92 | 10,56 |
| 2005/06 | 614 924,8 | 68 560,5 | 683 485,3 | 19,36 | 10,69 |
| 2006/07 | 951 667,9 | 146 474,9 | 1 098 142,8 | 29,00 | 15,48 |
| 2007/08 | 1 212 695,3 | 326 544,1 | 1 539 239,4 | 37,31 | 22,87 |
| 2008/09 | 931 277,7 | 218 578,9 | 1 149 856,6 | 29,56 | 15,85 |
| 2009/10 | 1 178 772,9 | 337 709,0 | 1 516 481,9 | 35,84 | 24,64 |
| 2010/11 | 1 373 248,7 | 385 398,0 | 1 758 646,7 | 43,58 | 28,46 |
| 2011/12 | 1 788 030,3 | 494 276,9 | 2 282 307,2 | 59,38 | 36,55 |
| 2012/13 | 2 048 430,2 | 611 551,6 | 2 659 981,8 | 61,88 | 42,48 |
| 2013/14 | 2 266 820,0 | 703 025,0 | 2 969 845,0 | 68,16 | 43,63 |
| 2014/15 | 2 293 887,1 | 684 906,9 | 2 978 794,0 | 68,63 | 42,11 |
| 2015/16 | 2 736 102,1 | 1 013 206,2 | 3 749 308,3 | 87,57 | 58,92 |
| 2016/17 | 3 034 218,5 | 1 176 894,7 | 4 211 113,2 | 93,80 | 61,00 |
| 2017/18 | 3 408 712,6 | 1 230 195,3 | 4 638 907,9 | 113,37 | 78,12 |
| 2018/19 | 4 004 924,6 | 731 023,0 | 4 735 947,6 | 126,47 | 70,45 |
| 2019/20 | 3 145 154,3 | 669 647,5 | 3 814 801,8 | 98,28 | 54,26 |
| 2020/21 | 2 738 325,8 | 946 415,8 | 3 684 741,6 | 94,39 | 56,47 |
| 2021/22 | 3 259 125,8 | 839 601,8 | 4 098 727,6 | 113,72 | 64,17 |

Source: Cape Wools SA
From 1975/76 to 1995/96, SA Wool Board
Greasy basis

¹ Merino and dead wool

² Other white wool, coarse and coloured wool, and karakul wool

TABLE 67 Exports and processing of sheep and goat skins; and sales and processing of karakul pelts

| Year: July to June | Sheep skins ¹ | | | | Goat skins ¹ | | | | Karakul pelts ² Number |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|---|
| | Wool skins | | Hair skins | | Angora | | Other | | |
| | Exported | Processed locally | Exported | Processed locally | Exported | Processed locally | Exported | Processed locally | |
| | Tons | | | | | | | | |
| 1985/86 | 13 702 | 13 595 | 556 | 1 896 | 115 | 16 | 565 | 336 | 323 269 |
| 1986/87 | 10 996 | 13 445 | 401 | 1 183 | 304 | 25 | 561 | 324 | 175 400 |
| 1987/88 | 10 585 | 13 230 | 464 | 1 709 | 561 | 62 | 632 | 307 | 163 009 |
| 1988/89 | 10 983 | 12 091 | 472 | 1 751 | 1 128 | 57 | 554 | 145 | 160 997 |
| 1989/90 | 10 156 | 11 634 | 388 | 2 249 | 1 105 | 52 | 477 | 283 | 127 478 |
| 1990/91 | 10 787 | 12 950 | 496 | 2 264 | 517 | 45 | 320 | 71 | 48 715 |
| 1991/92 | 13 810 | 14 545 | 532 | 1 942 | 741 | 115 | 409 | 59 | 56 205 |
| 1992/93 | 8 862 | 14 880 | 407 | 2 242 | 385 | 52 | 311 | 112 | 49 859 |
| 1993/94 | 10 230 | 11 613 | 299 | 2 678 | 542 | 27 | 257 | 166 | 22 721 |
| 1994/95 | 7 085 | 7 024 | 138 | 3 994 | 214 | 19 | 385 | 92 | 20 557 |
| 1995/96 | 7 469 | 10 795 | 192 | 2 911 | 235 | — | 339 | 42 | 17 698 |
| 1996/97 | 10 151 | 3 999 | 189 | 1 535 | 220 | — | 353 | — | 18 516 |
| 1997/98 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 12 858 |
| 1998/99 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 15 283 |
| 1999/00 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 19 260 |
| 2000/01 | 14 405 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 14 878 |
| 2001/02 | 15 932 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 18 042 |
| 2002/03 | 14 348 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 20 173 |
| 2003/04 | 17 534 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 20 985 |
| 2004/05 | 18 398 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 27 514 |
| 2005/06 | 18 990 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 13 611 |
| 2006/07 | 18 539 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 16 901 |
| 2007/08 | 17 949 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 20 761 |
| 2008/09 | 19 542 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 21 430 |
| 2009/10 | 19 500 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 21 857 |
| 2010/11 | 19 195 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 19 646 |
| 2011/12 | 16 564 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 14 579 |
| 2012/13 | 18 634 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 18 105 |
| 2013/14 | 20 849 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 17 103 |
| 2014/15 | 19 258 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 16 771 |
| 2015/16 | 18 974 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 19 373 |
| 2016/17 | 20 469 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 15 350 |
| 2017/18 | 17 837 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 11 674 |

¹ Source: SAMIC² Source: Karakul Board of Namibia, Sales on the Copenhagen market, Frankfurt market plus locally processed

TABLE 68 Livestock numbers and livestock losses: commercial producers

| Kind | 1981 | 1983 | 1988 | 1993 | 1996 | 2002 ¹ | 2007 ² | 2017 |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|
| | Numbers (1 000) | | | | | | | |
| Cattle | 7 526 | 7 407 | 6 539 | 6 275 | 6 116 | 4 367 | 5 279 | 5 928 |
| Sheep | 28 456 | 26 932 | 24 083 | 19 834 | 14 047 | 10 896 | 11 818 | 8 042 |
| Goats | 2 551 | 2 768 | 3 458 | 2 071 | 1 563 | 988 | 854 | 624 |
| Pigs | 792 | 850 | 931 | 945 | 1 164 | 723 | 910 | 1 466 |
| Horses ³ | 114 | * | 77 | * | | 21 | 21 | 18 |
| Mules ³ | 5 | * | 2 | * | 40 | * | * | * |
| Donkeys ³ | 25 | * | 13 | * | | 7 | * | * |
| Ostriches | 107 | * | 251 | * | 459 | 338 | 244 | 164 |
| Poultry | 36 291 | 47 047 | 51 787 | * | * | 185 073 | 242 855 | 157 525 |
| Large stock units ⁴ | 12 642 | * | 11 320 | * | * | * | * | * |
| Losses | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle (1 000) | 280 | 342 | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Cattle (percentage) | 4 | 5 | * | * | * | * | * | * |

Source: Agricultural Censuses and 1996 survey by Statistics SA

¹ Numbers kept by only those producers who responded—figures not extrapolated

² Numbers of non-responding units were imputed

³ The number for horses, mules and donkeys is 40 for the survey-year 1996

⁴ One large stock unit = one head of cattle, horse, mule or donkey; seven sheep; seven goats; five pigs; five ostriches; 100 poultry

TABLE 69 Meat and eggs: production of white meat and eggs, and consumption of white and red meat and eggs

| Year | Production of white meat | Nett human consumption of white meat | | Nett human consumption of red meat | | Production of eggs | Human consumption of eggs | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| | | Total | Per capita | Total | Per capita | | Total | Per capita |
| | 1 000 t | kg/year | 1 000 t | kg/year | 1 000 t | kg/year | | |
| 1990/91 | 593 | 593 | 16,74 | 1 050 | 29,67 | 232 | 214 | 5,91 |
| 1991/92 | 564 | 571 | 15,77 | 1 052 | 29,06 | 238 | 223 | 6,02 |
| 1992/93 | 577 | 580 | 15,67 | 1 036 | 28,01 | 235 | 218 | 5,76 |
| 1993/94 | 607 | 609 | 16,11 | 941 | 24,88 | 251 | 233 | 6,04 |
| 1994/95 | 647 | 662 | 17,13 | 829 | 21,47 | 290 | 272 | 6,90 |
| 1995/96 | 699 | 736 | 18,65 | 866 | 21,93 | 282 | 263 | 6,49 |
| 1996/97 | 753 | 826 | 20,34 | 849 | 20,92 | 314 | 293 | 7,11 |
| 1997/98 | 777 | 854 | 20,72 | 835 | 20,26 | 323 | 302 | 7,16 |
| 1998/99 | 803 | 874 | 20,74 | 840 | 19,94 | 318 | 299 | 6,95 |
| 1999/00 | 850 | 927 | 21,53 | 966 | 22,43 | 329 | 310 | 7,09 |
| 2000/01 | 869 | 938 | 21,48 | 829 | 18,97 | 330 | 308 | 6,92 |
| 2001/02 | 896 | 965 | 21,65 | 871 | 19,56 | 340 | 313 | 6,88 |
| 2002/03 | 925 | 1 032 | 22,71 | 936 | 20,58 | 328 | 305 | 6,57 |
| 2003/04 | 1 043 | 1 196 | 25,76 | 1 003 | 21,60 | 348 | 329 | 7,06 |
| 2004/05 | 1 273 | 1 455 | 31,23 | 1 073 | 23,03 | 375 | 357 | 7,61 |
| 2005/06 | 1 427 | 1 664 | 35,48 | 1 194 | 25,47 | 412 | 392 | 8,26 |
| 2006/07 | 1 499 | 1 767 | 37,28 | 1 274 | 26,88 | 438 | 416 | 8,70 |
| 2007/08 | 1 584 | 1 813 | 37,89 | 1 155 | 24,13 | 426 | 404 | 8,30 |
| 2008/09 | 1 644 | 1 841 | 37,81 | 1 163 | 23,88 | 404 | 379 | 7,69 |
| 2009/10 | 1 681 | 1 887 | 38,25 | 1 270 | 25,74 | 413 | 386 | 7,72 |
| 2010/11 | 1 721 | 1 987 | 39,74 | 1 266 | 25,33 | 452 | 426 | 8,23 |
| 2011/12 | 1 668 | 2 036 | 39,32 | 1 259 | 24,31 | 477 | 447 | 8,56 |
| 2012/13 | 1 678 | 2 047 | 39,16 | 1 325 | 25,35 | 468 | 433 | 8,18 |
| 2013/14 | 1 668 | 2 015 | 38,03 | 1 405 | 26,53 | 453 | 418 | 7,74 |
| 2014/15 | 1 718 | 2 069 | 38,30 | 1 472 | 27,26 | 477 | 434 | 7,90 |
| 2015/16 | 1 813 | 2 272 | 41,35 | 1 534 | 27,92 | 478 | 438 | 7,83 |
| 2016/17 | 1 703 | 2 167 | 38,76 | 1 478 | 26,43 | 445 | 409 | 7,24 |
| 2017/18 | 1 703 | 2 186 | 38,67 | 1 494 | 26,43 | 476 | 442 | 7,66 |
| 2018/19 | 1 766 | 2 277 | 39,45 | 1 466 | 25,39 | 565 | 521 | 8,87 |
| 2019/20 | 1 855 | 2 292 | 39,00 | 1 511 | 25,71 | 594 | 552 | 9,25 |
| 2020/21 | 1 929 | 2 365 | 39,67 | 1 527 | 25,61 | 549 | 515 | 8,56 |
| 2021/22 | 1 912 | 2 296 | 38,18 | 1 535 | 25,53 | 562 | 525 | 8,67 |
| 2022/23 ¹ | 1 976 | 2 195 | 36,22 | 1 564 | 25,81 | * | * | * |

¹ Preliminary

TABLE 70 Milk: utilisation of production

| Year: January to December ¹ | Concentrated products ^{2, 3, 4} | | Other dairy products ⁵ | Total |
|--|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|
| | Cheese ⁶ | Condensed milk and milk powder | | |
| | 1 000 t ⁷ | | | |
| 1990/91 | 471 | 564 | 1 128 | 2 163 |
| 1991/92 | 436 | 522 | 1 149 | 2 107 |
| 1992/93 | 362 | 572 | 1 068 | 2 002 |
| 1993/94 | 395 | 547 | 1 064 | 2 006 |
| 1994/95 | 432 | 498 | 1 367 | 2 297 |
| 1995/96 | 419 | 575 | 1 456 | 2 450 |
| 1996/97 | 439 | 458 | 1 540 | 2 437 |
| 1997/98 | 398 | 523 | 1 580 | 2 501 |
| 1998/99 | 424 | 541 | 1 578 | 2 543 |
| 1999/00 | 410 | 488 | 1 472 | 2 370 |
| 2000/01 | 386 | 407 | 1 565 | 2 358 |
| 2001/02 | 420 | 413 | 1 624 | 2 457 |
| 2002/03 | 426 | 391 | 1 537 | 2 354 |
| 2003/04 | 448 | 420 | 1 637 | 2 505 |
| 2004/05 | 486 | 436 | 1 735 | 2 657 |
| 2005/06 | 1 159 | | 1 206 | 2 365 |
| 2006 | 991 | | 1 522 | 2 513 |
| 2007 | 1 073 | | 1 486 | 2 559 |
| 2008 | 1 100 | | 1 525 | 2 625 |
| 2009 | 1 103 | | 1 484 | 2 587 |
| 2010 | 1 148 | | 1 563 | 2 711 |
| 2011 | 1 140 | | 1 580 | 2 720 |
| 2012 | 1 182 | | 1 661 | 2 843 |
| 2013 | 1 290 | | 1 616 | 2 906 |
| 2014 | 1 213 | | 1 766 | 2 983 |
| 2015 | 1 166 | | 1 998 | 3 173 |
| 2016 | 1 169 | | 1 989 | 3 158 |
| 2017 | 1 204 | | 2 029 | 3 233 |
| 2018 | 1 205 | | 2 131 | 3 336 |
| 2019 | 1 116 | | 2 173 | 3 289 |
| 2020 | 1 167 | | 2 182 | 3 349 |
| 2021 | 1 283 | | 2 057 | 3 340 |
| 2022 ⁸ | 1 292 | | 2 002 | 3 294 |

Source: Milk SA
 Before 2006, SAMPRO
 Before 2001/02, SA Dairy Foundation
 Before 1993/94, Dairy Board

¹ Up to 2005/06, March to February

² Includes milk powder, butter, cheese and sweetened and unsweetened evaporated milk

³ From 2005/06 no distinction is made between concentrated products (Milk SA)

⁴ From 2006, butter is included

⁵ Includes drinking milk, yoghurt, cottage cheese, UHT milk, etc.

⁶ Gouda, cheddar and semi-hard cheese

⁷ Up to 2005/06, million litres

⁸ Preliminary

TABLE 71 Dairy products: production

| Year: January to December ¹ | Butter | | Cheese | | Condensed milk | Whole milk powder | Skimmed milk powder |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| | Creamery butter | Total ² | Factory cheese | Total ³ | | | |
| | Tons | | | | | | |
| 1990/91 | 21 448 | 21 453 | 42 270 | 42 320 | 18 707 | 12 392 | 25 833 |
| 1991/92 | 15 317 | 15 320 | 39 131 | 39 181 | 18 137 | 10 529 | 16 469 |
| 1992/93 | 17 040 | 17 043 | 32 501 | 32 551 | 19 374 | 14 660 | 21 064 |
| 1993/94 | 14 563 | 14 566 | 35 460 | 35 510 | 19 091 | 14 428 | 15 401 |
| 1994/95 | 11 946 | 11 949 | 38 832 | 38 882 | 20 714 | 13 830 | 12 396 |
| 1995/96 | 14 595 | 14 598 | 36 577 | 36 627 | 22 331 | 10 215 | 19 061 |
| 1996/97 | 6 310 | 6 313 | 38 368 | 38 418 | 17 308 | 10 280 | 5 435 |
| 1997/98 | 12 790 | 12 793 | 35 714 | 35 764 | 25 042 | 11 838 | 13 606 |
| 1998/99 | 17 189 | 17 192 | 38 117 | 38 167 | 20 053 | 10 269 | 21 325 |
| 1999/00 | 8 481 | 8 484 | 36 847 | 36 897 | 21 046 | 11 427 | 5 839 |
| 2000/01 | 8 923 | 8 926 | 35 281 | 35 331 | 20 221 | 10 369 | 8 112 |
| 2001/02 | 10 961 | 10 964 | 37 752 | 37 802 | 23 376 | 12 728 | 12 078 |
| 2002/03 | 8 531 | 8 534 | 35 200 | 35 250 | 24 066 | 12 500 | 19 086 |
| 2003/04 | 11 231 | 11 234 | 36 717 | 36 767 | 24 851 | 12 290 | 12 455 |
| 2004/05 | 12 814 | 12 817 | 36 832 | 36 882 | 25 125 | 15 272 | 13 138 |
| 2005 | * | 14 769 | * | 69 336 | * | 8 306 | 3 865 |
| 2006 | * | 16 817 | * | 72 323 | * | 9 197 | 4 854 |
| 2007 | * | 17 326 | * | 73 784 | * | 9 598 | 4 279 |
| 2008 | * | 17 732 | * | 72 435 | 12 463 | 9 929 | 5 193 |
| 2009 | * | 17 760 | * | 72 639 | 11 356 | 8 480 | 4 687 |
| 2010 | * | 17 159 | * | 78 099 | 10 729 | 8 865 | 4 554 |
| 2011 | * | 16 536 | * | 82 727 | 10 623 | 9 427 | 4 604 |
| 2012 | * | 17 429 | * | 87 537 | 11 014 | 9 929 | 5 193 |
| 2013 | * | 18 750 | * | 88 789 | 11 364 | 10 352 | 5 377 |
| 2014 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 2015 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 2016 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 2017 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 2018 | 15 946 | 15 946 | * | 89 292 | * | | 27 558 |
| 2019 | 16 574 | 16 574 | * | 88 080 | * | | 22 635 |
| 2020 | 15 462 | 15 462 | * | 88 793 | * | | 18 705 |
| 2021 | 18 034 | 18 034 | * | 95 378 | * | | 20 050 |
| 2022 | 22 786 | 22 786 | * | 88 593 | * | | 23 838 |

Source: Milk SA
 Before 2001/02, SA Dairy Foundation
 Before 1993/94, Dairy Board

¹ Up to 2005/06, March to February

² Farm butter included

³ Farm cheese included

TABLE 72 Milk and eggs: prices

| Year: March to February | Fresh milk | Year: July to June | Eggs |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Average unit price ¹ | | Grade 1 large ² |
| | c/litre | | c/dozen |
| 1987/88 | 45,1 | 1987/88 | 116,0 |
| 1988/89 | 53,1 | 1988/89 | 127,0 |
| 1989/90 | 61,8 | 1989/90 | 161,0 |
| 1990/91 | 62,7 | 1990/91 | 186,0 |
| 1991/92 | 67,4 | 1991/92 | 218,5 |
| 1992/93 | 78,4 | 1992/93 | 221,9 |
| 1993/94 | 81,3 | 1993/94 | 324,5 |
| 1994/95 | 88,2 | 1994/95 | 365,5 |
| 1995/96 | 92,1 | 1995/96 | 326,4 |
| 1996/97 | 103,5 | 1996/97 | 375,1 |
| 1997/98 | 130,0 | 1997/98 | 382,4 |
| 1998/99 | 117,6 | 1998/99 | 356,8 |
| 1999/00 | 116,1 | 1999/00 | 357,0 |
| 2000/01 | 132,9 | 2000/01 | 398,3 |
| 2001/02 | 149,8 | 2001/02 | 439,3 |
| 2002/03 | 183,5 | 2002/03 | 529,7 |
| 2003/04 | 199,6 | 2003/04 | 562,6 |
| 2004/05 | 194,9 | 2004/05 | 573,0 |
| 2005/06 | 182,0 | 2005/06 | 599,9 |
| 2006/07 | 193,9 | 2006/07 | 669,5 |
| 2007/08 | 273,5 | 2007/08 | 749,9 |
| 2008/09 | 303,1 | 2008/09 | 883,2 |
| 2009/10 | 305,2 | 2009/10 | 935,8 |
| 2010/11 | 294,0 | 2010/11 | 897,0 |
| 2011/12 | 299,2 | 2011/12 | 924,1 |
| 2012/13 | 342,0 | 2012/13 | 994,6 |
| 2013/14 | 360,0 | 2013/14 | 1 072,1 |
| 2014/15 | 407,0 | 2014/15 | 1 135,8 |
| 2015/16 | 400,0 | 2015/16 | 1 185,4 |
| 2016/17 | 454,0 | 2016/17 | 1 219,6 |
| 2017/18 | 475,0 | 2017/18 | 1 537,5 |
| 2018/19 | 424,0 | 2018/19 | 1 284,6 |
| 2019/20 | 443,0 | 2019/20 | 1 158,1 |
| 2020/21 | 484,0 | 2020/21 | 1 189,2 |
| 2021/22 | 553,0 | 2021/22 | 1 341,0 |

¹ From 1987/88, price paid by purchasers of milk to producers

² Source: Weighted average price
Up to April 1993, Egg Control Board

TABLE 73 Dairy products: consumption

| Year: March to February | Butter | | Cheese | | Condensed milk and milk powder | | Fresh milk | |
|-------------------------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Per capita | Total | Per capita | Total ¹ | Per capita | Total | Per capita |
| | 1 000 t | Kg/year | 1 000 t | Kg/year | 1 000 t | Kg/year | 1 000 t | Kg/year |
| 1986/87 | 16 | 0,5 | 32 | 0,9 | 376 | 11,1 | 1 003 | 30,3 |
| 1987/88 | 16 | 0,5 | 38 | 1,1 | 398 | 11,4 | 1 177 | 34,7 |
| 1988/89 | 18 | 0,5 | 42 | 1,2 | 362 | 10,2 | 1 152 | 33,3 |
| 1989/90 | 16 | 0,5 | 42 | 1,2 | 380 | 10,5 | 1 167 | 33,0 |
| 1990/91 | 18 | 0,5 | 43 | 1,2 | 469 | 12,7 | 1 153 | 31,9 |
| 1991/92 | 14 | 0,4 | 43 | 1,1 | 465 | 12,4 | 1 174 | 31,8 |
| 1992/93 | 15 | 0,4 | 31 | 0,8 | 298 | 7,8 | 1 092 | 28,9 |
| 1993/94 | 15 | 0,4 | 34 | 0,9 | 397 | 10,3 | 1 088 | 28,2 |
| 1994/95 | 14 | 0,4 | 41 | 1,0 | 437 | 11,2 | 1 397 | 35,4 |
| 1995/96 | 15 | 0,4 | 45 | 1,1 | 305 | 7,7 | 1 487 | 36,6 |
| 1996/97 | 12 | 0,3 | 39 | 1,0 | 295 | 7,3 | 1 571 | 38,1 |
| 1997/98 | 15 | 0,4 | 45 | 1,1 | 311 | 7,6 | 1 608 | 38,2 |
| 1998/99 | 13 | 0,3 | 37 | 0,9 | 349 | 8,3 | 1 606 | 37,3 |
| 1999/00 | 10 | 0,2 | 39 | 0,9 | 273 | 6,4 | 1 284 | 29,4 |
| 2000/01 | 12 | 0,3 | 37 | 0,8 | 328 | 7,5 | 1 575 | 35,4 |
| 2001/02 | 12 | 0,3 | 38 | 0,8 | 323 | 7,2 | 1 611 | 35,4 |
| 2002/03 | 9 | 0,2 | 36 | 0,8 | 476 | 10,4 | 1 528 | 32,9 |
| 2003/04 | 15 | 0,3 | 39 | 0,8 | 374 | 8,1 | 1 626 | 34,9 |
| 2004/05 | 12 | 0,3 | 38 | 0,8 | 340 | 7,3 | 1 835 | 39,1 |
| 2005/06 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 1 697 | 35,8 |
| 2006/07 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 1 799 | 37,6 |
| 2007/08 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 1 819 | 37,4 |
| 2008/09 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 1 788 | 36,3 |
| 2009/10 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 1 868 | 37,4 |
| 2010/11 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 1 852 | 35,8 |
| 2011/12 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 1 916 | 36,6 |
| 2012/13 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 1 931 | 36,5 |
| 2013/14 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 1 976 | 36,6 |
| 2014/15 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2 063 | 37,5 |
| 2015/16 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2 068 | 37,0 |
| 2016/17 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2 158 | 38,2 |
| 2017/18 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2 244 | 38,9 |
| 2018/19 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2 258 | 38,4 |
| 2019/20 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2 230 | 37,4 |
| 2020/21 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2 225 | 37,0 |
| 2021/22 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2 179 | 36,0 |

¹ Source: SA Dairy Foundation; Prior to 1993/94, Dairy Board

TABLE 74 Value of certain and of total intermediate production goods and services purchased

| Year: July to June | Packing material | Fuel | Fertilisers | Farm feeds | Animal health & crop protection | All intermediate goods and services purchased |
|-----------------------|------------------|----------|-------------|------------|---------------------------------|---|
| | R million | | | | | |
| 1990/91 | 471,6 | 1 234,3 | 1 003,8 | 1 920,4 | 812,3 | 8 235,8 |
| 1991/92 | 492,1 | 1 331,2 | 1 064,8 | 2 139,5 | 873,0 | 9 031,4 |
| 1992/93 | 753,8 | 1 423,2 | 1 070,2 | 2 408,5 | 955,3 | 10 434,5 |
| 1993/94 | 825,9 | 1 671,4 | 1 243,6 | 2 648,6 | 1 075,8 | 11 840,4 |
| 1994/95 | 975,5 | 1 666,1 | 1 488,7 | 3 139,8 | 1 152,8 | 13 388,1 |
| 1995/96 | 1 292,0 | 1 863,1 | 1 802,2 | 3 267,9 | 1 308,3 | 15 140,1 |
| 1996/97 | 1 511,0 | 2 131,2 | 2 137,4 | 3 826,7 | 1 693,2 | 17 642,8 |
| 1997/98 | 1 545,2 | 2 271,1 | 2 002,1 | 4 962,4 | 1 941,9 | 19 857,4 |
| 1998/99 | 1 624,7 | 2 305,9 | 2 020,4 | 5 935,0 | 2 162,0 | 21 818,4 |
| 1999/00 | 1 805,3 | 2 645,3 | 2 152,2 | 6 740,9 | 2 353,1 | 24 667,2 |
| 2000/01 | 2 073,2 | 3 010,3 | 2 409,3 | 6 906,2 | 2 444,6 | 27 264,4 |
| 2001/02 | 2 294,3 | 3 654,9 | 3 084,7 | 9 302,1 | 2 664,9 | 32 632,5 |
| 2002/03 | 2 387,4 | 3 893,8 | 3 660,5 | 11 174,7 | 2 885,8 | 37 496,1 |
| 2003/04 | 2 506,7 | 3 487,4 | 3 117,4 | 11 249,2 | 2 831,9 | 37 904,4 |
| 2004/05 | 2 581,6 | 4 380,7 | 3 481,4 | 11 504,4 | 2 839,2 | 40 352,5 |
| 2005/06 | 2 407,5 | 3 872,4 | 2 617,8 | 16 780,7 | 3 510,1 | 46 130,6 |
| 2006/07 | 2 491,9 | 4 731,8 | 3 126,3 | 17 368,6 | 4 031,3 | 50 341,3 |
| 2007/08 | 2 614,5 | 4 828,4 | 3 560,1 | 18 850,2 | 4 399,5 | 55 275,3 |
| 2008/09 | 2 741,1 | 5 838,8 | 4 113,8 | 20 829,6 | 4 872,6 | 63 062,0 |
| 2009/10 | 3 063,7 | 7 694,5 | 5 317,5 | 22 516,6 | 5 341,4 | 72 857,8 |
| 2010/11 | 3 460,1 | 9 979,8 | 5 799,9 | 23 849,4 | 5 818,1 | 83 915,0 |
| 2011/12 | 3 963,9 | 10 942,8 | 5 994,1 | 26 314,8 | 6 323,0 | 90 915,0 |
| 2012/13 | 4 570,5 | 11 745,3 | 6 084,8 | 28 996,5 | 6 784,3 | 99 451,8 |
| 2013/14 | 5 043,8 | 12 428,9 | 6 268,7 | 31 894,8 | 7 193,8 | 107 837,5 |
| 2014/15 | 5 497,7 | 13 141,8 | 7 149,9 | 45 187,2 | 7 762,5 | 126 375,9 |
| 2015/16 | 6 005,0 | 13 869,1 | 9 825,8 | 58 228,0 | 8 149,9 | 147 437,5 |
| 2016/17 | 5 971,8 | 14 708,8 | 13 656,3 | 59 218,5 | 8 206,1 | 156 767,4 |
| 2017/18 | 6 307,1 | 15 371,2 | 16 469,5 | 60 809,6 | 8 262,6 | 165 995,6 |
| 2018/19 | 7 275,4 | 16 083,1 | 17 855,6 | 63 697,3 | 8 319,5 | 176 421,7 |
| 2019/20 | 7 595,5 | 16 672,6 | 19 093,5 | 66 333,1 | 8 376,7 | 185 945,9 |
| 2020/21 | 7 929,7 | 17 264,9 | 20 557,5 | 70 165,2 | 8 445,9 | 197 323,2 |
| 2021/22 | 8 690,6 | 18 893,6 | 23 575,3 | 80 428,3 | 8 835,6 | 219 079,5 |

TABLE 75 Gross and net farm income of the agricultural sector

| Year: July to June | Gross income ¹ | Expenditure on intermediate goods and services | Own construc- tion | Change in stocks | Net farming income ² |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| | R million | | | | |
| 1990/91 | 20 440,5 | 8 235,8 | 248,2 | -279,2 | 5 254,5 |
| 1991/92 | 23 620,2 | 9 031,4 | 299,8 | -445,0 | 7 193,5 |
| 1992/93 | 22 592,2 | 10 434,5 | 366,6 | -321,0 | 3 930,7 |
| 1993/94 | 27 028,3 | 11 840,4 | 417,6 | 163,3 | 6 921,5 |
| 1994/95 | 28 910,6 | 13 388,1 | 468,5 | 436,2 | 6 768,1 |
| 1995/96 | 34 494,4 | 15 795,7 | 525,5 | 580,5 | 9 172,9 |
| 1996/97 | 41 418,7 | 18 891,5 | 637,6 | 281,3 | 11 406,3 |
| 1997/98 | 41 991,4 | 20 864,6 | 750,2 | 189,3 | 8 717,7 |
| 1998/99 | 42 353,9 | 22 053,4 | 851,9 | -420,4 | 6 327,4 |
| 1999/00 | 42 315,4 | 24 667,2 | 1 034,7 | -485,2 | 3 901,6 |
| 2000/01 | 51 076,6 | 27 264,4 | 1 233,5 | 54,7 | 10 459,4 |
| 2001/02 | 64 142,1 | 32 632,5 | 1 383,4 | 86,3 | 17 825,7 |
| 2002/03 | 72 355,9 | 37 496,1 | 1 621,5 | -156,7 | 20 077,5 |
| 2003/04 | 69 223,2 | 37 904,4 | 1 798,6 | -173,9 | 16 252,6 |
| 2004/05 | 65 550,1 | 40 352,5 | 1 933,3 | 733,6 | 10 862,1 |
| 2005/06 | 81 114,9 | 46 130,6 | 1 955,3 | -264,9 | 16 483,3 |
| 2006/07 | 101 923,9 | 50 341,3 | 2 036,3 | 1 806,3 | 34 283,3 |
| 2007/08 | 120 832,2 | 55 275,3 | 2 283,2 | 652,8 | 46 196,4 |
| 2008/09 | 136 860,3 | 63 062,0 | 2 578,8 | -27,8 | 49 842,4 |
| 2009/10 | 137 279,8 | 73 450,3 | 2 935,5 | -271,8 | 35 072,3 |
| 2010/11 | 138 852,5 | 84 648,4 | 3 344,7 | -152,1 | 21 706,2 |
| 2011/12 | 169 444,7 | 91 098,8 | 3 777,4 | 1 099,4 | 46 086,8 |
| 2012/13 | 187 020,9 | 99 483,3 | 4 182,3 | 200,0 | 51 855,4 |
| 2013/14 | 203 013,0 | 107 837,5 | 4 488,5 | 261,2 | 57 247,2 |
| 2014/15 | 228 320,1 | 126 375,9 | 4 820,3 | -829,7 | 60 802,1 |
| 2015/16 | 247 803,6 | 147 437,5 | 5 273,4 | -2 386,8 | 54 499,8 |
| 2016/17 | 271 196,9 | 156 767,4 | 5 585,7 | -4 643,5 | 58 953,2 |
| 2017/18 | 282 101,1 | 165 995,6 | 5 902,4 | -1 524,9 | 57 966,4 |
| 2018/19 | 283 513,1 | 176 421,7 | 6 251,0 | -1 393,1 | 44 818,2 |
| 2019/20 | 304 495,4 | 185 945,9 | 6 569,5 | -1 735,2 | 51 853,0 |
| 2020/21 | 367 772,2 | 197 323,2 | 6 971,3 | -581,9 | 103 457,0 |
| 2021/22* | 379 863,8 | 219 079,5 | 7 507,6 | -452,0 | 91 751,8 |

¹ Excluding export profit repayments on maize and wheat

² After provision has been made for depreciation, salaries and wages, interest paid and rent paid

³ Preliminary

TABLE 76 Annual gross value added by industry at current prices

| Year | Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing | Mining and quarrying | Manufacturing | Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation | Other ¹ | Value added at basic prices |
|-------------------|--|----------------------|---------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| | R million | | | | | |
| 1990 | 12 578 | 24 200 | 64 595 | 38 904 | 132 029 | 272 306 |
| 1991 | 14 272 | 25 640 | 72 062 | 43 788 | 157 910 | 313 672 |
| 1992 | 13 479 | 26 678 | 77 985 | 51 064 | 185 846 | 355 052 |
| 1993 | 16 462 | 24 705 | 102 871 | 60 416 | 241 249 | 445 703 |
| 1994 | 20 471 | 26 245 | 114 557 | 66 621 | 275 227 | 503 120 |
| 1995 | 19 444 | 27 687 | 132 346 | 76 974 | 318 703 | 575 155 |
| 1996 | 23 978 | 31 371 | 142 237 | 85 541 | 366 193 | 649 320 |
| 1997 | 25 430 | 32 838 | 155 055 | 92 239 | 414 519 | 720 081 |
| 1998 | 25 661 | 37 760 | 163 462 | 97 918 | 453 383 | 778 183 |
| 1999 | 26 349 | 43 216 | 171 495 | 110 314 | 499 507 | 850 880 |
| 2000 | 27 537 | 53 815 | 199 762 | 130 429 | 557 665 | 969 208 |
| 2001 | 32 792 | 65 210 | 221 960 | 138 859 | 615 329 | 1 074 149 |
| 2002 | 40 235 | 78 482 | 259 511 | 158 568 | 718 494 | 1 255 290 |
| 2003 | 39 555 | 72 677 | 275 755 | 175 251 | 809 773 | 1 373 012 |
| 2004 | 39 852 | 77 013 | 297 270 | 196 132 | 897 494 | 1 507 761 |
| 2005 | 38 304 | 90 000 | 319 098 | 213 312 | 1 006 274 | 1 666 986 |
| 2006 | 42 201 | 112 747 | 320 893 | 238 732 | 1 145 689 | 1 860 261 |
| 2007 | 55 285 | 133 684 | 362 368 | 268 088 | 1 302 064 | 2 121 490 |
| 2008 | 67 184 | 165 544 | 407 641 | 308 619 | 1 428 933 | 2 377 921 |
| 2009 | 67 047 | 167 645 | 405 381 | 329 215 | 1 595 216 | 2 564 505 |
| 2010 | 64 406 | 191 844 | 423 495 | 386 367 | 1 735 473 | 2 801 585 |
| 2011 | 68 001 | 216 442 | 427 917 | 419 961 | 1 902 797 | 3 035 118 |
| 2012 | 70 497 | 218 985 | 445 177 | 455 019 | 2 046 809 | 3 236 488 |
| 2013 | 74 543 | 238 283 | 478 425 | 492 456 | 2 218 655 | 3 502 361 |
| 2014 | 87 876 | 239 209 | 515 937 | 527 520 | 2 368 249 | 3 738 791 |
| 2015 | 98 760 | 227 875 | 553 392 | 555 536 | 2 546 194 | 3 981 758 |
| 2016 | 114 905 | 251 631 | 594 166 | 594 486 | 2 733 653 | 4 288 841 |
| 2017 | 126 640 | 268 306 | 635 419 | 631 789 | 2 930 297 | 4 592 450 |
| 2018 | 121 204 | 287 588 | 668 145 | 669 664 | 3 070 287 | 4 816 888 |
| 2019 | 110 148 | 314 382 | 696 043 | 698 551 | 3 225 802 | 5 044 926 |
| 2020 | 140 070 | 351 790 | 648 071 | 654 441 | 3 235 093 | 5 029 575 |
| 2021 ² | 152 807 | 474 946 | 729 804 | 751 303 | 3 463 748 | 5 572 608 |

Source: Statistics SA

¹ Includes electricity, gas, water, construction, transport, storage, communication, finance, real estate, business services, community, social and personal services² Preliminary

TABLE 77 Percentage contribution to gross value added by industry at current prices

| Year | Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing | Mining and quarrying | Manufacturing | Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation | Other ¹ | Total |
|------|--|----------------------|---------------|--|--------------------|-------|
| | Percentage | | | | | |
| 1990 | 4,6 | 8,9 | 23,7 | 14,3 | 48,5 | 100,0 |
| 1991 | 4,5 | 8,2 | 23,0 | 14,0 | 50,3 | 100,0 |
| 1992 | 3,8 | 7,5 | 22,0 | 14,4 | 52,3 | 100,0 |
| 1993 | 3,7 | 5,5 | 23,1 | 13,6 | 54,1 | 100,0 |
| 1994 | 4,1 | 5,2 | 22,8 | 13,2 | 54,7 | 100,0 |
| 1995 | 3,4 | 4,8 | 23,0 | 13,4 | 55,4 | 100,0 |
| 1996 | 3,7 | 4,8 | 21,9 | 13,2 | 56,4 | 100,0 |
| 1997 | 3,5 | 4,6 | 21,5 | 12,8 | 57,6 | 100,0 |
| 1998 | 3,3 | 4,9 | 21,0 | 12,6 | 58,3 | 100,0 |
| 1999 | 3,1 | 5,1 | 20,2 | 13,0 | 58,7 | 100,0 |
| 2000 | 2,8 | 5,6 | 20,6 | 13,5 | 57,5 | 100,0 |
| 2001 | 3,1 | 6,1 | 20,7 | 12,9 | 57,3 | 100,0 |
| 2002 | 3,2 | 6,3 | 20,7 | 12,6 | 57,2 | 100,0 |
| 2003 | 2,9 | 5,3 | 20,1 | 12,8 | 59,0 | 100,0 |
| 2004 | 2,6 | 5,1 | 19,7 | 13,0 | 59,5 | 100,0 |
| 2005 | 2,3 | 5,4 | 19,1 | 12,8 | 60,4 | 100,0 |
| 2006 | 2,3 | 6,1 | 17,2 | 12,8 | 61,6 | 100,0 |
| 2007 | 2,6 | 6,3 | 17,1 | 12,6 | 61,4 | 100,0 |
| 2008 | 2,8 | 7,0 | 17,1 | 13,0 | 60,1 | 100,0 |
| 2009 | 2,6 | 6,5 | 15,8 | 12,8 | 62,2 | 100,0 |
| 2010 | 2,3 | 6,8 | 15,1 | 13,8 | 61,9 | 100,0 |
| 2011 | 2,2 | 7,1 | 14,1 | 13,8 | 62,7 | 100,0 |
| 2012 | 2,2 | 6,8 | 13,8 | 14,1 | 63,2 | 100,0 |
| 2013 | 2,1 | 6,8 | 13,7 | 14,1 | 63,3 | 100,0 |
| 2014 | 2,4 | 6,4 | 13,8 | 14,1 | 63,3 | 100,0 |
| 2015 | 2,5 | 5,7 | 13,9 | 14,0 | 63,9 | 100,0 |
| 2016 | 2,7 | 5,9 | 13,9 | 13,9 | 63,7 | 100,0 |
| 2017 | 2,8 | 5,8 | 13,8 | 13,8 | 63,8 | 100,0 |
| 2018 | 2,5 | 6,0 | 13,9 | 13,9 | 63,8 | 100,0 |
| 2019 | 2,2 | 6,2 | 13,8 | 13,8 | 63,7 | 100,0 |
| 2020 | 2,8 | 7,0 | 12,9 | 13,0 | 64,3 | 100,0 |
| 2021 | 2,7 | 8,5 | 13,1 | 13,5 | 64,2 | 100,0 |

¹ Includes electricity, gas, water, construction, transport, storage, communication, finance, real estate, business services, community, social and personal services

² Preliminary

TABLE 78 Gross value of agricultural production

| Year | Field crops | Horticulture | Animal production | Total |
|----------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------|
| | R million | | | |
| 1985/86 | 4 571,9 | 2 136,3 | 4 672,8 | 11 381,0 |
| 1986/87 | 5 182,4 | 2 492,5 | 5 673,9 | 13 348,8 |
| 1987/88 | 5 951,4 | 3 076,4 | 7 148,1 | 16 175,9 |
| 1988/89 | 7 545,5 | 3 363,7 | 8 425,6 | 19 334,8 |
| 1989/90 | 7 064,9 | 4 282,9 | 8 850,2 | 20 198,0 |
| 1990/91 | 7 614,7 | 4 817,0 | 9 520,7 | 21 952,4 |
| 1991/92 | 6 116,2 | 5 457,2 | 10 553,4 | 22 126,8 |
| 1992/93 | 9 338,9 | 5 423,4 | 10 961,4 | 25 723,7 |
| 1993/94 | 9 990,0 | 6 199,6 | 11 972,8 | 28 162,4 |
| 1994/95 | 8 661,8 | 7 411,3 | 13 868,2 | 29 941,3 |
| 1995/96 | 13 305,2 | 8 505,2 | 14 708,9 | 36 519,3 |
| 1996/97 | 13 954,3 | 9 463,5 | 17 040,5 | 40 458,3 |
| 1997/98 | 13 237,7 | 10 533,9 | 19 345,8 | 43 117,4 |
| 1998/99 | 14 916,2 | 11 837,6 | 17 915,9 | 44 669,7 |
| 1999/00 | 14 428,9 | 12 541,9 | 19 690,1 | 46 660,9 |
| 2000/01 | 17 922,7 | 13 094,2 | 21 168,7 | 52 185,6 |
| 2001/02 | 27 191,9 | 15 769,8 | 25 321,3 | 68 283,0 |
| 2002/03 | 23 061,2 | 19 551,1 | 30 319,2 | 72 931,5 |
| 2003/04 | 20 519,0 | 21 739,0 | 31 325,5 | 73 583,5 |
| 2004/05 | 17 751,5 | 20 694,9 | 38 666,2 | 77 112,6 |
| 2005/06 | 18 601,6 | 20 229,6 | 40 320,9 | 79 152,1 |
| 2006/07 | 22 920,1 | 23 409,8 | 52 205,2 | 98 535,1 |
| 2007/08 | 40 907,2 | 28 835,1 | 59 422,0 | 129 164,3 |
| 2008/09 | 35 083,7 | 33 588,1 | 65 895,1 | 134 566,9 |
| 2009/10 | 30 453,8 | 33 771,2 | 68 429,9 | 132 654,9 |
| 2010/11 | 36 611,6 | 36 791,1 | 71 185,5 | 144 588,2 |
| 2011/12 | 47 679,8 | 41 874,7 | 79 036,6 | 168 591,1 |
| 2012/13 | 50 740,6 | 47 737,1 | 86 146,2 | 184 623,9 |
| 2013/14 | 59 402,7 | 53 889,9 | 96 179,6 | 209 472,3 |
| 2014/15 | 54 967,1 | 60 771,3 | 109 053,6 | 224 792,0 |
| 2015/16 | 57 155,2 | 74 911,0 | 116 491,6 | 248 557,9 |
| 2016/17 | 66 538,1 | 77 939,8 | 126 286,4 | 270 764,3 |
| 2017/18 | 60 163,9 | 84 724,5 | 142 260,9 | 287 148,2 |
| 2018/19 | 64 470,1 | 85 881,5 | 134 102,3 | 284 455,0 |
| 2019/20 | 77 923,0 | 92 287,0 | 140 151,1 | 310 361,1 |
| 2020/21 | 100 561,6 | 105 978,6 | 151 254,8 | 357 792,0 |
| 2021/22 ¹ | 126 380,2 | 107 999,7 | 167 176,4 | 401 555,3 |

¹ Preliminary

TABLE 79 Gross value of individual products

| Year | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 ¹ |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| | R1 000 | | | | | |
| Maize | 30 161 491 | 24 485 337 | 28 545 421 | 39 143 875 | 47 392 190 | 63 787 742 |
| Wheat | 7 107 286 | 5 689 105 | 7 053 988 | 6 300 630 | 10 357 545 | 11 919 428 |
| Oats | 152 241 | 74 413 | 112 876 | 67 296 | 270 033 | 212 274 |
| Barley | 1 190 015 | 866 966 | 1 432 524 | 1 048 738 | 1 479 224 | 932 262 |
| Canola | 599 239 | 495 550 | 575 116 | 508 250 | 1 024 240 | 1 769 627 |
| Grain sorghum | 600 955 | 349 688 | 426 347 | 479 571 | 825 209 | 461 335 |
| Hay | 4 025 378 | 4 154 101 | 5 318 307 | 5 132 166 | 5 442 426 | 5 771 442 |
| Lucerne seed | 69 120 | 50 803 | 50 080 | 42 015 | 43 994 | 46 066 |
| Dry beans | 1 034 599 | 1 002 309 | 842 602 | 918 941 | 911 711 | 1 091 981 |
| Sugar cane | 8 507 959 | 9 084 627 | 8 716 256 | 9 993 815 | 11 174 247 | 11 087 107 |
| Chicory root | 9 980 | 23 668 | 23 850 | 20 362 | 23 369 | 22 529 |
| Tobacco | 726 040 | 802 687 | 704 169 | 617 743 | 541 924 | 475 411 |
| Cotton | 364 086 | 1 027 582 | 943 381 | 560 138 | 364 021 | 313 393 |
| Groundnuts | 820 360 | 507 058 | 172 394 | 443 891 | 554 595 | 420 618 |
| Sunflower seed | 3 989 987 | 3 812 672 | 3 476 807 | 4 225 900 | 5 927 287 | 8 553 873 |
| Soya beans | 6 439 513 | 7 075 417 | 5 477 581 | 7 878 121 | 13 698 313 | 18 965 632 |
| Wattle bark | 224 191 | 264 807 | 232 398 | 213 286 | 223 820 | 262 937 |
| Other field crops | 515 633 | 395 994 | 366 030 | 328 297 | 306 422 | 286 519 |
| TOTAL FIELD CROPS | 66 538 073 | 60 162 784 | 64 470 127 | 77 923 035 | 100 560 570 | 126 380 176 |
| Viticulture | 5 572 287 | 6 147 415 | 6 204 965 | 5 905 178 | 6 372 613 | 6 398 747 |
| Citrus fruit | 17 889 746 | 19 357 179 | 20 637 931 | 19 859 620 | 27 124 767 | 25 995 367 |
| Subtropical fruit | 4 179 886 | 4 565 344 | 5 039 019 | 4 915 787 | 5 426 658 | 5 922 847 |
| Deciduous and other fruit | 18 893 808 | 21 991 852 | 18 844 529 | 24 229 581 | 28 127 704 | 31 083 577 |
| Dried fruit | 1 514 375 | 1 579 443 | 1 563 218 | 1 793 653 | 1 363 328 | 1 184 110 |
| Nuts | 3 250 323 | 4 033 694 | 3 740 890 | 4 685 343 | 4 610 779 | 4 756 473 |
| Vegetables | 15 337 557 | 15 467 300 | 17 114 922 | 18 143 856 | 19 177 910 | 19 531 514 |
| Potatoes | 7 685 873 | 7 582 989 | 8 516 891 | 8 902 160 | 9 982 546 | 9 881 294 |
| Flowers and bulbs | 2 640 531 | 2 958 341 | 3 110 760 | 2 987 911 | 3 056 538 | 2 521 051 |
| Rooibos tea | 698 189 | 762 417 | 818 293 | 551 012 | 395 764 | 386 239 |
| Tea | 8 574 | 3 873 | 1 892 | 3 154 | 861 | 3 227 |
| Other horticultural products | 268 677 | 274 642 | 288 191 | 309 661 | 338 165 | 334 234 |
| TOTAL HORTICULTURE | 77 939 826 | 84 724 489 | 85 881 501 | 92 286 916 | 105 977 633 | 107 998 680 |
| Wool | 3 731 764 | 4 379 530 | 5 161 078 | 4 857 891 | 5 009 484 | 5 970 790 |
| Mohair | 644 916 | 1 025 375 | 1 146 544 | 1 290 360 | 1 501 320 | 1 652 171 |
| Karakul pelts | 7 172 | 5 548 | 2 426 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ostrich feathers and products | 430 312 | 232 017 | 303 289 | 682 203 | 546 038 | 610 538 |
| Fowls slaughtered | 41 278 365 | 46 528 429 | 46 355 157 | 48 861 562 | 50 299 928 | 54 115 516 |
| Eggs ² | 9 469 474 | 11 136 796 | 10 586 815 | 10 409 466 | 10 503 626 | 11 500 105 |
| Cattle and calves slaughtered | 33 088 704 | 37 278 942 | 34 676 597 | 36 327 596 | 41 024 350 | 47 461 935 |
| Sheep and goats slaughtered | 7 507 996 | 8 095 765 | 7 256 203 | 8 495 412 | 8 964 309 | 9 124 963 |
| Pigs slaughtered | 5 531 046 | 6 081 747 | 5 764 982 | 6 886 344 | 7 958 424 | 9 300 190 |
| Fresh milk | 16 463 166 | 18 010 059 | 15 988 664 | 17 205 589 | 20 187 568 | 22 133 789 |
| Other livestock products | 8 133 533 | 9 486 722 | 6 860 586 | 5 134 703 | 5 258 774 | 5 333 440 |
| TOTAL ANIMAL PRODUCTS | 126 286 448 | 142 260 930 | 134 102 341 | 140 151 126 | 151 253 821 | 167 203 437 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 270 764 347 | 287 148 203 | 284 453 969 | 310 361 077 | 357 792 024 | 401 582 293 |

¹ Preliminary² Including eggs for hatching

TABLE 80 Gross value of certain major vegetables

| Year: July to June | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 ¹ |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| | R1 000 | | | | | | |
| Potatoes | 7 634 846 | 7 685 873 | 8 161 488 | 8 516 891 | 8 902 160 | 9 982 546 | 9 881 294 |
| Cauliflower | 109 525 | 110 018 | 118 885 | 125 938 | 118 030 | 146 082 | 132 753 |
| Pumpkins | 486 669 | 528 771 | 508 788 | 550 349 | 548 319 | 705 091 | 745 374 |
| Beetroot | 233 716 | 234 252 | 209 386 | 223 956 | 260 637 | 264 472 | 257 891 |
| Lettuce | 236 223 | 221 060 | 224 140 | 265 847 | 236 758 | 273 542 | 300 081 |
| Carrots | 733 520 | 699 810 | 714 600 | 778 312 | 776 273 | 815 490 | 742 196 |
| Green beans | 211 864 | 197 030 | 182 813 | 174 487 | 172 606 | 158 208 | 160 394 |
| Green mealies and sweetcorn | 4 897 363 | 4 949 631 | 5 247 537 | 5 808 051 | 6 387 540 | 6 320 616 | 7 527 262 |
| Green peas | 58 091 | 54 002 | 53 871 | 36 071 | 17 048 | 29 742 | 34 964 |
| Cabbage and red cabbage | 291 198 | 294 049 | 280 717 | 353 106 | 368 016 | 387 662 | 366 482 |
| Gem squashes | 64 624 | 68 895 | 66 061 | 59 970 | 55 840 | 58 820 | 50 309 |
| Sweet potatoes | 234 980 | 282 639 | 246 010 | 292 975 | 349 522 | 398 834 | 364 898 |
| Tomatoes | 2 627 746 | 2 618 090 | 2 707 891 | 2 889 595 | 2 933 416 | 3 160 428 | 2 969 751 |
| Onions | 2 342 906 | 2 380 638 | 1 816 880 | 2 416 386 | 2 734 227 | 2 458 089 | 2 450 312 |

¹ Preliminary

TABLE 81 Gross capital formation in agriculture

| Year: January to December | Fixed improvements | Tractors, machinery and implements | Change in livestock inventory | Total |
|------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|
| | R million | | | |
| 1995 | 1 322,7 | 1 934,9 | 522,5 | 3 780,1 |
| 1996 | 1 493,8 | 2 703,9 | 392,1 | 4 589,8 |
| 1997 | 1 579,4 | 2 578,4 | 224,6 | 4 382,4 |
| 1998 | 1 768,9 | 2 149,7 | -70,7 | 3 847,9 |
| 1999 | 1 882,9 | 1 815,9 | -481,0 | 3 217,8 |
| 2000 | 2 028,4 | 2 010,1 | -249,5 | 3 789,0 |
| 2001 | 2 205,0 | 2 306,0 | 84,3 | 4 595,3 |
| 2002 | 2 520,4 | 4 226,5 | 59,0 | 6 805,9 |
| 2003 | 2 766,8 | 3 805,0 | -244,5 | 6 327,3 |
| 2004 | 2 843,1 | 4 748,3 | 227,4 | 7 818,8 |
| 2005 | 3 065,2 | 3 649,2 | 31,7 | 6 746,1 |
| 2006 | 3 245,9 | 4 581,1 | 29,2 | 7 856,2 |
| 2007 | 3 557,1 | 4 738,4 | 822,1 | 9 117,6 |
| 2008 | 3 756,2 | 7 808,2 | -31,2 | 11 533,2 |
| 2009 | 3 937,0 | 6 940,7 | -619,1 | 10 258,6 |
| 2010 | 3 989,0 | 5 515,0 | -229,5 | 9 274,5 |
| 2011 | 4 056,7 | 7 497,0 | 715,6 | 12 269,3 |
| 2012 | 4 213,5 | 8 769,3 | 784,3 | 13 767,1 |
| 2013 | 4 331,7 | 9 454,9 | -378,9 | 14 165,5 |
| 2014 | 4 472,7 | 10 355,9 | -240,4 | 14 588,2 |
| 2015 | 5 847,4 | 9 382,0 | -1 653,8 | 13 575,6 |
| 2016 | 6 863,5 | 10 179,0 | -3 385,5 | 13 657,0 |
| 2017 | 7,015,4 | 10 821,5 | -1 705,1 | 16 131,8 |
| 2018 | 7 369,9 | 10 756,9 | -905,9 | 17 220,9 |
| 2019 | 7 696,2 | 9 121,8 | -1 911,6 | 14 906,4 |
| 2020 | 7 665,6 | 10 653,0 | -1 079,9 | 17 238,7 |
| 2021 | 8 697,2 | 14 694,5 | -513,0 | 22 878,7 |
| 2022 | 9 839,0 | 18 610,7 | -398,5 | 28 051,2 |

TABLE 82 Value of capital assets on commercial farms

| As at 31 December | Land and fixed improvements | Machinery, implements, motor vehicles and tractors | Livestock ¹ | Total |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------------|-----------|
| | R million | | | |
| 1985 | 29 966,7 | 4 527,3 | 5 579,6 | 40 073,6 |
| 1986 | 30 579,5 | 4 770,9 | 7 191,5 | 42 541,9 |
| 1987 | 31 469,5 | 5 078,7 | 8 550,0 | 45 098,2 |
| 1988 | 32 433,1 | 5 363,2 | 10 400,0 | 48 196,3 |
| 1989 | 33 597,5 | 5 863,1 | 11 883,3 | 51 343,9 |
| 1990 | 36 982,5 | 6 208,9 | 12 168,0 | 55 359,4 |
| 1991 | 40 339,6 | 6 384,8 | 12 460,0 | 59 184,4 |
| 1992 | 40 689,5 | 6 459,1 | 11 356,7 | 58 505,3 |
| 1993 | 44 396,9 | 6 868,6 | 12 858,6 | 64 124,1 |
| 1994 | 44 615,2 | 7 747,6 | 16 571,9 | 68 934,7 |
| 1995 | 45 256,9 | 8 689,1 | 19 059,5 | 73 005,5 |
| 1996 | 46 958,9 | 10 305,5 | 19 476,9 | 76 741,3 |
| 1997 | 48 918,0 | 11 634,7 | 19 802,5 | 80 355,2 |
| 1998 | 52 986,1 | 14 588,5 | 19 390,7 | 86 965,3 |
| 1999 | 55 582,6 | 14 945,6 | 19 268,3 | 89 796,5 |
| 2000 | 59 725,0 | 15 461,1 | 19 672,7 | 94 858,8 |
| 2001 | 63 711,6 | 16 221,0 | 21 099,2 | 101 031,8 |
| 2002 | 68 755,2 | 18 825,5 | 23 970,5 | 111 551,2 |
| 2003 | 72 718,4 | 20 747,9 | 29 542,5 | 123 008,8 |
| 2004 | 75 665,4 | 23 421,4 | 47 882,5 | 146 969,3 |
| 2005 | 85 237,4 | 24 728,5 | 53 206,6 | 163 172,5 |
| 2006 | 94 664,1 | 26 836,7 | 62 049,3 | 183 550,1 |
| 2007 | 105 188,2 | 28 891,4 | 70 515,4 | 204 595,0 |
| 2008 | 116 795,9 | 33 810,5 | 75 723,6 | 226 330,0 |
| 2009 | 123 084,3 | 37 370,2 | 78 362,4 | 238 816,9 |
| 2010 | 132 858,7 | 39 148,2 | 84 972,0 | 256 978,9 |
| 2011 | 143 869,0 | 42 730,2 | 97 721,0 | 284 320,2 |
| 2012 | 158 212,7 | 47 226,5 | 104 123,0 | 309 562,2 |
| 2013 | 173 786,1 | 57 958,2 | 106 212,0 | 331 956,3 |
| 2014 | 192 104,5 | 57 117,8 | 115 351,0 | 364 573,3 |
| 2015 | 209 381,4 | 61 109,9 | 125 067,1 | 395 558,4 |
| 2016 | 233 853,3 | 65 177,5 | 134 460,0 | 433 495,8 |
| 2017 | 256 443,2 | 69 481,2 | 145 367,1 | 477 291,5 |
| 2018 | 270 347,2 | 73 290,0 | 154 151,6 | 497 788,8 |
| 2019 | 291 569,7 | 75 727,0 | 155 874,7 | 523 171,4 |
| 2020 | 313 431,7 | 85 163,0 | 150 425,8 | 549 020,6 |
| 2021 | 343 700,5 | 96 162,2 | 145 167,5 | 585 030,2 |
| 2022 | 384 478,3 | 110 314,2 | 140 092,9 | 634 885,5 |

¹ Including game

TABLE 83 Farming debt

| As at 31 Decem- ber | Land and Agricuiltu- ral Bank | Commer- cial banks | Agricultu- ral coope- ratives | Depart- ment of Agriculture | Private persons | Other financial institu- tions ¹ | Other debt | Total |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--|------------|-----------|
| | R million | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 3 441,1 | 4 948,6 | 3 780,3 | 1 013,1 | 1 209,4 | 905,0 | 675,6 | 15 973,1 |
| 1991 | 3 512,5 | 5 019,5 | 4 300,8 | 1 167,8 | 1 374,7 | 800,0 | 671,6 | 16 846,9 |
| 1992 | 3 711,0 | 5 117,2 | 3 900,6 | 1 348,6 | 1 395,9 | 878,6 | 780,2 | 17 132,1 |
| 1993 | 3 991,7 | 5 822,6 | 4 307,6 | 1 480,7 | 1 465,7 | 399,4 | 819,2 | 18 286,9 |
| 1994 | 4 274,2 | 5 687,8 | 3 911,1 | 1 471,0 | 1 570,2 | 413,3 | 856,1 | 18 183,7 |
| 1995 | 4 679,6 | 6 385,6 | 3 950,2 | 1 411,6 | 1 641,8 | 432,1 | 895,1 | 19 396,0 |
| 1996 | 5 086,3 | 6 673,7 | 3 994,9 | 1 330,7 | 1 702,5 | 533,2 | 928,2 | 20 249,5 |
| 1997 | 5 799,5 | 7 909,7 | 4 404,4 | 1 127,9 | 1 780,5 | 557,6 | 970,7 | 22 550,3 |
| 1998 | 7 488,8 | 8 375,0 | 4 536,5 | 1 007,6 | 1 801,1 | 546,1 | 995,5 | 24 750,6 |
| 1999 | 8 943,6 | 9 597,9 | 4 687,3 | 929,1 | 1 923,8 | 583,3 | 1 063,3 | 27 728,3 |
| 2000 | 9 606,0 | 11 172,3 | 4 500,0 | 860,4 | 1 986,7 | 602,4 | 1 098,1 | 29 825,9 |
| 2001 | 9 073,0 | 13 146,0 | 3 666,6 | 800,6 | 2 230,8 | 676,4 | 1 233,0 | 30 826,4 |
| 2002 | 7 931,0 | 11 027,1 | 3 807,7 | 495,9 | 2 677,8 | 811,9 | 1 480,1 | 28 231,5 |
| 2003 | 7 560,0 | 13 854,1 | 3 856,8 | 451,5 | 2 785,0 | 844,4 | 1 539,3 | 30 891,1 |
| 2004 | 6 915,5 | 16 636,6 | 4 121,2 | 398,2 | 2 809,8 | 851,9 | 1 553,0 | 33 286,2 |
| 2005 | 6 221,0 | 19 914,4 | 4 579,0 | 398,2 | 2 872,6 | 871,0 | 1 587,7 | 36 443,8 |
| 2006 | 5 018,0 | 22 044,8 | 5 060,1 | 270,9 | 2 898,7 | 878,9 | 1 602,2 | 37 773,5 |
| 2007 | 4 797,5 | 25 215,7 | 5 691,7 | 246,3 | 2 925,1 | 886,9 | 1 616,7 | 41 379,8 |
| 2008 | 13 835,4 | 31 700,4 | 6 110,5 | 287,9 | 2 951,7 | 895,0 | 1 631,5 | 57 412,4 |
| 2009 | 13 218,2 | 37 689,8 | 7 268,0 | 242,1 | 2 978,5 | 903,1 | 1 646,3 | 63 945,9 |
| 2010 | 14 409,3 | 42 152,4 | 7 633,9 | 198,6 | 3 005,6 | 911,3 | 1 661,3 | 69 972,4 |
| 2011 | 19 792,0 | 45 805,6 | 7 954,0 | 183,4 | 3 033,0 | 919,6 | 1 676,4 | 79 364,0 |
| 2012 | 26 202,2 | 48 352,8 | 8 410,4 | 133,4 | 3 060,6 | 928,0 | 1 691,6 | 88 778,9 |
| 2013 | 30 905,9 | 57 053,0 | 8 710,1 | 106,6 | 3 088,4 | 936,4 | 1 707,0 | 102 507,5 |
| 2014 | 35 579,8 | 66 345,3 | 8 783,6 | 82,9 | 3 116,5 | 944,9 | 1 722,6 | 116 575,6 |
| 2015 | 37 804,1 | 80 040,4 | 9 337,8 | 70,2 | 3 144,9 | 953,5 | 1 738,2 | 133 089,1 |
| 2016 | 39 628,9 | 89 382,5 | 10 013,3 | 66,7 | 3 173,5 | 962,2 | 1 754,0 | 144 981,1 |
| 2017 | 43 987,6 | 97 099,9 | 11 260,4 | 51,6 | 3 202,3 | 971,0 | 1 770,0 | 158 342,8 |
| 2018 | 48 825,7 | 101 465,4 | 12 183,9 | 9,01 | 3 231,5 | 979,8 | 1 786,1 | 168 481,4 |
| 2019 | 44 604,6 | 113 578,4 | 13 676,7 | 3,44 | 3 260,9 | 988,7 | 1 802,3 | 177 915,0 |
| 2020 | 38 438,8 | 116 060,1 | 14 220,1 | 1,65 | 3 290,5 | 997,7 | 1 818,7 | 174 827,7 |
| 2021 | 27 138,5 | 129 629,9 | 14 851,0 | 0,00 | 3 320,5 | 1 006,8 | 1 835,3 | 177 781,9 |
| 2022 | 19 815,2 | 144 649,2 | 15 583,5 | 0,00 | 3 350,7 | 1 015,9 | 1 852,0 | 186 267,4 |

¹ Includes discount houses; merchant banks; other monetary institutions; insurance companies; pension funds; trust companies; non-monetary banks and trust assets; and participation mortgage bonds

TABLE 84 Value of imports and exports – total and for agriculture

| Year | Imports | | Exports | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | Total | Agriculture | Total ¹ | Agriculture | | |
| | | | | Processed products | Unprocessed products | Total |
| | R million | | | | | |
| 1986 | 26 863,6 | 1 473,4 | 41 327,8 | 1 792,3 | 1 232,3 | 3 024,6 |
| 1987 | 28 672,6 | 1 511,1 | 42 762,5 | 1 724,3 | 1 468,3 | 3 192,6 |
| 1988 | 39 483,9 | 2 081,4 | 49 360,0 | 2 285,1 | 1 474,8 | 3 759,9 |
| 1989 | 44 741,8 | 2 079,0 | 58 728,4 | 2 913,6 | 2 793,8 | 5 707,4 |
| 1990 | 44 141,5 | 1 936,2 | 60 770,0 | 2 246,4 | 2 378,7 | 4 625,1 |
| 1991 | 44 195,2 | 2 257,8 | 61 146,5 | 2 700,3 | 2 069,1 | 4 769,4 |
| 1992 | 52 594,4 | 4 477,9 | 69 354,7 | 2 567,0 | 2 293,2 | 4 860,2 |
| 1993 | 59 078,7 | 3 813,1 | 81 376,2 | 2 916,3 | 2 370,8 | 5 287,1 |
| 1994 | 75 601,5 | 4 894,9 | 90 021,5 | 3 896,4 | 4 159,4 | 8 055,8 |
| 1995 | 97 285,0 | 6 834,3 | 102 545,1 | 2 714,0 | 5 428,6 | 8 142,6 |
| 1996 | 112 940,0 | 7 745,2 | 117 860,5 | 6 860,9 | 4 958,1 | 11 819,0 |
| 1997 | 126 912,1 | 8 641,5 | 132 347,4 | 7 537,6 | 4 971,3 | 12 508,9 |
| 1998 | 143 353,7 | 9 401,6 | 148 690,0 | 7 924,0 | 5 717,5 | 13 641,5 |
| 1999 | 146 328,3 | 8 963,8 | 166 673,5 | 8 214,8 | 6 335,1 | 14 549,9 |
| 2000 | 186 476,5 | 9 644,1 | 210 512,7 | 9 785,0 | 5 967,2 | 15 752,2 |
| 2001 | 217 252,5 | 10 704,4 | 253 579,5 | 12 793,1 | 7 274,0 | 20 067,1 |
| 2002 | 273 464,6 | 15 162,6 | 312 917,8 | 16 031,0 | 9 856,9 | 25 887,9 |
| 2003 | 256 977,7 | 13 910,5 | 273 126,8 | 13 731,6 | 9 521,1 | 23 252,7 |
| 2004 | 304 754,8 | 16 415,5 | 292 078,7 | 12 896,2 | 9 760,5 | 22 656,7 |
| 2005 | 349 163,7 | 16 286,4 | 327 125,4 | 15 067,9 | 11 073,3 | 26 141,2 |
| 2006 | 465 215,7 | 20 588,5 | 393 046,7 | 16 517,1 | 10 460,4 | 26 977,5 |
| 2007 | 484 837,5 | 29 304,5 | 463 237,9 | 18 136,7 | 12 530,1 | 30 666,8 |
| 2008 | 627 450,3 | 38 427,5 | 635 315,0 | 25 951,1 | 20 992,6 | 46 943,7 |
| 2009 | 541 173,4 | 35 039,2 | 513 864,1 | 27 170,7 | 20 288,7 | 47 459,4 |
| 2010 | 585 299,5 | 39 531,6 | 590 035,5 | 29 378,6 | 17 021,6 | 59 568,4 |
| 2011 | 729 026,9 | 50 798,7 | 712 141,3 | 38 004,0 | 12 809,2 | 65 685,3 |
| 2012 | 852 401,6 | 59 563,5 | 817 723,7 | 38 846,2 | 16 341,8 | 72 054,5 |
| 2013 | 998 160,4 | 64 251,9 | 926 802,8 | * | * | 91 925,6 |
| 2014 | 1 083 582,5 | 67 243,2 | 1 001 308,2 | * | * | 102 622,1 |
| 2015 | 1 087 997,5 | 76 889,8 | 1 027 638,3 | * | * | 112 154,1 |
| 2016 | 1 099 273,3 | 92 204,8 | 1 116 197,6 | * | * | 126 825,4 |
| 2017 | 1 106 898,6 | 87 630,1 | 1 183 833,6 | * | * | 131 857,1 |
| 2018 | 1 231 998,5 | 87 004,8 | 1 246 232,9 | * | * | 139 285,0 |
| 2019 | 1 273 299,3 | 91 689,0 | 1 297 005,9 | * | * | 142 153,9 |
| 2020 | 1 123 391,8 | 96 388,2 | 1 394 940,0 | * | * | 168 482,7 |
| 2021 | 1 380 071,4 | 101 455,6 | 1 812 828,9 | * | * | 177 489,4 |
| 2022 | 1 820 341,1 | 118 947,8 | 2 013 617,5 | * | * | 210 913,9 |

Source: Customs and Excise

¹ Gold bullion included from 1979² Preliminary

TABLE 85 Value of the Southern African Customs Union (SACU) exports of agricultural products

| Product | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 ¹ |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | R1 000 | | | | | | |
| Sugar | 2 050 107 | 3 656 721 | 5 007 141 | 7 107 116 | 6 037 261 | 4 088 866 | 4 783 108 |
| Wine | 9 730 780 | 9 553 135 | 10 367 587 | 9 557 082 | 10 074 312 | 11 066 138 | 11 360 126 |
| Citrus fruit, fresh or dried | 17 122 952 | 18 652 729 | 20 273 315 | 19 726 965 | 27 941 175 | 27 112 846 | 28 122 836 |
| Grapes, fresh or dried | 7 871 771 | 8 534 188 | 9 122 957 | 9 234 570 | 10 550 369 | 12 229 448 | 14 256 237 |
| Preserved fruit and nuts | 2 802 375 | 2 558 178 | 2 624 138 | 3 059 767 | 2 909 454 | 2 891 620 | 3 805 071 |
| Apples, pears and quinces, fresh or dried | 8 066 944 | 7 644 933 | 7 655 322 | 8 039 836 | 9 810 224 | 10 166 199 | 11 729 535 |
| Fruit and vegetable juices | 3 752 117 | 3 362 529 | 4 201 704 | 3 824 640 | 4 068 866 | 4 645 719 | 4 673 283 |
| Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes | 1 936 308 | 1 939 088 | 1 725 346 | 1 954 862 | 2 039 234 | 1 531 507 | 1 417 004 |
| Maize | 4 912 922 | 6 304 210 | 5 996 635 | 4 051 768 | 9 235 708 | 11 948 094 | 19 851 578 |
| Undenatured ethyl alcohol | 1 835 197 | 1 881 335 | 2 188 927 | 2 141 087 | 2 043 374 | 2 058 750 | 2 901 913 |
| Wool | 3 995 966 | 4 714 515 | 5 267 779 | 4 401 685 | 4 226 309 | 4 815 597 | 4 200 266 |
| Food preparations | 2 632 048 | 2 637 118 | 2 427 898 | 2 911 551 | 3 296 235 | 2 891 272 | 3 371 829 |
| Apricots, cherries, peaches, plums and sloes, fresh or dried | 1 765 181 | 1 665 840 | 1 648 272 | 1 507 664 | 1 648 296 | 2 560 311 | 3 079 417 |
| Tobacco | 107 986 | 122 032 | 297 807 | 314 326 | 463 944 | 466 464 | 375 012 |
| Dates, pineapples, avocados, figs, guavas and mangoes, fresh or dried | 1 389 908 | 1 283 615 | 1 926 254 | 1 547 852 | 2 333 336 | 2 393 514 | 2 527 221 |
| Raw skins of sheep and lambs | 813 179 | 733 960 | 582 336 | 467 495 | 419 286 | 441 978 | 468 698 |
| Undenatured ethyl alcohol beverages | 1 863 731 | 2 281 768 | 2 077 615 | 1 900 117 | 1 770 277 | 2 077 278 | 2 420 397 |
| Sugar confectionery | 1 153 371 | 1 149 645 | 988 403 | 1 075 338 | 1 019 958 | 1 147 845 | 1 471 838 |
| Other meat and edible meat offal | 353 847 | 159 381 | 28 080 | 64 313 | 79 991 | 67 596 | 14 010 |
| Raw hides and skins of bovine | 381 346 | 266 774 | 100 638 | 52 572 | 169 499 | 210 303 | 218 864 |
| Other | 52 287 374 | 52 755 403 | 54 776 881 | 59 213 325 | 68 345 587 | 72 678 070 | 89 865 655 |
| Total | 126 825 411 | 131 857 096 | 139 285 036 | 142 153 930 | 168 482 694 | 177 489 416 | 210 913 897 |

Source: Customs and Excise

¹ Preliminary

TABLE 86 Value of the Southern African Customs Union (SACU) exports of agricultural products by country of destination

| Country of destination | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 ¹ |
|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | R1 000 | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 8 532 569 | 9 494 028 | 9 735 908 | 10 988 293 | 10 601 955 | 13 077 437 | 13 374 337 |
| Netherlands | 9 265 556 | 11 009 358 | 11 575 680 | 12 493 544 | 11 983 242 | 16 990 692 | 18 649 776 |
| Belgium | 1 087 363 | 1 231 927 | 1 522 606 | 1 640 935 | 1 642 363 | 2 433 673 | 3 157 359 |
| Japan | 1 627 644 | 1 835 522 | 3 698 066 | 2 515 609 | 1 994 480 | 2 812 072 | 5 141 693 |
| Mozambique | 6 032 767 | 6 359 894 | 6 514 307 | 6 807 614 | 7 803 581 | 8 091 487 | 7 659 455 |
| United States | 3 531 397 | 3 815 218 | 4 331 680 | 4 941 125 | 5 350 271 | 6 535 958 | 8 071 321 |
| Germany | 3 359 884 | 3 957 191 | 3 501 881 | 4 235 563 | 4 071 314 | 4 068 131 | 4 448 770 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1 606 149 | 1 925 693 | 1 775 084 | 1 774 129 | 2 140 722 | 2 288 198 | 2 322 135 |
| Italy | 1 496 193 | 1 470 450 | 1 850 931 | 2 006 944 | 1 914 104 | 2 118 937 | 2 464 834 |
| Kenya | 770 030 | 876 136 | 1 780 547 | 862 606 | 979 965 | 1 053 185 | 959 675 |
| Angola | 2 861 233 | 2 403 611 | 2 505 296 | 1 822 348 | 1 968 038 | 1 216 946 | 1 389 041 |
| France | 1 067 738 | 1 258 109 | 1 258 238 | 1 386 447 | 1 291 051 | 1 380 710 | 1 187 513 |
| Canada | 1 719 854 | 2 175 044 | 2 066 271 | 2 148 691 | 2 280 217 | 3 137 998 | 2 992 311 |
| Iran | 4 099 | 11 764 | 7 850 | 35 506 | 17 192 | 11 397 | 12 840 |
| Zambia | 3 371 457 | 3 648 093 | 3 664 709 | 3 788 390 | 3 686 276 | 3 698 556 | 4 366 997 |
| Korea | 456 226 | 483 416 | 691 694 | 1 034 327 | 453 452 | 2 353 953 | 1 830 772 |
| Zimbabwe | 5 172 452 | 6 721 634 | 4 494 237 | 3 195 319 | 2 742 682 | 7 231 506 | 6 975 198 |
| Hong Kong | 2 954 522 | 3 615 519 | 4 274 537 | 3 093 380 | 2 956 761 | 2 963 565 | 2 189 007 |
| Malawi | 675 033 | 884 543 | 832 356 | 773 718 | 921 762 | 1 088 981 | 1 119 643 |
| Mauritius | 959 950 | 1 151 652 | 1 089 762 | 1 284 004 | 1 216 888 | 1 256 452 | 1 173 126 |
| Other | 55 601 935 | 62 496 610 | 64 685 455 | 72 456 543 | 76 137 614 | 84 708 176 | 88 621 159 |
| Total | 112 154 052 | 126 825 411 | 131 857 096 | 139 285 036 | 142 153 930 | 168 518 009 | 178 106 962 |

Source: Customs and Excise

1 Preliminary

TABLE 87 Value of the Southern African Customs Union (SACU) imports of agricultural products

| Product | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 ¹ |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | R1 000 | | | | | | |
| Rice | 6 164 669 | 6 842 686 | 6 881 408 | 6 491 935 | 8 948 873 | 7 431 510 | 7 810 921 |
| Wheat | 4 492 337 | 4 369 263 | 5 304 024 | 5 650 083 | 8 037 847 | 6 774 234 | 10 342 076 |
| Whiskies, rum, gin and other alcoholic beverages | 120 018 | 143 644 | 101 850 | 36 372 | 160 402 | 114 159 | 4 713 |
| Soya-bean oilcake | 2 285 627 | 2 040 420 | 1 421 700 | 1 011 833 | 1 893 802 | 1 806 142 | 1 315 299 |
| Bread mixtures, jelly powders and other food preparations | 2 518 395 | 2 416 113 | 2 658 091 | 2 840 219 | 3 218 195 | 3 370 212 | 3 536 970 |
| Palm oil | 4 213 289 | 4 371 380 | 3 931 275 | 3 904 061 | 5 324 223 | 7 488 220 | 10 741 896 |
| Sunflower- and cotton-seed oil | 1 610 605 | 1 962 164 | 1 628 245 | 2 563 521 | 2 709 482 | 1 335 289 | 4 562 631 |
| Meat and edible offal of poultry | 5 461 211 | 6 405 511 | 6 463 275 | 6 087 370 | 5 105 173 | 5 312 039 | 4 535 244 |
| Tobacco | 2 008 723 | 1 714 603 | 1 824 256 | 1 196 015 | 812 390 | 661 365 | 687 187 |
| Cotton | 341 508 | 477 986 | 356 941 | 331 479 | 164 442 | 372 044 | 233 090 |
| Maize | 9 260 638 | 1 791 785 | 580 524 | 1 897 610 | 588 703 | 457 241 | 428 176 |
| Preparations used in animal feeding | 1 763 622 | 1 906 532 | 2 199 741 | 2 065 804 | 2 294 865 | 2 452 159 | 2 689 869 |
| Coffee | 1 224 277 | 1 225 322 | 1 186 552 | 1 148 947 | 1 277 205 | 1 119 453 | 1 619 555 |
| Hides and skins (bovines) | 101 342 | 73 892 | 45 119 | 47 229 | 11 167 | 11 869 | 21 389 |
| Barley | 279 | 154 281 | 50 374 | 38 812 | 103 887 | 408 | 297 641 |
| Malt | 403 195 | 305 567 | 385 504 | 461 231 | 630 876 | 549 432 | 697 912 |
| Milk and cream | 347 041 | 521 639 | 461 297 | 655 920 | 935 160 | 903 043 | 1 010 745 |
| Meat of sheep or goats | 284 987 | 265 169 | 260 864 | 154 967 | 55 808 | 65 133 | 88 996 |
| Peptones, other protein substances and hide powder | 519 236 | 402 689 | 472 596 | 480 078 | 622 133 | 701 141 | 993 496 |
| Dried leguminous vegetables | 815 155 | 594 949 | 479 187 | 395 796 | 708 435 | 826 751 | 736 557 |
| Other | 48 268 630 | 49 644 490 | 50 312 022 | 54 229 674 | 52 785 164 | 59 703 723 | 66 593 440 |
| Total | 92 204 786 | 87 630 085 | 87 004 843 | 91 688 956 | 96 388 233 | 101 455 568 | 118 947 804 |

Source: Customs and Excise

¹ Preliminary

TABLE 88 Value of the Southern African Customs Union (SACU) imports of agricultural products by country of origin

| Country of origin | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 ¹ |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | R1 000 | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 10 524 560 | 5 016 050 | 4 420 257 | 5 980 987 | 4 474 591 | 5 060 914 | 5 152 844 |
| United States | 4 218 926 | 4 574 854 | 3 960 585 | 4 992 711 | 4 199 011 | 4 419 948 | 4 121 688 |
| United Kingdom | 4 177 447 | 3 601 214 | 3 712 059 | 3 959 373 | 3 303 974 | 3 465 948 | 3 994 285 |
| Australia | 1 147 373 | 1 204 968 | 1 003 561 | 855 488 | 853 504 | 3 102 554 | 4 098 113 |
| Zimbabwe | 1 187 510 | 1 200 834 | 1 665 588 | 1 209 090 | 899 467 | 1 049 260 | 1 087 868 |
| Malaysia | 2 653 010 | 2 569 204 | 2 463 246 | 2 117 439 | 2 709 659 | 2 521 844 | 3 717 076 |
| Thailand | 3 947 818 | 5 199 170 | 5 479 259 | 5 475 070 | 6 264 032 | 5 927 592 | 6 712 318 |
| Canada | 729 423 | 667 636 | 1 004 496 | 838 307 | 885 453 | 918 378 | 521 544 |
| France | 3 000 799 | 2 457 619 | 3 257 830 | 3 322 355 | 3 115 066 | 3 988 854 | 4 954 078 |
| Netherlands | 4 581 202 | 3 019 434 | 3 534 452 | 3 778 614 | 4 085 124 | 4 630 972 | 3 924 950 |
| Germany | 2 957 547 | 3 507 812 | 3 968 760 | 4 599 256 | 3 705 062 | 3 415 668 | 4 756 584 |
| India | 3 292 000 | 3 319 123 | 3 059 141 | 3 134 306 | 4 361 358 | 3 582 090 | 3 667 461 |
| Indonesia | 3 571 270 | 3 653 280 | 3 094 645 | 3 269 983 | 4 394 604 | 6 845 040 | 9 575 564 |
| China | 3 822 333 | 3 857 144 | 3 872 626 | 4 378 605 | 4 698 966 | 5 112 218 | 6 769 089 |
| Brazil | 4 762 928 | 6 309 521 | 5 439 831 | 4 674 137 | 5 226 375 | 5 364 149 | 6 822 328 |
| Italy | 1 648 384 | 1 780 578 | 2 017 991 | 2 121 690 | 2 166 566 | 2 250 860 | 2 687 725 |
| New Zealand | 714 136 | 827 174 | 1 000 648 | 707 306 | 904 958 | 906 459 | 950 414 |
| Belgium | 1 392 781 | 1 577 265 | 1 385 454 | 1 472 341 | 1 680 828 | 1 754 044 | 2 156 777 |
| Malawi | 678 831 | 576 142 | 647 242 | 652 310 | 610 969 | 660 051 | 551 978 |
| Spain | 3 226 365 | 2 508 730 | 2 228 435 | 2 605 051 | 2 995 449 | 2 649 426 | 2 305 895 |
| Other | 29 970 143 | 30 202 334 | 29 788 737 | 31 544 537 | 34 853 219 | 33 829 297 | 40 419 224 |
| Total | 92 204 786 | 87 630 085 | 87 004 843 | 91 688 956 | 96 388 233 | 101 455 568 | 118 947 804 |

Source: Customs and Excise

1 Preliminary

TABLE 89 Indices of the volume of agricultural production (split year)

| Year: July to June | Field crops | Horticulture | Animal production | Total | Food production | Non-food production |
|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------|-------|--------------------|------------------------|
| | 2015 = 100 | | | | | |
| Weights: | 23,8 | 28,0 | 48,2 | 100,0 | 95,8 | 4,2 |
| 1990/91 | 93.9 | 49.8 | 55.7 | 55.6 | 59.2 | 253.2 |
| 1991/92 | 74.4 | 49.2 | 57.2 | 52.4 | 54.0 | 233.8 |
| 1992/93 | 88.1 | 47.8 | 54.9 | 53.6 | 58.1 | 215.4 |
| 1993/94 | 104.8 | 59.0 | 52.2 | 55.6 | 61.1 | 203.0 |
| 1994/95 | 70.1 | 49.7 | 48.2 | 49.8 | 49.9 | 174.4 |
| 1995/96 | 97.0 | 61.3 | 44.5 | 57.9 | 56.0 | 113.8 |
| 1996/97 | 102.7 | 63.3 | 44.6 | 59.5 | 57.0 | 120.9 |
| 1997/98 | 90.9 | 65.1 | 45.1 | 57.6 | 54.7 | 114.6 |
| 1998/99 | 98.6 | 66.4 | 46.5 | 60.3 | 56.5 | 121.8 |
| 1999/00 | 113.8 | 68.6 | 47.5 | 64.6 | 54.5 | 115.9 |
| 2000/01 | 111.7 | 67.7 | 44.4 | 62.3 | 59.4 | 141.9 |
| 2001/02 | 119.0 | 69.7 | 47.0 | 65.6 | 63.3 | 129.5 |
| 2002/03 | 110.5 | 74.9 | 48.5 | 65.9 | 64.0 | 122.6 |
| 2003/04 | 103.8 | 77.8 | 52.2 | 67.5 | 65.2 | 132.8 |
| 2004/05 | 115.2 | 76.3 | 55.4 | 71.3 | 68.9 | 140.9 |
| 2005/06 | 90.1 | 79.8 | 66.0 | 73.9 | 72.2 | 124.1 |
| 2006/07 | 86.2 | 83.2 | 69.1 | 75.9 | 74.5 | 114.0 |
| 2007/08 | 113.6 | 84.5 | 68.7 | 80.6 | 79.8 | 108.1 |
| 2008/09 | 113.1 | 83.5 | 70.7 | 81.5 | 80.8 | 105.2 |
| 2009/10 | 110.9 | 84.0 | 73.3 | 82.7 | 81.7 | 113.4 |
| 2010/11 | 96.9 | 84.1 | 70.8 | 78.9 | 77.5 | 121.3 |
| 2011/12 | 105.6 | 88.8 | 70.4 | 81.4 | 79.9 | 125.4 |
| 2012/13 | 102.3 | 92.5 | 72.6 | 83.0 | 82.2 | 106.0 |
| 2013/14 | 120.2 | 93.7 | 75.0 | 87.9 | 87.1 | 110.0 |
| 2014/15 | 100.8 | 99.8 | 78.3 | 87.8 | 87.1 | 111.0 |
| 2015/16 | 80.6 | 100.1 | 103.8 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 92.2 |
| 2016/17 | 133.9 | 100.7 | 99.5 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 95.6 |
| 2017/18 | 116.1 | 104.5 | 98.9 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 105.4 |
| 2018/19 | 108.4 | 106.3 | 100.0 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 98.9 |
| 2019/20 | 124.5 | 108.8 | 105.8 | 111.1 | 111.7 | 96.1 |
| 2020/21 | 139.6 | 112.6 | 107.3 | 116.5 | 117.2 | 99.6 |
| 2021/22 ¹ | 137.3 | 118.3 | 106.1 | 117.0 | 118.3 | 86.8 |

¹ Preliminary

TABLE 90 Indices of the volume of agricultural production (calendar year)

| Year | Field crops | Horticulture | Animal production | Total | Food production | Non-food production |
|-------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|-------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | 2015= 100 | | | | | |
| Weights | 23,8 | 28,0 | 48,2 | 100,0 | 95,8 | 4,2 |
| 1990 | 94.9 | 56.6 | 42.6 | 54.5 | 50.1 | 228.5 |
| 1991 | 95.9 | 58.5 | 43.9 | 55.9 | 51.4 | 202.8 |
| 1992 | 55.5 | 55.5 | 43.5 | 48.0 | 43.2 | 182.3 |
| 1993 | 89.9 | 55.8 | 42.3 | 53.2 | 49.6 | 164.3 |
| 1994 | 103.9 | 55.8 | 40.6 | 54.8 | 51.7 | 164.3 |
| 1995 | 71.5 | 58.4 | 42.3 | 50.6 | 47.6 | 115.5 |
| 1996 | 109.2 | 62.3 | 44.4 | 60.6 | 57.9 | 131.0 |
| 1997 | 105.1 | 65.4 | 43.7 | 59.9 | 57.1 | 128.4 |
| 1998 | 91.0 | 64.3 | 45.1 | 57.5 | 55.0 | 118.5 |
| 1999 | 95.3 | 71.3 | 46.6 | 60.7 | 58.1 | 133.1 |
| 2000 | 114.2 | 68.2 | 46.1 | 63.9 | 61.6 | 127.5 |
| 2001 | 99.6 | 68.3 | 46.5 | 61.3 | 59.2 | 119.9 |
| 2002 | 108.0 | 71.2 | 48.6 | 64.7 | 62.5 | 130.2 |
| 2003 | 95.8 | 76.7 | 52.9 | 66.2 | 63.9 | 130.2 |
| 2004 | 99.8 | 80.6 | 54.1 | 68.4 | 66.0 | 135.9 |
| 2005 | 109.3 | 76.2 | 59.8 | 72.7 | 70.6 | 135.2 |
| 2006 | 89.2 | 79.3 | 63.5 | 72.2 | 70.4 | 123.5 |
| 2007 | 82.5 | 81.4 | 65.3 | 72.6 | 71.2 | 112.9 |
| 2008 | 112.9 | 85.8 | 66.6 | 79.8 | 78.8 | 107.6 |
| 2009 | 109.7 | 82.3 | 66.8 | 78.3 | 77.5 | 106.4 |
| 2010 | 105.2 | 83.8 | 70.2 | 79.9 | 78.9 | 111.8 |
| 2011 | 109.7 | 84.0 | 90.0 | 92.0 | 91.0 | 120.8 |
| 2012 | 108.4 | 88.8 | 91.2 | 93.7 | 93.2 | 107.6 |
| 2013 | 112.1 | 94.3 | 93.6 | 97.1 | 96.9 | 104.6 |
| 2014 | 123.5 | 94.6 | 94.4 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 104.4 |
| 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2016 | 89.8 | 95.7 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 96.1 | 101.9 |
| 2017 | 138.3 | 101.9 | 94.7 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 106.3 |
| 2018 | 126.3 | 106.7 | 96.6 | 106.5 | 106.2 | 112.9 |
| 2019 | 111.6 | 105.2 | 101.4 | 104.9 | 104.6 | 111.1 |
| 2020 | 136.9 | 108.2 | 103.5 | 112.8 | 112.8 | 111.2 |
| 2021 | 146.3 | 114.0 | 103.6 | 116.7 | 117.0 | 107.7 |
| 2022 ¹ | 146.4 | 121.5 | 102.1 | 118.1 | 119.1 | 94.8 |

¹ Preliminary

TABLE 91 Indices of producer prices of agricultural products

| Year | Field crops ¹ | Horticulture ² | Animal production ³ | Combined index |
|---------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| | 2015 = 100 | | | |
| Weights | 23.0 | 29.0 | 48.0 | 100.0 |
| 1990 | 14,6 | 18,2 | 15,1 | 15,2 |
| 1991 | 16,7 | 19,4 | 15,7 | 16,4 |
| 1992 | 21,9 | 22,1 | 17,1 | 19,5 |
| 1993 | 21,5 | 20,3 | 18,5 | 19,6 |
| 1994 | 20,7 | 22,6 | 23,4 | 21,9 |
| 1995 | 26,0 | 26,5 | 24,7 | 24,9 |
| 1996 | 27,1 | 28,6 | 25,9 | 26,3 |
| 1997 | 26,6 | 29,6 | 29,6 | 28,1 |
| 1998 | 28,2 | 33,9 | 28,6 | 29,0 |
| 1999 | 31,1 | 32,6 | 27,5 | 29,0 |
| 2000 | 29,4 | 38,8 | 29,6 | 30,7 |
| 2001 | 35,3 | 42,9 | 32,8 | 34,9 |
| 2002 | 49,2 | 52,8 | 40,3 | 44,7 |
| 2003 | 50,9 | 58,9 | 42,6 | 47,9 |
| 2004 | 42,8 | 61,4 | 43,3 | 45,8 |
| 2005 | 31,2 | 56,9 | 44,0 | 41,5 |
| 2006 | 41,4 | 60,5 | 49,9 | 48,3 |
| 2007 | 60,0 | 70,0 | 56,8 | 59,1 |
| 2008 | 68,6 | 78,0 | 63,3 | 66,9 |
| 2009 | 61,7 | 87,2 | 67,6 | 69,1 |
| 2010 | 53,7 | 78,0 | 68,2 | 67,7 |
| 2011 | 69,6 | 82,6 | 75,8 | 76,4 |
| 2012 | 89,1 | 88,1 | 80,7 | 84,8 |
| 2013 | 88,5 | 97,4 | 84,7 | 89,2 |
| 2014 | 92,0 | 108,2 | 94,4 | 97,9 |
| 2015 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| 2016 | 132,5 | 113,8 | 101,4 | 106,0 |
| 2017 | 94,0 | 106,1 | 121,3 | 125,2 |
| 2018 | 88,5 | 111,3 | 126,9 | 128,3 |
| 2019 | 103,9 | 119,7 | 116,2 | 121,0 |
| 2020 | 114,2 | 132,4 | 117,9 | 129,4 |
| 2021 | 129,0 | 128,9 | 119,2 | 135,9 |
| 2022 | 166,1 | 131,8 | 136,5 | 152,9 |

¹ Refer to Table 92² Refer to Table 93³ Refer to Table 95

TABLE 92 Indices of producer prices of field crops

| Year | Summer grains ¹ | Winter cereals ² | Oilseeds ³ | Sugar cane | Hay ⁴ | Dry beans | Cotton | Tobacco | Combined index |
|----------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------|-----------|--------|---------|----------------|
| | 2015 = 100 | | | | | | | | |
| Weights: | 47,8 | 14,1 | 16,8 | 11,8 | 6,5 | 1,7 | 0,3 | 1,0 | 100,0 |
| 1990 | 17,0 | 16,6 | 14,4 | 12,0 | 8,7 | 9,2 | 19,2 | 37,5 | 15,0 |
| 1991 | 20,1 | 19,7 | 15,2 | 12,4 | 10,4 | 9,3 | 18,5 | 44,6 | 17,1 |
| 1992 | 25,7 | 22,7 | 16,6 | 19,6 | 15,8 | 13,9 | 19,0 | 51,5 | 22,5 |
| 1993 | 23,7 | 24,3 | 16,6 | 21,7 | 14,4 | 13,4 | 20,5 | 44,4 | 22,0 |
| 1994 | 21,7 | 24,6 | 17,5 | 22,6 | 12,3 | 14,2 | 22,7 | 42,3 | 21,2 |
| 1995 | 33,0 | 25,7 | 20,0 | 22,3 | 19,5 | 20,2 | 27,4 | 47,3 | 26,6 |
| 1996 | 34,0 | 29,0 | 19,0 | 23,6 | 18,9 | 19,1 | 33,7 | 54,2 | 27,8 |
| 1997 | 32,9 | 27,0 | 18,7 | 25,7 | 17,1 | 20,3 | 36,1 | 63,1 | 27,2 |
| 1998 | 31,9 | 26,5 | 25,5 | 27,3 | 20,3 | 22,8 | 36,6 | 75,6 | 28,9 |
| 1999 | 38,1 | 30,7 | 23,3 | 26,8 | 23,7 | 25,7 | 37,4 | 81,0 | 31,9 |
| 2000 | 32,8 | 30,6 | 21,1 | 28,1 | 22,8 | 26,4 | 32,8 | 69,8 | 30,1 |
| 2001 | 43,3 | 37,7 | 24,0 | 33,4 | 23,0 | 22,4 | 35,4 | 79,3 | 36,2 |
| 2002 | 68,3 | 44,8 | 38,2 | 36,9 | 35,0 | 37,8 | 47,3 | 85,4 | 50,4 |
| 2003 | 61,3 | 47,3 | 43,8 | 37,1 | 48,6 | 34,9 | 52,8 | 90,5 | 52,2 |
| 2004 | 48,8 | 41,9 | 35,1 | 35,4 | 40,5 | 29,0 | 47,9 | 86,9 | 43,9 |
| 2005 | 26,8 | 33,9 | 28,3 | 37,2 | 32,0 | 25,7 | 35,4 | 82,3 | 32,0 |
| 2006 | 41,2 | 38,7 | 35,3 | 42,1 | 38,8 | 36,4 | 32,9 | 73,6 | 40,8 |
| 2007 | 63,0 | 59,4 | 56,0 | 43,6 | 49,8 | 52,8 | 40,9 | 71,2 | 59,2 |
| 2008 | 67,0 | 85,1 | 76,2 | 50,3 | 71,4 | 63,3 | 62,0 | 74,8 | 70,7 |
| 2009 | 58,2 | 61,0 | 62,4 | 59,7 | 71,8 | 58,8 | 55,1 | 81,9 | 61,8 |
| 2010 | 46,9 | 59,2 | 60,3 | 68,7 | 70,0 | 51,0 | 59,9 | 86,2 | 55,5 |
| 2011 | 69,4 | 77,9 | 68,5 | 75,6 | 63,9 | 55,0 | 66,1 | 85,5 | 70,2 |
| 2012 | 92,3 | 77,1 | 91,0 | 83,6 | 75,2 | 81,1 | 70,1 | 73,0 | 87,0 |
| 2013 | 87,5 | 89,1 | 97,8 | 83,2 | 83,5 | 90,0 | 75,3 | 83,1 | 88,7 |
| 2014 | 89,8 | 93,8 | 100,1 | 90,7 | 91,0 | 106,1 | 89,2 | 90,9 | 92,6 |
| 2015 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| 2016 | 149,6 | 117,6 | 119,8 | 117,3 | 110,6 | 109,7 | 108,1 | 108,9 | 132,5 |
| 2017 | 81,6 | 108,6 | 92,8 | 119,1 | 103,0 | 105,7 | 114,5 | 122,0 | 94,0 |
| 2018 | 76,9 | 106,3 | 86,4 | 104,7 | 103,0 | 100,2 | 109,0 | 117,5 | 88,5 |
| 2019 | 99,9 | 118,1 | 99,0 | 109,6 | 105,8 | 95,6 | 106,7 | 113,6 | 103,9 |
| 2020 | 107,4 | 130,9 | 105,9 | 124,8 | 132,7 | 103,5 | 104,1 | 116,9 | 114,2 |
| 2021 | 117,3 | 133,9 | 145,7 | 138,2 | 141,9 | 141,7 | 114,6 | 128,8 | 129,0 |
| 2022 | 170,7 | 174,4 | 171,1 | 147,2 | 147,5 | 157,2 | 112,7 | 121,6 | 166,1 |

¹ Maize and grain sorghum² Wheat, barley, oats and rye, From 2000, canola instead of rye³ Sunflower seed, groundnuts and soya beans

Soya beans included from 1975

⁴ Lucerne and teff hay

TABLE 93 Indices of producer prices of horticultural products

| Year | Fruit ¹ | Vegetables | Viticultural products ² | Combined index |
|----------|--------------------|------------|------------------------------------|----------------|
| | 2015 = 100 | | | |
| Weights: | 61 | 31 | 8 | 100 |
| 1990 | 20,6 | 16,1 | 19,4 | 18,2 |
| 1991 | 22,2 | 16,3 | 22,8 | 19,4 |
| 1992 | 23,9 | 20,4 | 25,3 | 22,1 |
| 1993 | 24,1 | 15,8 | 25,7 | 20,3 |
| 1994 | 26,4 | 18,9 | 25,0 | 22,6 |
| 1995 | 30,7 | 22,2 | 29,8 | 26,5 |
| 1996 | 32,3 | 23,5 | 37,0 | 28,6 |
| 1997 | 32,1 | 23,9 | 42,3 | 29,6 |
| 1998 | 38,0 | 27,6 | 46,0 | 33,9 |
| 1999 | 38,8 | 24,4 | 43,8 | 32,6 |
| 2000 | 39,1 | 38,3 | 42,9 | 38,8 |
| 2001 | 48,0 | 37,1 | 45,5 | 42,9 |
| 2002 | 53,0 | 52,6 | 58,4 | 52,8 |
| 2003 | 58,0 | 56,4 | 75,0 | 58,9 |
| 2004 | 63,6 | 58,6 | 70,0 | 61,4 |
| 2005 | 59,1 | 50,0 | 67,7 | 56,9 |
| 2006 | 60,9 | 57,7 | 67,6 | 60,5 |
| 2007 | 71,4 | 68,0 | 66,9 | 70,0 |
| 2008 | 85,7 | 65,6 | 68,1 | 78,0 |
| 2009 | 86,5 | 91,5 | 76,3 | 87,2 |
| 2010 | 75,1 | 82,4 | 82,4 | 78,0 |
| 2011 | 81,1 | 84,8 | 84,6 | 82,6 |
| 2012 | 86,5 | 91,5 | 87,6 | 88,1 |
| 2013 | 99,4 | 93,9 | 95,0 | 97,4 |
| 2014 | 109,8 | 107,4 | 99,9 | 108,2 |
| 2015 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| 2016 | 104,4 | 135,2 | 102,5 | 113,8 |
| 2017 | 101,5 | 113,4 | 112,9 | 106,1 |
| 2018 | 99,3 | 128,0 | 138,4 | 111,3 |
| 2019 | 107,2 | 134,4 | 157,8 | 119,7 |
| 2020 | 121,3 | 147,9 | 156,8 | 132,4 |
| 2021 | 114,1 | 155,0 | 140,9 | 128,9 |
| 2022 | 113,0 | 165,0 | 144,6 | 131,8 |

¹ Deciduous, citrus, subtropical and summer fruit² Good wine and wine for distilling

TABLE 94 Indices of producer prices of vegetables (local)

| Year | Potatoes | Onions | Sweet potatoes | Tomatoes | Green beans | Carrots | Gem squashes | Cabbages | Lettuce | Pumpkins | Green mealies | Cucumbers | Mushrooms | Combined index ^{1,2} |
|----------|------------|--------|----------------|----------|-------------|---------|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| | 2015 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Weights: | 29 | 10 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 29 | 1 | 2 | 100 |
| 1990 | 21,2 | 24,1 | 9,6 | 17,1 | 12,6 | 19,8 | 13,5 | 9,6 | 10,4 | 19,5 | | | | 15,8 |
| 1991 | 21,3 | 24,5 | 9,3 | 17,1 | 12,5 | 17,8 | 12,8 | 11,7 | 10,8 | 13,4 | | | | 15,9 |
| 1992 | 29,1 | 29,8 | 11,4 | 19,5 | 14,0 | 18,1 | 16,0 | 12,4 | 11,9 | 19,7 | | | | 19,9 |
| 1993 | 18,8 | 26,9 | 9,4 | 17,8 | 15,0 | 19,2 | 12,6 | 10,4 | 10,6 | 17,0 | | | | 15,4 |
| 1994 | 18,5 | 46,3 | 10,0 | 22,5 | 17,7 | 28,3 | 19,7 | 13,5 | 12,2 | 23,1 | | | | 18,6 |
| 1995 | 31,5 | 21,6 | 16,0 | 22,8 | 22,5 | 21,4 | 21,6 | 11,8 | 14,6 | 24,1 | | | | 21,8 |
| 1996 | 28,6 | 37,8 | 14,8 | 25,4 | 22,3 | 24,2 | 22,1 | 16,4 | 15,7 | 25,1 | | | | 23,0 |
| 1997 | 30,2 | 36,5 | 14,1 | 26,1 | 23,5 | 28,7 | 23,6 | 16,0 | 18,5 | 26,2 | | | | 23,8 |
| 1998 | 36,9 | 31,8 | 19,1 | 28,2 | 23,9 | 31,7 | 29,2 | 21,2 | 16,0 | 30,8 | | | | 27,0 |
| 1999 | 32,2 | 25,5 | 15,8 | 27,2 | 24,1 | 28,9 | 23,9 | 16,4 | 17,1 | 28,3 | | | | 23,9 |
| 2000 | 42,1 | 66,3 | 20,1 | 36,0 | 28,5 | 37,8 | 38,2 | 24,1 | 38,8 | 40,5 | 34,1 | | | 39,2 |
| 2001 | 41,5 | 42,6 | 19,1 | 34,9 | 31,0 | 36,3 | 35,0 | 28,8 | 24,8 | 31,5 | 37,6 | | | 37,6 |
| 2002 | 68,1 | 60,2 | 30,3 | 36,9 | 34,4 | 45,1 | 47,2 | 38,1 | 24,1 | 51,5 | 48,6 | | | 53,5 |
| 2003 | 67,1 | 59,4 | 36,3 | 48,6 | 44,7 | 46,0 | 47,6 | 41,1 | 34,1 | 44,7 | 58,8 | | | 57,3 |
| 2004 | 53,5 | 45,3 | 29,2 | 45,1 | 42,7 | 39,5 | 47,4 | 28,0 | 37,3 | 42,6 | 55,0 | | | 49,0 |
| 2005 | 61,2 | 48,7 | 31,6 | 44,2 | 46,2 | 49,5 | 42,8 | 35,6 | 31,4 | 44,7 | 42,2 | 20,6 | 103,4 | 49,7 |
| 2006 | 59,4 | 53,8 | 48,5 | 51,9 | 54,1 | 59,0 | 56,7 | 41,0 | 44,5 | 59,4 | 60,5 | 33,4 | 104,8 | 57,9 |
| 2007 | 76,4 | 105,6 | 55,2 | 61,2 | 62,7 | 73,4 | 65,5 | 63,4 | 51,7 | 67,7 | 54,6 | 39,9 | 54,2 | 68,4 |
| 2008 | 73,1 | 78,8 | 61,5 | 63,1 | 78,6 | 68,5 | 71,8 | 54,1 | 54,5 | 66,9 | 53,5 | 40,1 | 100,0 | 65,7 |
| 2009 | 117,7 | 114,3 | 62,0 | 76,7 | 72,0 | 98,0 | 87,4 | 83,4 | 60,3 | 81,3 | 71,5 | 83,5 | 54,7 | 91,3 |
| 2010 | 91,2 | 96,1 | 52,7 | 76,9 | 69,8 | 111,7 | 85,5 | 68,6 | 65,0 | 93,0 | 71,4 | 91,8 | 45,6 | 82,1 |
| 2011 | 90,0 | 79,3 | 86,9 | 76,5 | 78,4 | 94,9 | 96,5 | 73,8 | 76,4 | 89,6 | 82,9 | 70,9 | 94,1 | 84,5 |
| 2012 | 92,1 | 92,6 | 107,1 | 78,3 | 85,1 | 88,1 | 93,3 | 88,0 | 83,5 | 87,0 | 98,5 | 91,1 | 84,7 | 91,5 |
| 2013 | 117,6 | 122,3 | 75,3 | 86,2 | 90,3 | 107,1 | 107,1 | 104,5 | 78,8 | 116,4 | 61,2 | 89,1 | 68,7 | 93,7 |
| 2014 | 119,3 | 121,5 | 108,3 | 101,1 | 105,3 | 127,2 | 125,0 | 116,4 | 93,1 | 114,9 | 91,6 | 106,0 | 90,9 | 107,8 |
| 2015 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| 2016 | 165,6 | 162,1 | 129,5 | 99,4 | 115,0 | 129,0 | 141,8 | 122,6 | 111,3 | 150,2 | 118,7 | 102,0 | 123,4 | 135,7 |
| 2017 | 121,2 | 116,8 | 104,7 | 99,2 | 112,4 | 123,9 | 131,5 | 125,7 | 114,4 | 143,4 | 106,8 | 106,8 | 106,5 | 113,6 |
| 2018 | 129,9 | 151,3 | 107,1 | 119,3 | 122,8 | 127,5 | 121,6 | 112,1 | 130,9 | 116,8 | 126,0 | 146,1 | 139,2 | 128,3 |
| 2019 | 138,2 | 137,3 | 90,3 | 125,1 | 148,5 | 121,8 | 131,3 | 123,7 | 164,5 | 120,5 | 141,6 | 123,8 | 108,2 | 134,7 |
| 2020 | 161,0 | 165,4 | 137,2 | 129,5 | 125,5 | 146,4 | 155,6 | 143,6 | 161,6 | 186,4 | 140,0 | 138,2 | 99,9 | 148,4 |
| 2021 | 170,6 | 128,1 | 117,3 | 154,5 | 132,3 | 130,7 | 159,5 | 119,4 | 163,1 | 147,8 | 162,5 | 132,3 | 99,0 | 155,5 |
| 2022 | 156,6 | 227,9 | 82,5 | 170,0 | 125,2 | 143,3 | 189,2 | 128,0 | 196,6 | 175,4 | 160,3 | 148,3 | 141,6 | 166,3 |

¹ From 2000, green mealies have been included² From 2005, cucumbers and mushrooms have been included

TABLE 95 Indices of producer prices of animal products

| Year | Pastoral products ¹ | Stock slaughtered ² | Dairy products ³ | Poultry and poultry products ⁴ | Combined index |
|---------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|----------------|
| | 2015 = 100 | | | | |
| Weights | 3,3 | 37,8 | 13,7 | 45,2 | 100 |
| 1986 | 8,0 | 11,4 | 9,2 | 11,0 | 9,6 |
| 1987 | 9,4 | 13,4 | 10,6 | 13,7 | 12,0 |
| 1988 | 14,7 | 15,0 | 12,1 | 15,3 | 14,3 |
| 1989 | 14,3 | 15,3 | 13,9 | 16,2 | 14,9 |
| 1990 | 11,8 | 13,6 | 15,3 | 17,9 | 15,1 |
| 1991 | 9,1 | 16,6 | 14,8 | 19,7 | 15,7 |
| 1992 | 9,6 | 19,1 | 18,2 | 21,4 | 17,1 |
| 1993 | 8,0 | 19,6 | 19,2 | 24,1 | 18,5 |
| 1994 | 13,3 | 25,4 | 20,0 | 28,2 | 23,4 |
| 1995 | 16,7 | 23,7 | 21,9 | 28,9 | 24,7 |
| 1996 | 15,9 | 24,5 | 23,9 | 30,0 | 25,9 |
| 1997 | 18,3 | 31,3 | 30,7 | 33,6 | 29,6 |
| 1998 | 15,3 | 31,3 | 28,9 | 33,8 | 28,6 |
| 1999 | 15,1 | 30,3 | 27,4 | 31,3 | 27,5 |
| 2000 | 21,3 | 27,2 | 29,5 | 32,4 | 29,6 |
| 2001 | 24,8 | 28,4 | 33,2 | 36,8 | 32,8 |
| 2002 | 39,6 | 36,6 | 39,9 | 43,0 | 40,3 |
| 2003 | 32,8 | 38,8 | 45,3 | 45,4 | 42,6 |
| 2004 | 27,7 | 42,2 | 43,7 | 45,6 | 43,3 |
| 2005 | 26,9 | 44,3 | 42,7 | 45,7 | 44,0 |
| 2006 | 31,7 | 54,3 | 45,4 | 49,8 | 49,9 |
| 2007 | 44,8 | 58,2 | 60,8 | 55,5 | 56,8 |
| 2008 | 45,2 | 63,4 | 74,3 | 60,8 | 63,3 |
| 2009 | 42,3 | 65,8 | 72,4 | 69,3 | 67,6 |
| 2010 | 51,3 | 68,4 | 71,3 | 68,4 | 68,2 |
| 2011 | 72,6 | 82,9 | 70,1 | 72,0 | 75,8 |
| 2012 | 74,1 | 84,7 | 82,4 | 77,3 | 80,7 |
| 2013 | 84,3 | 83,3 | 86,6 | 85,3 | 84,8 |
| 2014 | 88,4 | 94,0 | 101,9 | 92,9 | 94,4 |
| 2015 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| 2016 | 124,7 | 109,1 | 107,9 | 101,4 | 106,0 |
| 2017 | 137,4 | 131,8 | 117,4 | 121,3 | 125,2 |
| 2018 | 169,8 | 132,1 | 111,8 | 127,0 | 128,3 |
| 2019 | 158,3 | 126,1 | 113,6 | 116,2 | 121,0 |
| 2020 | 128,1 | 145,3 | 123,6 | 117,9 | 129,4 |
| 2021 | 163,6 | 152,2 | 139,7 | 119,2 | 135,9 |
| 2022 | 164,2 | 169,4 | 158,4 | 136,5 | 152,9 |

¹ Wool and mohair² Cattle, sheep and pigs³ Butterfat, cheese milk, condensing milk and fresh milk until August 1988; from September 1988, only butterfat and fresh milk, From January 1995, only fresh milk, Refer table 96⁴ Broilers and eggs

TABLE 96 Indices of producer prices of certain livestock products

| Year | Stock slaughtered | | | Wool | Fresh milk |
|------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| | Cattle | Sheep | Pigs | | |
| | 2015 = 100 | | | | |
| 1985 | 7,2 | 6,5 | 9,1 | 8,2 | 8,6 |
| 1986 | 8,6 | 8,0 | 11,7 | 7,9 | 9,3 |
| 1987 | 11,8 | 9,2 | 14,0 | 10,6 | 11,3 |
| 1988 | 13,8 | 9,4 | 15,6 | 18,1 | 12,1 |
| 1989 | 13,8 | 12,1 | 15,9 | 17,7 | 13,9 |
| 1990 | 13,6 | 11,1 | 14,2 | 14,6 | 15,3 |
| 1991 | 14,5 | 11,4 | 17,2 | 10,2 | 14,8 |
| 1992 | 14,6 | 12,9 | 19,9 | 11,0 | 18,2 |
| 1993 | 15,5 | 15,0 | 20,5 | 8,8 | 19,3 |
| 1994 | 22,4 | 21,1 | 26,4 | 13,5 | 20,0 |
| 1995 | 22,7 | 21,2 | 24,7 | 17,0 | 22,0 |
| 1996 | 24,1 | 22,3 | 25,3 | 16,2 | 23,9 |
| 1997 | 25,0 | 24,7 | 32,6 | 19,7 | 30,7 |
| 1998 | 23,7 | 23,7 | 32,6 | 16,7 | 28,9 |
| 1999 | 24,2 | 23,8 | 31,5 | 15,9 | 27,4 |
| 2000 | 25,5 | 27,4 | 37,7 | 21,2 | 31,1 |
| 2001 | 26,9 | 28,1 | 39,0 | 25,8 | 35,3 |
| 2002 | 35,3 | 33,0 | 50,5 | 44,9 | 42,3 |
| 2003 | 37,7 | 37,2 | 47,6 | 37,9 | 48,0 |
| 2004 | 41,8 | 39,8 | 47,4 | 30,3 | 46,3 |
| 2005 | 44,5 | 42,0 | 46,1 | 27,0 | 43,3 |
| 2006 | 56,4 | 50,3 | 48,1 | 30,7 | 45,4 |
| 2007 | 59,0 | 54,3 | 57,7 | 46,6 | 60,8 |
| 2008 | 63,8 | 58,5 | 67,1 | 48,1 | 74,3 |
| 2009 | 66,4 | 59,6 | 69,6 | 43,5 | 72,4 |
| 2010 | 68,5 | 69,8 | 65,8 | 52,4 | 71,3 |
| 2011 | 83,3 | 88,4 | 74,0 | 77,6 | 70,1 |
| 2012 | 85,6 | 83,8 | 81,0 | 79,6 | 82,4 |
| 2013 | 84,0 | 78,8 | 84,5 | 90,7 | 86,6 |
| 2014 | 94,2 | 93,5 | 93,7 | 91,3 | 101,9 |
| 2015 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| 2016 | 109,8 | 109,9 | 104,6 | 126,6 | 107,9 |
| 2017 | 133,5 | 135,6 | 117,9 | 142,7 | 117,4 |
| 2018 | 136,1 | 138,0 | 103,2 | 174,3 | 111,8 |
| 2019 | 128,5 | 125,1 | 113,3 | 159,5 | 113,6 |
| 2020 | 145,6 | 163,4 | 122,5 | 129,8 | 123,6 |
| 2021 | 154,6 | 165,0 | 123,4 | 147,8 | 139,7 |
| 2022 | 175,5 | 175,1 | 128,6 | 151,2 | 158,4 |

TABLE 97 Indices of consumer prices

| Year | All items | Food | Meat | Grain products | Milk, cheese and eggs | Vegetables |
|------|------------|-------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | 2015 = 100 | | | | | |
| 1985 | 8,9 | 5,7 | 5,1 | 7,0 | 5,2 | 4,6 |
| 1986 | 10,6 | 6,8 | 6,5 | 8,0 | 6,6 | 5,2 |
| 1987 | 12,3 | 8,4 | 8,5 | 0,0 | 7,9 | 6,7 |
| 1988 | 13,9 | 9,7 | 10,5 | 10,1 | 9,0 | 7,6 |
| 1989 | 15,9 | 10,8 | 11,5 | 11,4 | 10,3 | 7,9 |
| 1990 | 18,2 | 12,5 | 12,6 | 13,2 | 12,3 | 10,4 |
| 1991 | 21,0 | 15,0 | 15,0 | 15,6 | 14,6 | 12,0 |
| 1992 | 23,9 | 18,7 | 18,2 | 18,4 | 17,8 | 19,3 |
| 1993 | 26,2 | 20,0 | 19,7 | 20,5 | 19,1 | 17,8 |
| 1994 | 28,6 | 22,8 | 24,2 | 22,2 | 20,1 | 21,1 |
| 1995 | 31,0 | 24,8 | 26,7 | 23,7 | 21,4 | 22,0 |
| 1996 | 33,3 | 26,2 | 27,2 | 26,5 | 23,1 | 24,0 |
| 1997 | 36,2 | 28,7 | 30,1 | 28,5 | 26,1 | 27,2 |
| 1998 | 38,7 | 30,5 | 31,0 | 30,4 | 27,7 | 29,3 |
| 1999 | 40,7 | 32,0 | 31,5 | 32,2 | 28,9 | 29,7 |
| 2000 | 42,9 | 34,5 | 34,1 | 33,9 | 30,6 | 35,0 |
| 2001 | 45,3 | 36,4 | 36,4 | 35,2 | 34,0 | 34,5 |
| 2002 | 49,5 | 42,1 | 42,8 | 41,3 | 39,5 | 41,7 |
| 2003 | 52,5 | 45,5 | 45,3 | 44,5 | 43,9 | 45,2 |
| 2004 | 53,1 | 46,3 | 46,4 | 44,3 | 45,0 | 46,4 |
| 2005 | 54,9 | 47,6 | 48,1 | 44,4 | 46,1 | 47,7 |
| 2006 | 57,4 | 51,0 | 55,5 | 46,3 | 48,6 | 51,2 |
| 2007 | 61,5 | 56,3 | 61,2 | 52,4 | 53,9 | 57,4 |
| 2008 | 68,6 | 65,8 | 66,7 | 68,6 | 64,3 | 63,9 |
| 2009 | 73,4 | 71,8 | 71,3 | 73,6 | 71,4 | 73,8 |
| 2010 | 76,8 | 72,5 | 71,7 | 72,3 | 72,8 | 75,2 |
| 2011 | 80,7 | 77,7 | 79,2 | 77,1 | 73,5 | 78,2 |
| 2012 | 85,2 | 83,4 | 85,2 | 83,3 | 79,4 | 81,5 |
| 2013 | 90,1 | 88,0 | 87,9 | 88,4 | 85,4 | 90,2 |
| 2014 | 95,6 | 95,2 | 94,5 | 95,2 | 97,6 | 99,3 |
| 2015 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| 2016 | 106,3 | 110,7 | 105,8 | 114,7 | 107,4 | 116,5 |
| 2017 | 111,9 | 118,5 | 119,4 | 117,6 | 114,0 | 116,1 |
| 2018 | 117,1 | 122,3 | 127,5 | 114,6 | 118,3 | 122,6 |
| 2019 | 121,9 | 126,1 | 127,9 | 122,7 | 120,3 | 130,3 |
| 2020 | 125,9 | 132,1 | 134,5 | 128,4 | 127,4 | 132,9 |
| 2021 | 131,6 | 140,6 | 145,9 | 133,4 | 135,1 | 138,4 |
| 2022 | 140,7 | 154,0 | 159,6 | 149,7 | 144,1 | 147,7 |

Source: Statistics SA

TABLE 98 Price indices of farming requisites

| Year | Machinery and implements ¹ | Materials for fixed improvements ² | Intermediate goods and services ³ | All farming requisites |
|----------|---------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------|
| | 2015= 100 | | | |
| Weights: | 12 | 5 | 83 | 100 |
| 1985 | 5,3 | 7,1 | 5,8 | 4,0 |
| 1986 | 6,7 | 8,8 | 6,7 | 4,6 |
| 1987 | 7,9 | 10,0 | 7,0 | 4,7 |
| 1988 | 9,2 | 11,3 | 7,8 | 5,3 |
| 1989 | 11,2 | 13,2 | 9,4 | 6,4 |
| 1990 | 12,4 | 10,2 | 10,5 | 7,1 |
| 1991 | 13,5 | 16,7 | 11,9 | 8,1 |
| 1992 | 14,2 | 17,6 | 12,6 | 8,6 |
| 1993 | 16,1 | 18,9 | 13,8 | 9,4 |
| 1994 | 17,7 | 20,0 | 14,9 | 10,1 |
| 1995 | 19,6 | 21,8 | 16,1 | 11,0 |
| 1996 | 20,8 | 23,7 | 18,7 | 12,7 |
| 1997 | 22,6 | 26,3 | 20,1 | 13,6 |
| 1998 | 24,4 | 28,4 | 20,2 | 13,7 |
| 1999 | 26,4 | 29,7 | 21,2 | 14,4 |
| 2000 | 34,8 | 31,5 | 31,9 | 32,2 |
| 2001 | 37,3 | 33,4 | 34,9 | 35,1 |
| 2002 | 43,5 | 37,7 | 39,8 | 40,1 |
| 2003 | 45,7 | 42,5 | 39,6 | 40,5 |
| 2004 | 45,8 | 44,7 | 39,2 | 40,3 |
| 2005 | 45,6 | 49,1 | 38,9 | 40,2 |
| 2006 | 45,7 | 49,3 | 41,3 | 42,2 |
| 2007 | 45,8 | 58,4 | 47,6 | 47,9 |
| 2008 | 51,4 | 64,7 | 56,9 | 56,6 |
| 2009 | 59,1 | 69,8 | 63,7 | 63,4 |
| 2010 | 67,9 | 71,7 | 72,7 | 72,1 |
| 2011 | 75,7 | 76,1 | 80,1 | 79,4 |
| 2012 | 85,3 | 83,2 | 89,0 | 88,3 |
| 2013 | 90,8 | 88,2 | 94,6 | 93,9 |
| 2014 | 96,3 | 93,2 | 99,3 | 98,6 |
| 2015 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| 2016 | 106,2 | 107,4 | 105,7 | 105,8 |
| 2017 | 109,7 | 112,0 | 111,0 | 110,9 |
| 2018 | 113,9 | 118,3 | 117,0 | 116,7 |
| 2019 | 117,4 | 123,7 | 121,6 | 121,2 |
| 2020 | 120,8 | 128,0 | 125,1 | 124,8 |
| 2021 | 126,6 | 136,0 | 131,6 | 131,3 |
| 2022 | 134,5 | 150,2 | 151,1 | 149,1 |

¹ Refer to Table 99² Fencing and building material³ Refer to Table 100

TABLE 99 Price indices of machinery, trucks and implements¹

| Year | Tractors | Trucks | Implements ² | Irrigation equipment ³ | Combined index |
|---------|------------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| | 2015 = 100 | | | | |
| Weights | 4,1 | 26,44 | 68,88 | 0,58 | 100,00 |
| 1990 | 9,7 | 12,1 | 14,1 | 19,4 | 12,4 |
| 1991 | 10,8 | 13,0 | 15,3 | 20,8 | 13,1 |
| 1992 | 11,4 | 14,4 | 15,9 | 21,1 | 14,2 |
| 1993 | 12,3 | 17,1 | 18,2 | 22,7 | 16,1 |
| 1994 | 13,1 | 19,5 | 20,3 | 24,8 | 17,7 |
| 1995 | 14,2 | 21,7 | 22,7 | 27,0 | 19,6 |
| 1996 | 14,9 | 21,7 | 24,7 | 28,4 | 20,8 |
| 1997 | 17,0 | 22,4 | 27,8 | 20,2 | 22,6 |
| 1998 | 17,0 | 23,7 | 29,6 | 21,2 | 24,5 |
| 1999 | 20,7 | 26,2 | 31,2 | 35,6 | 26,4 |
| 2000 | 18,5 | 32,0 | 36,7 | 43,7 | 34,8 |
| 2001 | 26,1 | 34,5 | 39,0 | 46,1 | 37,3 |
| 2002 | 39,5 | 39,4 | 45,3 | 51,4 | 43,5 |
| 2003 | 42,9 | 40,2 | 47,9 | 52,4 | 45,7 |
| 2004 | 41,3 | 40,5 | 48,0 | 52,3 | 45,8 |
| 2005 | 39,0 | 40,7 | 47,8 | 51,6 | 45,6 |
| 2006 | 39,1 | 40,9 | 47,9 | 53,6 | 45,7 |
| 2007 | 39,2 | 41,4 | 47,8 | 54,7 | 45,8 |
| 2008 | 45,1 | 46,0 | 53,8 | 57,5 | 51,4 |
| 2009 | 55,0 | 53,0 | 61,6 | 67,8 | 59,1 |
| 2010 | 64,9 | 62,8 | 70,0 | 68,7 | 67,9 |
| 2011 | 70,7 | 73,1 | 77,0 | 76,7 | 75,7 |
| 2012 | 75,9 | 84,6 | 86,1 | 82,9 | 85,3 |
| 2013 | 85,4 | 89,7 | 91,5 | 88,3 | 90,8 |
| 2014 | 94,0 | 95,7 | 96,9 | 94,7 | 96,3 |
| 2015 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| 2016 | 112,0 | 106,7 | 105,6 | 108,5 | 106,2 |
| 2017 | 119,5 | 110,9 | 108,6 | 110,7 | 109,7 |
| 2018 | 126,0 | 115,9 | 112,4 | 114,2 | 113,9 |
| 2019 | 131,0 | 117,4 | 116,6 | 117,7 | 117,4 |
| 2020 | 132,9 | 120,9 | 120,1 | 123,0 | 120,8 |
| 2021 | 138,6 | 127,7 | 124,7 | 129,7 | 126,6 |
| 2022 | 144,3 | 133,0 | 134,5 | 139,1 | 134,5 |

¹ GST included from 3/7/1978 to 30/9/91. VAT excluded² Mouldboard ploughs, disc ploughs, harrows, rippers, chisel ploughs, cultivators, maize and wheat planters, fertiliser spreaders, maize and wheat combines, mass trailers, feed combines, mowers, balers, hammer mills, pesticide control equipment, milk machine systems³ Pumps, diesel engines, electric motors, mainline systems, polyethylene pipes, movable equipment, accessories

TABLE 100 Price indices of intermediate goods and services

| Year | Fertiliser | Fuel ¹ | Farm feed ² | Animal health and crop protection | Packing material ³ | Maintenance and repairs | All intermediate goods and services |
|----------|------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 2015 = 100 | | | | | | |
| Weights: | 19,56 | 8,30 | 13,79 | 39,36 | 0,39 | 16,33 | 97,73 |
| 1986 | 6,6 | 5,7 | 6,1 | 10,9 | 9,9 | 7,0 | 6,7 |
| 1987 | 6,5 | 5,2 | 6,7 | 11,7 | 11,5 | 7,9 | 7,0 |
| 1988 | 8,1 | 5,6 | 7,1 | 12,5 | 13,6 | 8,6 | 7,8 |
| 1989 | 9,6 | 7,3 | 8,1 | 14,0 | 15,4 | 10,8 | 9,4 |
| 1990 | 10,4 | 8,4 | 9,1 | 15,7 | 17,7 | 12,2 | 10,5 |
| 1991 | 11,4 | 10,2 | 10,1 | 18,4 | 18,7 | 13,3 | 11,9 |
| 1992 | 11,4 | 11,1 | 10,9 | 19,6 | 19,7 | 14,4 | 12,6 |
| 1993 | 12,2 | 12,2 | 12,2 | 20,7 | 21,7 | 15,8 | 13,8 |
| 1994 | 13,6 | 13,2 | 12,9 | 22,2 | 23,7 | 16,5 | 14,9 |
| 1995 | 16,1 | 13,7 | 13,8 | 23,7 | 26,8 | 17,6 | 16,1 |
| 1996 | 17,5 | 16,9 | 15,9 | 27,3 | 33,2 | 18,5 | 18,7 |
| 1997 | 19,5 | 19,6 | 17,4 | 33,6 | 34,8 | 20,4 | 20,1 |
| 1998 | 19,4 | 18,5 | 17,7 | 33,9 | 31,7 | 22,4 | 20,2 |
| 1999 | 19,8 | 22,9 | 18,5 | 35,1 | 32,3 | 23,8 | 21,2 |
| 2000 | 26,8 | 26,1 | 24,1 | 39,9 | 44,4 | 30,3 | 31,9 |
| 2001 | 33,3 | 30,7 | 25,9 | 41,1 | 45,0 | 33,4 | 34,9 |
| 2002 | 40,5 | 34,6 | 30,9 | 45,7 | 45,3 | 37,5 | 39,8 |
| 2003 | 38,9 | 36,6 | 32,3 | 43,9 | 45,6 | 40,0 | 39,6 |
| 2004 | 38,4 | 39,7 | 32,5 | 41,7 | 46,0 | 41,3 | 39,2 |
| 2005 | 41,4 | 40,0 | 32,5 | 38,9 | 46,2 | 42,4 | 38,9 |
| 2006 | 42,3 | 43,4 | 35,9 | 40,8 | 46,9 | 45,6 | 41,3 |
| 2007 | 56,2 | 50,0 | 42,2 | 44,8 | 48,7 | 49,5 | 47,6 |
| 2008 | 67,5 | 74,4 | 50,4 | 52,3 | 55,5 | 54,4 | 56,9 |
| 2009 | 76,3 | 70,6 | 59,3 | 59,6 | 59,6 | 60,7 | 63,7 |
| 2010 | 89,9 | 73,5 | 67,7 | 68,0 | 68,2 | 69,2 | 72,7 |
| 2011 | 97,8 | 77,3 | 75,1 | 75,3 | 75,7 | 78,0 | 80,1 |
| 2012 | 103,1 | 89,8 | 85,6 | 84,9 | 85,1 | 85,7 | 89,0 |
| 2013 | 108,6 | 95,5 | 91,1 | 90,5 | 90,3 | 90,8 | 94,6 |
| 2014 | 111,2 | 104,4 | 96,3 | 95,1 | 95,7 | 95,4 | 99,3 |
| 2015 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| 2016 | 107,0 | 104,8 | 107,1 | 105,5 | 105,3 | 104,0 | 105,7 |
| 2017 | 107,7 | 107,7 | 110,2 | 114,4 | 114,6 | 108,8 | 111,0 |
| 2018 | 112,7 | 114,9 | 111,8 | 122,7 | 120,3 | 113,9 | 117,0 |
| 2019 | 116,0 | 116,3 | 115,7 | 128,8 | 125,1 | 118,3 | 121,6 |
| 2020 | 117,8 | 110,8 | 120,8 | 134,4 | 129,9 | 121,5 | 125,1 |
| 2021 | 130,0 | 119,7 | 125,4 | 138,7 | 134,9 | 126,7 | 131,6 |
| 2022 | 181,8 | 138,5 | 139,1 | 150,0 | 141,6 | 134,0 | 151,1 |

¹ Diesel oil, illuminating paraffin, petrol, lubricating oil, grease² Dairy meal, poultry growing mash, broiler mash, full laying mash, pig growth meal, maize – yellow, lucerne, bonemeal, salt³ Vegetable bags, citrus bags, grain bags, cartons and box wood

TABLE 101 Annual weighted interest rate index with respect to the Land Bank, cooperatives and commercial banks

| Year | Interest rates | | | | Index (2015 = 100) |
|---------|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| | Land Bank | Agricultural cooperatives | Commercial banks | Weighted average | |
| Weights | 32,6 | 34,3 | 33,5 | 100,0 | |
| 1985 | 14,50 | 14,52 | 21,75 | 17,01 | 181,32 |
| 1986 | 13,25 | 9,73 | 14,43 | 12,50 | 133,17 |
| 1987 | 12,42 | 13,18 | 14,02 | 13,22 | 141,49 |
| 1988 | 14,15 | 15,60 | 15,23 | 15,00 | 160,72 |
| 1989 | 16,88 | 18,70 | 19,71 | 18,45 | 197,54 |
| 1990 | 18,25 | 18,75 | 21,00 | 19,36 | 207,10 |
| 1991 | 18,25 | 18,75 | 20,31 | 19,13 | 204,63 |
| 1992 | 17,61 | 18,54 | 19,01 | 18,40 | 197,00 |
| 1993 | 15,55 | 16,81 | 16,22 | 16,19 | 173,50 |
| 1994 | 15,12 | 15,86 | 15,51 | 15,50 | 166,00 |
| 1995 | 16,58 | 18,04 | 17,81 | 17,48 | 187,26 |
| 1996 | 15,00 | 19,41 | 19,34 | 17,95 | 192,35 |
| 1997 | 14,97 | 20,20 | 20,13 | 18,47 | 197,97 |
| 1998 | 17,14 | 21,44 | 21,58 | 20,08 | 215,20 |
| 1999 | 15,88 | 18,12 | 17,94 | 17,33 | 185,63 |
| 2000 | 13,64 | 14,59 | 14,71 | 14,32 | 153,37 |
| 2001 | 12,98 | 14,00 | 13,86 | 13,62 | 145,84 |
| 2002 | 14,97 | 15,48 | 15,60 | 15,35 | 164,41 |
| 2003 | 14,75 | 15,21 | 15,16 | 15,04 | 161,09 |
| 2004 | 13,52 | 10,69 | 11,01 | 11,72 | 125,36 |
| 2005 | 12,25 | 10,74 | 10,50 | 11,15 | 119,34 |
| 2006 | 11,39 | 10,92 | 11,01 | 11,10 | 118,85 |
| 2007 | 12,14 | 13,02 | 12,87 | 12,68 | 135,82 |
| 2008 | 13,83 | 14,59 | 14,84 | 14,43 | 154,45 |
| 2009 | 14,85 | 16,05 | 16,09 | 15,67 | 167,81 |
| 2010 | 9,17 | 9,27 | 9,72 | 9,39 | 100,53 |
| 2011 | 7,88 | 8,93 | 8,98 | 8,61 | 92,19 |
| 2012 | 8,16 | 9,23 | 8,91 | 8,77 | 94,01 |
| 2013 | 8,13 | 8,41 | 8,51 | 8,35 | 89,42 |
| 2014 | 8,27 | 9,02 | 8,74 | 8,68 | 92,97 |
| 2015 | 9,01 | 9,60 | 9,39 | 9,34 | 100,00 |
| 2016 | 10,36 | 10,76 | 10,39 | 10,50 | 112,50 |
| 2017 | 10,24 | 10,63 | 10,27 | 10,38 | 111,16 |
| 2018 | 10,01 | 10,37 | 10,02 | 10,13 | 108,56 |
| 2019 | 9,99 | 10,35 | 10,01 | 10,11 | 108,35 |
| 2020 | 7,90 | 7,98 | 8,08 | 7,99 | 85,54 |
| 2021 | 7,29 | 7,43 | 7,46 | 7,39 | 79,17 |
| 2022 | 9,39 | 9,39 | 9,40 | 9,40 | 100,60 |

TABLE 102 Private consumption expenditure on food

| Year ¹ | Meat | Bread and grain products | Sugar | Milk, milk products and eggs | Oils and fats | Potatoes | Vegetables and fruit | Total | Other | Coffee, tea, cocoa and substitutes | Consumption expenditure on food |
|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | R million | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2002 | 36 804,0 | 52 361,0 | 2 922,2 | 14 902,9 | 4 161,4 | 5 484,7 | 17 267,9 | 133 904,0 | 13 390,4 | 4 524,6 | 151 819,1 |
| 2002/03 | 43 103,1 | 54 709,8 | 3 228,5 | 16 434,6 | 4 448,2 | 5 615,4 | 18 396,7 | 145 936,4 | 14 593,6 | 4 931,2 | 165 461,2 |
| 2003 | 45 833,8 | 56 134,9 | 3 520,5 | 17 755,6 | 4 586,6 | 5 954,9 | 19 559,0 | 153 345,2 | 15 334,5 | 5 181,5 | 173 861,2 |
| 2003/04 | 45 828,2 | 56 210,8 | 3 528,7 | 16 242,0 | 4 634,7 | 6 387,1 | 20 035,6 | 152 867,1 | 15 286,7 | 5 165,4 | 173 319,1 |
| 2004 | 47 559,6 | 55 842,6 | 3 552,6 | 14 693,6 | 4 617,4 | 6 584,0 | 19 339,4 | 152 189,2 | 15 218,9 | 5 142,5 | 172 550,6 |
| 2004/05 | 51 314,7 | 55 036,3 | 3 671,4 | 17 109,9 | 4 612,5 | 6 632,1 | 20 107,5 | 158 484,3 | 15 848,4 | 5 355,2 | 179 687,9 |
| 2005 | 56 419,2 | 54 548,6 | 3 786,1 | 19 582,0 | 4 515,2 | 6 637,1 | 21 449,6 | 166 937,7 | 16 693,8 | 5 640,8 | 189 272,3 |
| 2005/06 | 61 176,5 | 54 710,3 | 3 818,2 | 21 011,0 | 4 887,6 | 6 701,5 | 22 183,9 | 174 489,1 | 17 448,9 | 5 896,0 | 197 834,0 |
| 2006 | 66 396,4 | 55 612,4 | 3 914,4 | 23 289,9 | 5 446,1 | 7 606,4 | 22 827,6 | 185 093,1 | 18 509,3 | 6 254,3 | 209 856,7 |
| 2006/07 | 70 892,6 | 58 896,5 | 3 905,0 | 24 716,4 | 5 539,3 | 8 295,0 | 24 858,2 | 197 102,9 | 19 710,3 | 6 660,1 | 223 473,3 |
| 2007 | 72 576,4 | 65 035,6 | 3 826,8 | 28 364,8 | 5 354,2 | 8 077,2 | 28 814,0 | 212 049,0 | 21 204,9 | 7 165,1 | 240 419,1 |
| 2007/08 | 88 462,4 | 76 739,3 | 3 999,9 | 34 340,5 | 5 293,8 | 9 089,0 | 30 122,1 | 248 047,0 | 24 804,7 | 8 381,5 | 281 233,2 |
| 2008 | 108 045,8 | 90 193,5 | 4 184,6 | 38 429,5 | 6 248,4 | 10 747,2 | 30 899,9 | 288 748,9 | 28 874,9 | 9 756,8 | 327 380,6 |
| 2008/09 | 112 877,8 | 96 106,4 | 4 379,5 | 38 446,3 | 7 772,9 | 11 649,4 | 33 803,7 | 305 035,9 | 30 503,6 | 10 307,2 | 345 846,7 |
| 2009 | 116 056,4 | 95 567,2 | 4 852,9 | 39 569,6 | 8 069,5 | 12 247,5 | 35 520,0 | 311 883,1 | 31 188,3 | 10 538,5 | 353 609,9 |
| 2009/10 | 119 886,5 | 92 371,7 | 5 215,9 | 41 298,5 | 7 581,7 | 12 513,3 | 35 900,6 | 314 768,2 | 31 476,8 | 10 636,0 | 356 881,0 |
| 2010 | 121 566,4 | 92 870,4 | 5 478,1 | 41 999,2 | 7 053,8 | 13 231,4 | 37 334,8 | 319 534,0 | 31 953,4 | 10 797,1 | 362 284,5 |
| 2010/11 | 124 864,7 | 100 069,2 | 5 644,7 | 42 208,5 | 6 604,8 | 13 456,4 | 38 259,5 | 331 107,8 | 33 110,8 | 11 188,1 | 375 406,7 |
| 2011 | 133 550,1 | 114 604,2 | 6 289,4 | 43 396,0 | 7 671,7 | 13 805,4 | 39 304,9 | 358 621,7 | 35 862,2 | 12 117,8 | 406 601,7 |
| 2011/12 | 139 155,3 | 117 604,9 | 6 562,7 | 46 536,1 | 8 444,1 | 14 538,6 | 40 454,4 | 373 296,1 | 37 329,6 | 12 613,7 | 423 239,4 |
| 2012 | 145 285,2 | 116 278,7 | 6 554,6 | 50 475,3 | 8 737,9 | 14 710,1 | 43 645,8 | 385 687,5 | 38 568,7 | 13 032,4 | 437 288,6 |
| 2012/13 | 151 745,0 | 118 997,4 | 6 365,4 | 53 209,6 | 10 036,9 | 15 115,8 | 47 813,8 | 403 283,8 | 40 328,4 | 13 627,0 | 457 239,1 |
| 2013 | 157 240,2 | 120 514,8 | 6 326,2 | 56 880,5 | 11 553,4 | 15 508,0 | 49 342,5 | 417 365,7 | 41 736,6 | 14 102,8 | 473 205,1 |
| 2013/14 | 163 869,5 | 127 489,4 | 6 279,5 | 59 288,4 | 12 896,5 | 16 028,8 | 53 045,9 | 438 897,9 | 43 889,8 | 14 830,4 | 497 618,1 |
| 2014 | 173 841,1 | 130 661,2 | 6 322,9 | 64 323,1 | 13 199,9 | 16 315,7 | 55 611,0 | 460 274,9 | 46 027,5 | 15 552,7 | 521 855,1 |
| 2014/15 | 183 847,9 | 128 913,6 | 6 359,0 | 70 549,0 | 12 390,2 | 16 636,8 | 54 573,2 | 473 269,7 | 47 327,0 | 15 991,8 | 536 588,4 |
| 2015 | 192 033,9 | 129 082,7 | 6 623,6 | 73 843,7 | 12 005,9 | 17 506,1 | 56 608,8 | 487 704,6 | 48 770,5 | 16 479,5 | 552 954,6 |
| 2015/16 | 199 475,5 | 142 191,9 | 7 437,4 | 73 790,3 | 11 702,3 | 18 908,1 | 61 596,1 | 515 101,6 | 51 510,2 | 17 405,3 | 584 017,0 |
| 2016 | 204 551,4 | 160 188,4 | 8 229,7 | 75 465,7 | 12 123,1 | 19 890,8 | 62 941,0 | 543 390,2 | 54 339,0 | 18 361,2 | 616 090,4 |
| 2016/17 | 206 788,0 | 166 916,8 | 8 689,7 | 77 490,0 | 12 864,5 | 20 692,3 | 61 865,5 | 555 306,8 | 55 530,7 | 18 763,8 | 629 601,3 |
| 2017 | 213 628,5 | 162 047,8 | 8 556,4 | 79 984,7 | 12 915,6 | 21 292,9 | 62 534,7 | 560 960,6 | 56 096,1 | 18 954,9 | 636 011,5 |
| 2017/18 | 223 750,0 | 152 123,5 | 8 050,1 | 83 231,6 | 12 757,8 | 21 281,0 | 66 329,2 | 567 523,1 | 56 752,3 | 19 176,6 | 643 452,0 |
| 2018 | 225 393,2 | 148 867,1 | 8 841,4 | 85 944,1 | 12 812,0 | 21 916,4 | 70 214,9 | 573 988,9 | 57 398,9 | 19 395,1 | 650 782,9 |
| 2018 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 2018/19 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 2019 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |

¹ Calendar year: January to December
Split year: July to June

TABLE 103 Per capita consumption of various agricultural products

| Year | Maize | Wheat | Grain sorghum | Barley | Oats | Sugar | Potatoes | Vegetables (potatoes excluded) | Deciduous and sub-tropical fruit | Citrus | Sunflower seed oil | Dry beans | Ground-nuts |
|-------------------|---------|-------|---------------|--------|------|-------|----------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|
| | kg/year | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995 | 74,38 | 48,87 | 1,61 | 8,01 | 0,35 | 32,37 | 30,29 | 45,32 | 15,71 | 13,61 | 6,99 | 2,94 | 1,96 |
| 1996 | 65,63 | 54,17 | 1,58 | 5,72 | 0,18 | 33,12 | 32,81 | 43,36 | 17,51 | 20,59 | 6,81 | 2,32 | 1,96 |
| 1997 | 68,26 | 41,68 | 1,65 | 4,79 | 0,20 | 32,38 | 32,23 | 44,20 | 27,34 | 17,19 | 9,95 | 2,66 | 0,53 |
| 1998 | 77,55 | 53,12 | 1,63 | 6,31 | 0,18 | 28,96 | 32,87 | 43,17 | 18,94 | 14,39 | 8,08 | 1,99 | 1,04 |
| 1999 | 81,09 | 46,72 | 1,76 | 5,04 | 0,60 | 27,76 | 35,13 | 42,95 | 27,12 | 17,87 | 7,75 | 2,32 | 1,35 |
| 2000 | 96,95 | 47,91 | 1,92 | 4,68 | 0,71 | 37,77 | 32,87 | 39,59 | 28,31 | 21,01 | 8,74 | 2,65 | 1,26 |
| 2001 | 69,79 | 49,23 | 1,95 | 5,06 | 0,86 | 35,35 | 33,20 | 39,96 | 26,56 | 19,69 | 7,14 | 2,61 | 1,81 |
| 2002 | 75,77 | 47,95 | 1,94 | 5,02 | 0,95 | 38,90 | 28,49 | 39,97 | 28,16 | 18,79 | 4,61 | 2,20 | 1,91 |
| 2003 | 82,47 | 47,99 | 1,81 | 5,03 | 0,76 | 31,60 | 29,17 | 40,94 | 27,59 | 20,01 | 5,92 | 3,41 | 1,20 |
| 2004 | 73,93 | 48,64 | 2,03 | 4,89 | 0,86 | 35,31 | 32,66 | 44,86 | 28,65 | 15,39 | 6,27 | 2,73 | 1,13 |
| 2005 | 86,53 | 49,25 | 2,18 | 5,00 | 0,80 | 32,83 | 31,98 | 45,28 | 24,41 | 14,14 | 4,87 | 2,42 | 1,46 |
| 2006 | 64,52 | 49,50 | 1,78 | 4,97 | * | 32,90 | 33,22 | 44,40 | 25,09 | 9,28 | 5,34 | 2,77 | 1,07 |
| 2007 | 67,08 | 50,30 | 2,16 | 4,80 | * | 32,90 | 33,59 | 43,31 | 22,35 | 13,84 | 5,63 | 2,52 | 0,95 |
| 2008 | 88,37 | 48,71 | 2,01 | 4,89 | * | 28,57 | 33,45 | 45,36 | 24,94 | 15,03 | 4,72 | 2,47 | 1,04 |
| 2009 | 83,99 | 51,33 | 2,07 | 4,23 | * | 32,02 | 32,14 | 44,32 | 24,47 | 9,86 | 7,58 | 3,19 | 1,18 |
| 2010 | 91,59 | 49,37 | 2,18 | 4,57 | * | 32,97 | 35,67 | 44,75 | 24,26 | 11,73 | 6,14 | 2,69 | 1,08 |
| 2011 | 74,93 | 49,80 | 2,07 | 4,80 | * | 34,71 | 36,21 | 43,90 | 24,56 | 16,51 | 6,18 | 2,80 | 1,01 |
| 2012 | 77,95 | 48,51 | 1,81 | 4,64 | * | 35,12 | 36,11 | 45,68 | 24,40 | 15,49 | 6,81 | 2,83 | 0,78 |
| 2013 | 82,89 | 49,92 | 1,94 | 4,61 | * | 35,41 | 36,90 | 44,25 | 25,58 | 18,48 | 6,16 | 2,47 | 0,64 |
| 2014 | 79,46 | 48,24 | 1,87 | 4,42 | * | 35,98 | 36,93 | 43,84 | 24,51 | 19,49 | 7,18 | 2,39 | 0,73 |
| 2015 | 70,26 | 47,81 | 1,68 | 5,62 | * | 35,48 | 35,02 | 46,55 | 24,08 | 17,32 | 5,50 | 2,01 | 0,89 |
| 2016 | 68,37 | 47,25 | 1,82 | 5,18 | * | 34,96 | 33,54 | 45,48 | 21,55 | 10,02 | 5,74 | 1,22 | 0,57 |
| 2017 | 84,19 | 46,72 | 1,75 | 4,41 | * | 34,62 | 37,29 | 46,96 | 22,00 | 10,59 | 5,22 | 1,40 | 0,71 |
| 2018 | 74,06 | 46,76 | 1,59 | 4,72 | * | 31,02 | 38,45 | 45,71 | 23,74 | 15,23 | 4,95 | 1,31 | 0,72 |
| 2019 | 72,18 | 48,29 | 1,68 | 3,89 | * | 25,93 | 37,65 | 44,56 | 22,86 | 15,15 | 3,67 | 0,91 | 0,63 |
| 2020 | 69,42 | 46,86 | 1,67 | 4,36 | * | 28,05 | 36,98 | 43,92 | 22,71 | 10,62 | 4,62 | 0,92 | 0,61 |
| 2021 | 73,93 | 46,55 | 1,32 | 4,49 | * | 28,41 | 35,38 | 43,08 | 24,89 | 10,91 | 3,71 | 1,27 | 0,56 |
| 2022 ¹ | 68,46 | 47,65 | 1,21 | 3,82 | * | 28,88 | 34,02 | 40,99 | 28,09 | 16,78 | 4,33 | 0,84 | 0,57 |

¹ Preliminary